

# ANTIQUITIES OF NORTHERN PAKISTAN

*Reports and Studies*



VOL. 1

Rock Inscriptions in the Indus Valley

PLATES



Heidelberger  
Akademie der Wissenschaften  
Karlstraße 4  
6900 Heidelberg 1



ANTIQUITIES OF NORTHERN PAKISTAN

By J. H. R. POPE

Vol. I

THE INDUS VALLEY CIVILIZATION

PLATE I



his. VIII, 2-1, 2







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# HEIDELBERGER AKADEMIE DER WISSENSCHAFTEN

FORSCHUNGSSTELLE

»FELSBILDER UND INSCRIFTEN AM KARAKORUM HIGHWAY«





HEIDELBERG ACADEMY FOR THE HUMANITIES AND SCIENCES

RESEARCH UNIT

»ROCK CARVINGS AND INSCRIPTIONS ALONG THE KARAKORUM HIGHWAY«

# ANTIQUITIES OF NORTHERN PAKISTAN

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Rock Inscriptions in the Indus Valley

edited by Karl Jettmar  
in collaboration with  
Ditte König and Volker Thewalt

PLATES



VERLAG PHILIPP VON ZABERN · MAINZ · 1989



Ein Textband: LVII, 157 Seiten, mit ausklappbarer Karte  
Ein Tafelband: XVI, 120 Seiten mit 37 Farbabbildungen und 180 Schwarzweißabbildungen  
(Plates 1–217)

Als Emblem wurde die Darstellung eines Fabeltiers am »Altarfelsen« der Station Thalpan Bridge  
bei Chilas verwendet

*Gefördert mit Mitteln der Bund-Länder-Kommission  
– Akademienprogramm –*

*CIP-Titelaufnahme der Deutschen Bibliothek*

**Antiquities of Northern Pakistan** : reports and studies /  
Heidelberg Academy for the Humanities and Sciences, Research  
Unit "Rock Carvings and Inscriptions along the Karakorum  
Highway". - Mainz : von Zabern  
NE: Forschungsstelle Felsbilder und Inschriften am Karakorum Highway  
«Heidelberg»  
Vol. 1. Rock inscriptions in the Indus Valley / ed. by Karl  
Jettmar. In collab. with Ditte König and Volker Thewalt.  
Tafelbd. - 1989  
ISBN 3-8053-0887-6  
NE: Jettmar, Karl [Hrsg.]

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ISBN 3-8053-0887-6

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## INTRODUCTORY NOTE

As a rule rock-inscriptions in the Indus valley were studied and in many cases deciphered by specialists who had seen them on the spot, in optimal cases several times and under changing light conditions.

In spite of this diligent approach, the results are strikingly divergent. Readers of this volume shall get a chance to form their own opinion, e.g., whether some of the most famous Kuṣān emperors were mentioned in certain inscriptions or not. In any case questions like that one should be decided before general reports on “Archaeology of the Northern Areas” are presented to the puzzled reader. Therefore we reproduce a large number of inscriptions, in Kharoṣṭhī and Brāhmī as well. For convenience they form the second part of the volume easing parallel use to the scholarly text.

Under each plate the author of the relevant article is mentioned, the number used in his notebook, then the name of the site (its situation shown in the maps), the number given to the individual rock or boulder. There follows the number referring to the inscription on that rock in case that Dr Thewalt had already included the site in his registration system, otherwise only the number of the photograph in our archives.

There is a list of our plates, and a concordance allowing to find the relevant photographs in A.H. Dani’s book: “Chilas, the City of the Nanga Parvat (Dyamar)”, Islamabad 1983. I just received his new study: “Recent Archaeological Discoveries in Pakistan”, Paris—Tokyo 1988.



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Fussman 2.10	Pl. 9	Chilas II,178	Dani, No. 93
Fussman 3.1	Pl. 10, 11	Chilas II,159.1	Dani, No. 89
Fussman 3.2	Pl. 10, 11	Chilas II,159.2,3	Dani, No. 89
Fussman 3.3	Pl. 10, 12	Chilas II,160.1,2	Dani, No. 89
Fussman 4.1	Pl. 13	Chilas II,168	Dani, No. 86
Fussman 4.2	Pl. 14	Chilas II,169	Dani, No. 88
Fussman 5.1	Pl. 15	Chilas II,172	Dani, No. 87
Fussman 6.1	Pl. 16	Chilas II,137	Dani, No. 82
Fussman 7.1	Pl. 17	Chilas II,125	Dani, No. 81
Fussman 7.2	Pl. 18	Chilas II,122.1	Dani, No. 79
Fussman 7.3	Pl. 18	Chilas II,116	Dani, No. 79
Fussman 7.4	Pl. 18	Chilas II,115	Dani, No. 79
Fussman 7.5	Pl. 18	Chilas II,110	Dani, No. 79
Fussman 7.6	Pl. 18	Chilas II,111	Dani, No. 79
Fussman 8.1	Pl. 19	Chilas II,97	Dani, No. 80
Fussman 8.2	Pl. 19	Chilas II,98	Dani, No. 80
Fussman 8.3	Pl. 19	Chilas II,100	Dani, No. 80
Fussman 8.4	Pl. 19	Chilas II,99	Dani, No. 80
Fussman 8.5	Pl. 19	Chilas II,101.1	Dani, No. 80
Fussman 8.6	Pl. 19	Chilas II,101.2	Dani, No. 80
Fussman 9.1	Pl. 20	Chilas II,85.1	Dani, No. 78
Fussman 9.2	Pl. 20	Chilas II,85.2	Dani, No. 78
Fussman 9.3	Pl. 20	Chilas II,85.3	Dani, No. 78

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Fussman 9.4	Pl. 20	Chilas II,85.4	Dani, No. 78
Fussman 9.5	Pl. 20	Chilas II,85.5	Dani, No. 78
Fussman 9.6	Pl. 20	Chilas II,85.6	Dani, No. 78
Fussman 9.7	Pl. 20	Chilas II,82	Dani, No. 78
Fussman 9.8	Pl. 20	Chilas II,85.7	Dani, No. 78
Fussman 9.9	Pl. 20	Chilas II,85.8	Dani, No. 78
Fussman 10.1	Pl. 21	Chilas II,41.1–5	Dani, No. 76
Fussman 11.1	Pl. 22	Chilas II,217	Dani, No. 84
Fussman 12.2	Pl. 24	Chilas II,219.2	Dani, No. 85
Fussman 12.3	Pl. 24	Chilas II,219.3	Dani, No. 85
Fussman 12.4	Pl. 24	Chilas II,219.4	Dani, No. 85
Fussman 12.5	Pl. 24	Chilas II,219.5	Dani, No. 85
Fussman 12.6	Pl. 24	Chilas II,219.6	Dani, No. 85
Fussman 12.7	Pl. 24	Chilas II,219.7	Dani, No. 85
Fussman 12.8	Pl. 24	Chilas II,219.8	Dani, No. 85
Fussman 12.9	Pl. 24	Chilas II,219.9	Dani, No. 85
Fussman 12.10	Pl. 24	Chilas II,219.10	Dani, No. 85
Fussman 13.1	Pl. 26, 27	Chilas II,16	Dani, No. 72
Fussman 13.2	Pl. 26, 28	Chilas II,26	Dani, No. 74
Fussman 13.3	Pl. 26, 28	Chilas II,27	Dani, No. 74
Fussman 13.4	Pl. 26, 29	Chilas II,13	Dani, No. 72, 73
Fussman 14.1	Pl. 26,30	Chilas II,3	Dani, No. 71
Fussman 14.2	Pl. 26,30	Chilas II,4	Dani, No. 71
Fussman 15.2	Pl. 32	Chilas II,194.3	Dani, No. 91
Fussman 15.3	Pl. 32	Chilas II,194.1	Dani, No. 92
Fussman 15.4	Pl. 32	Chilas II,194.2	Dani, No. 92
Fussman 16.1	Pl. 33	Minargah III,3	Dani, No. 43
Fussman 17.1	Pl. 34	Chilas VIII,7:3	Dani, No. 46
Fussman 17.2	Pl. 34	Chilas VIII,7:2	Dani, No. 46
Fussman 19.1	Pl. 36	Hodar III,1:2	Dani, No. 53
von Hinüber 26a=57a	Pl. 69	Thalpan III,vH647:84	Dani, No. 191
von Hinüber 31	Pl. 77	Shatial I,5:2–7	Dani, No. 40
von Hinüber 34	Pl. 80	Thalpan I,201:6	Dani, No. 1
von Hinüber 44	Pl. 98	Thalpan I,277:65	Dani, No. 178
von Hinüber 58	Pl. 115	Thalpan III,82	Dani, No. 55
von Hinüber 59.a–c	Pl. 117	Chilas X,19:1	Dani, No. 57
von Hinüber 62	Pl. 123	Chilas I,1:76	Dani, No. 63
von Hinüber 63	Pl. 130	Chilas I	Dani, No. 65
von Hinüber 69	Pl. 137	Thalpan III,vH662:83	Dani, Plate 10
von Hinüber 70	Pl. 147	Thalpan I,277:42	Dani, No. 111
von Hinüber 71	Pl. 146	Thalpan I,277:144.1	Dani, No. 112
von Hinüber 72a		Thalpan I,289:136.1	Dani, No. 106
von Hinüber 73	Pl. 149	Chilas I,1:101	Dani, Plate 9
von Hinüber 74	Pl. 150	Chilas I,1:65–68	Dani, No. 125–7
von Hinüber 74.a	Pl. 151	Chilas I,1:65	Dani, No. 125



von Hinüber 74.b	Pl. 152	Chilas I,1:66	Dani, No. 127
von Hinüber 74.c,d	Pl. 153	Chilas I,1:67,68	Dani, No. 125—6
von Hinüber 76	Pl. 154	Thalpan I,270:1,2	Dani, No. 192
von Hinüber 79	Pl. 155	Chilas I,2:63	Dani, No. 121
von Hinüber 80	Pl. 157	Chilas I,2:68	Dani, No. 122
von Hinüber 81, 82	Pl. 159	Chilas I,1:10.1	Dani, No. 117
von Hinüber 83—85	Pl. 158	Chilas I,2:2,4,6	Dani, Plate 8
von Hinüber 86	Pl. 161	Thalpan I,208:2	Dani, No. 113
von Hinüber 87	Pl. 162	Thalpan I,208:9	Dani, No. 114
von Hinüber 88	Pl. 163	Thalpan I,208:6	Dani, No. 114
von Hinüber 89	Pl. 164	Thalpan I,208:1	Dani, No. 113
von Hinüber 91	Pl. 165, 167	Thalpan I,277:9	Dani, No. 61
von Hinüber 101	Pl. 184	Thalpan I,277:96	Dani, No. 187
von Hinüber 108	Pl. 191, 192	Chilas V,38:1	Dani, No. 60





Plate 1 Chilas II, General View of the Central Area.





Plate 2 Chilas II, General View from North.



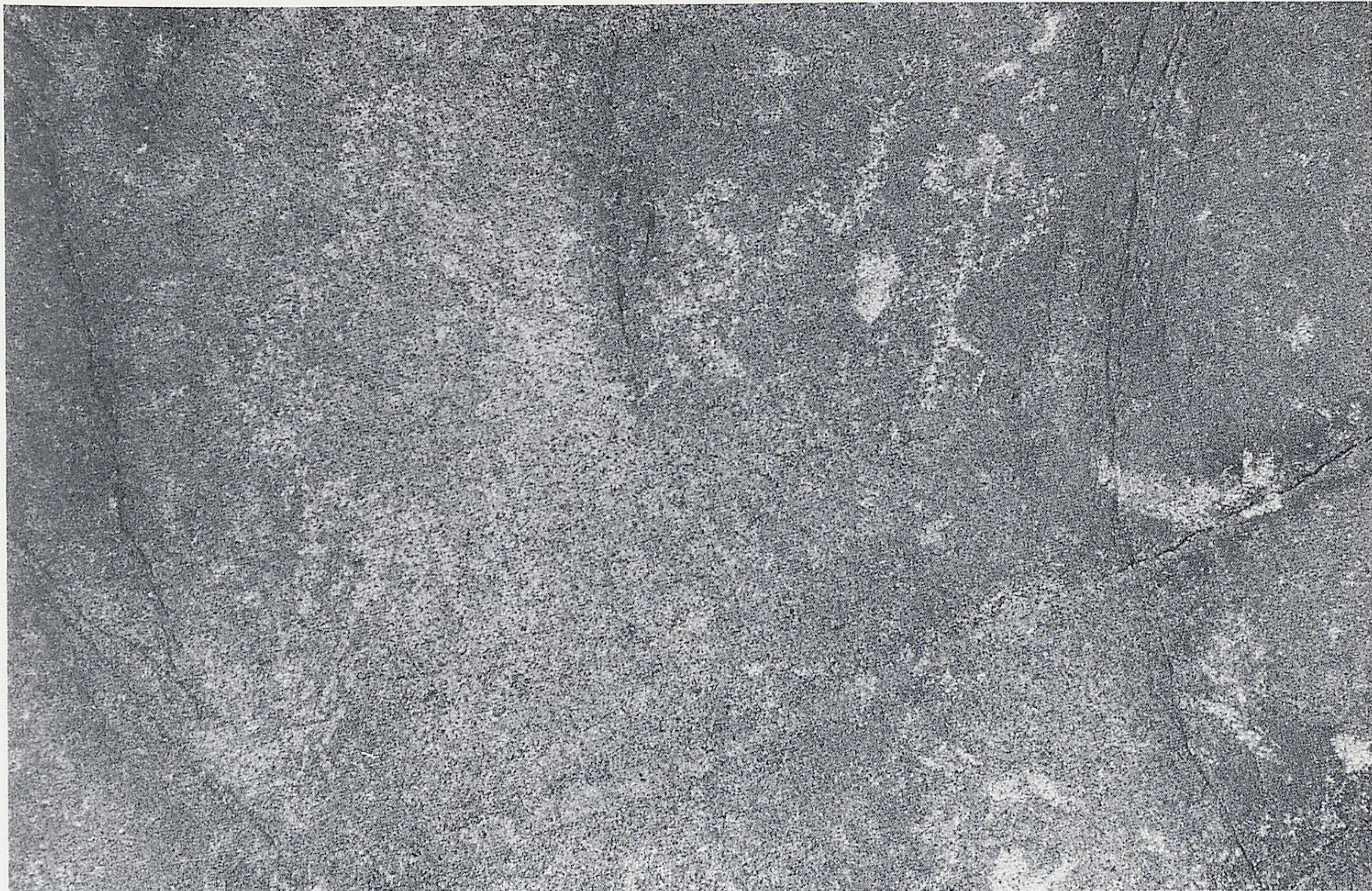


Plate 3 Fussman 1.1; Chilas II,200; T83N23:19.

Plate 4 Fussman 1.2; Chilas II,196; T83N23:15.

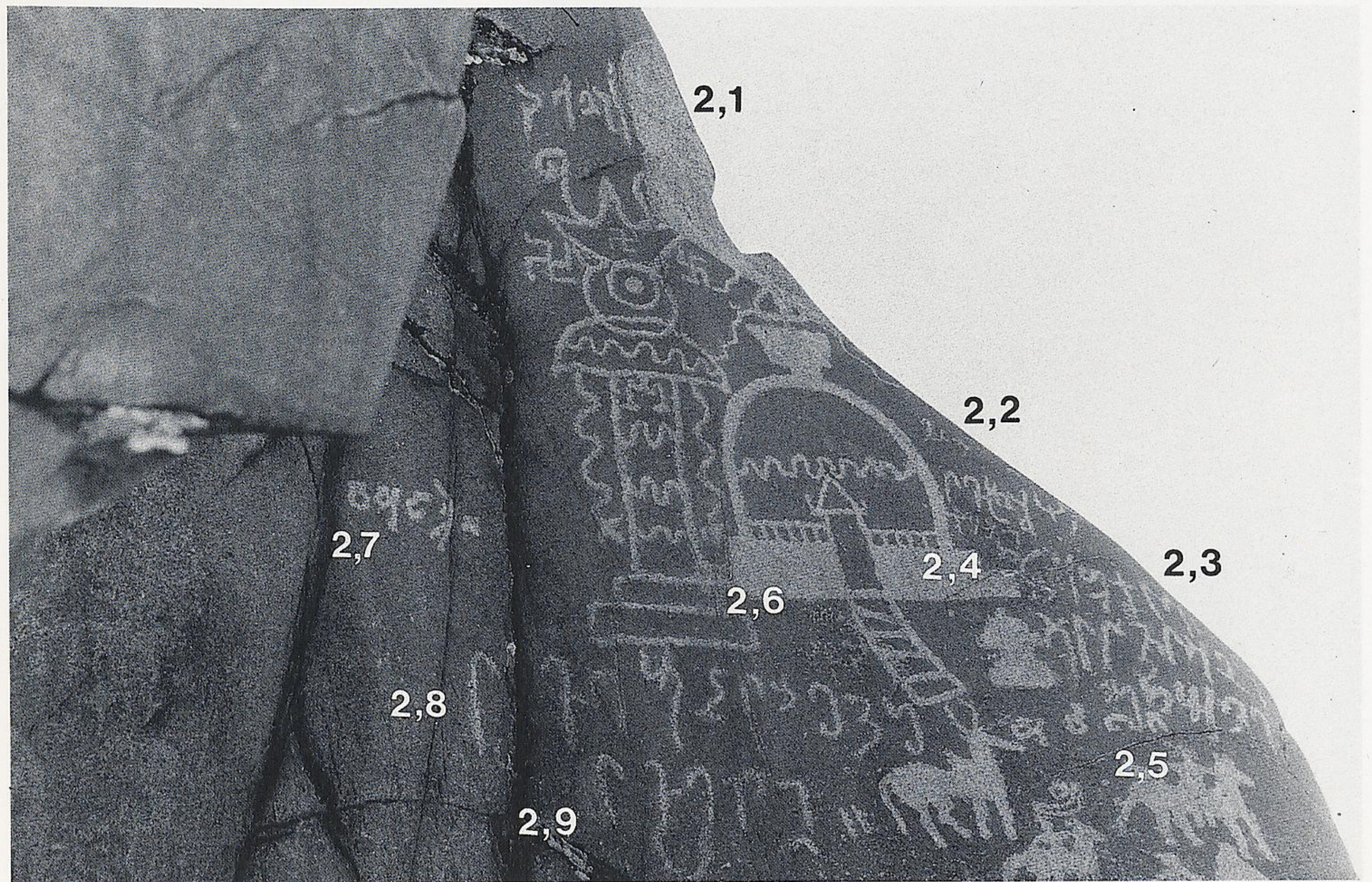






Plate 5 Fussman 2.1–2.9; Chilas II,180,183–188a; J79Ch II.

Plate 6 Fussman 2.1–2.9; Chilas II,180,183–188a; T83N23:4.





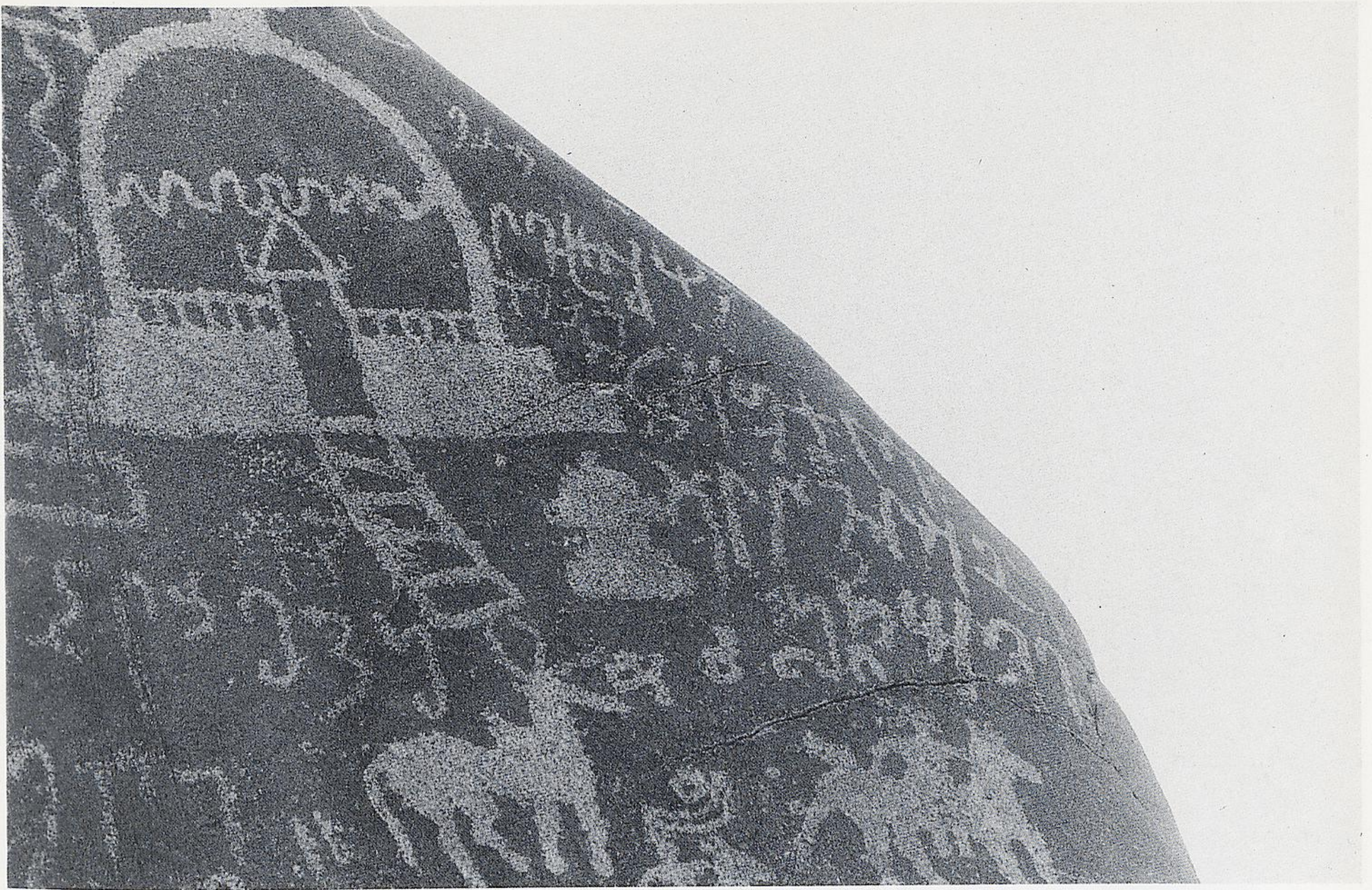


Plate 7 Fussman 2.2–2.6; Chilas II, 185–186; T83N23:11.

Plate 8 Fussman 2.6, 8, 9; Chilas II, 184.1–3; T83N23:12.

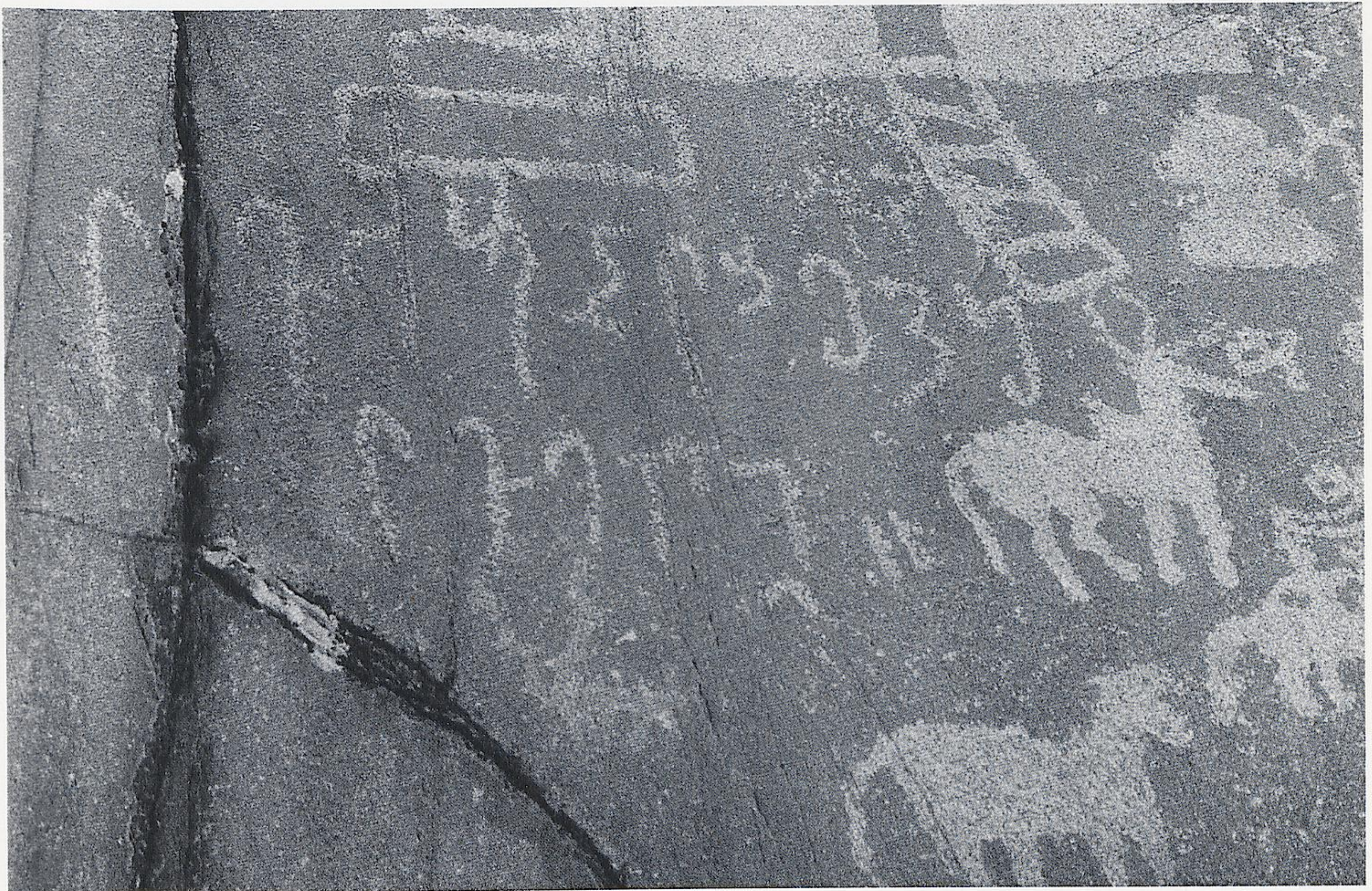






Plate 9 Fussman 2.10; Chilas II,178; T83N21:33.





Plate 10 Fussman 3.1—3.3; Chilas II,159—160; T83N20:6.

Plate 11 Fussman 3.1,2; Chilas II,159.1—3; T83N20:14.







Plate 12 Fussman 3.3; Chilas II,160.1,2; T83N20:15.

Plate 13 Fussman 4.1; Chilas II,168; T83N14:19.







Plate 14 Fussman 4.2; Chilas II,169; T83N14:20.

Plate 15 Fussman 5.1; Chilas II,172; T83N14:22.







Plate 16 Fussman 6.1; Chilas II,137; T83N18:25.

Plate 17 Fussman 7.1; Chilas II,125; T83N18:19.

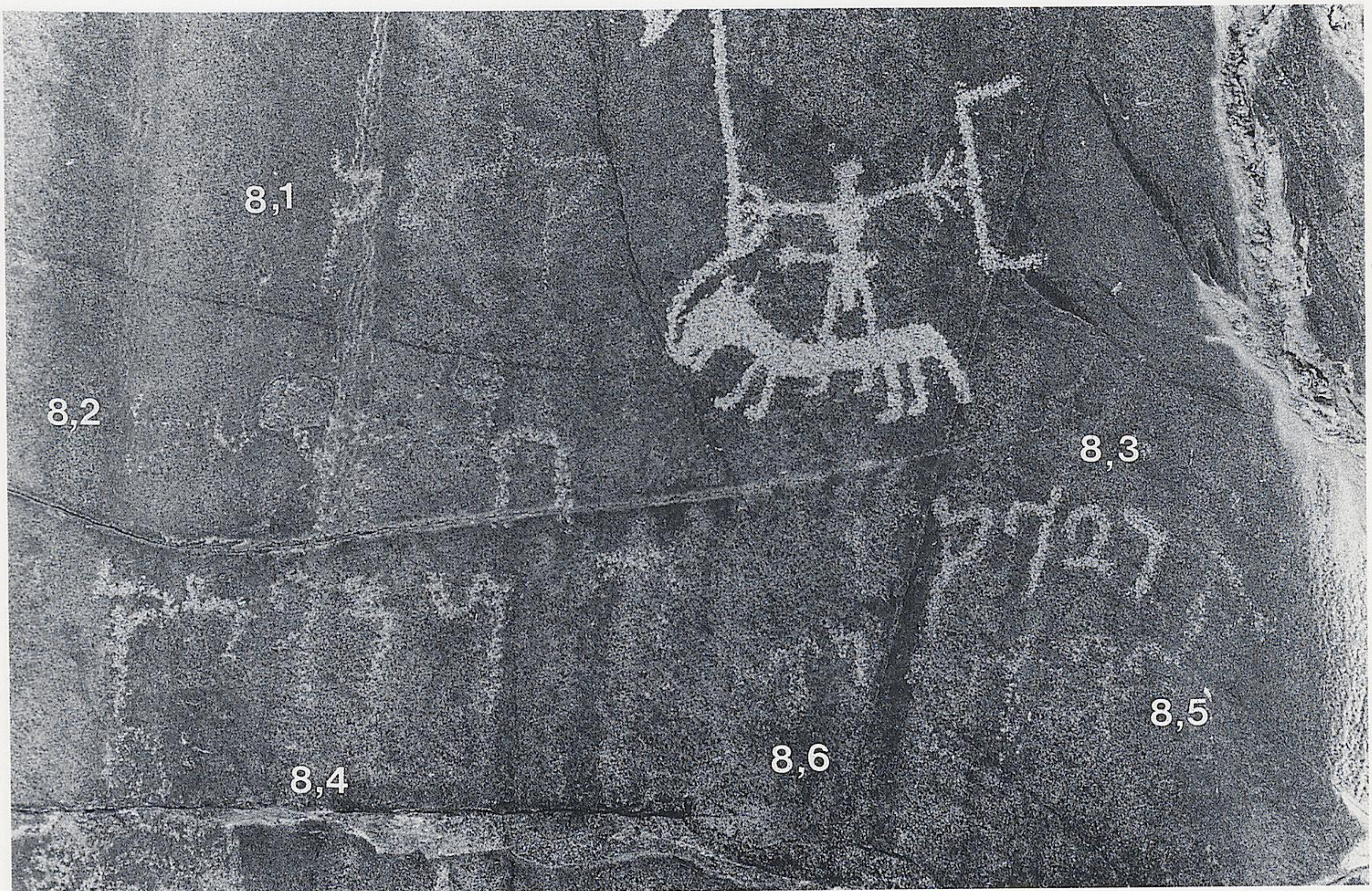






Plate 18 Fussman 7.2–7.6; Chilas II,110–122.1; T83N15:36.

Plate 19 Fussman 8.1–8.6; Chilas II,97–101.2; T83N15:29.





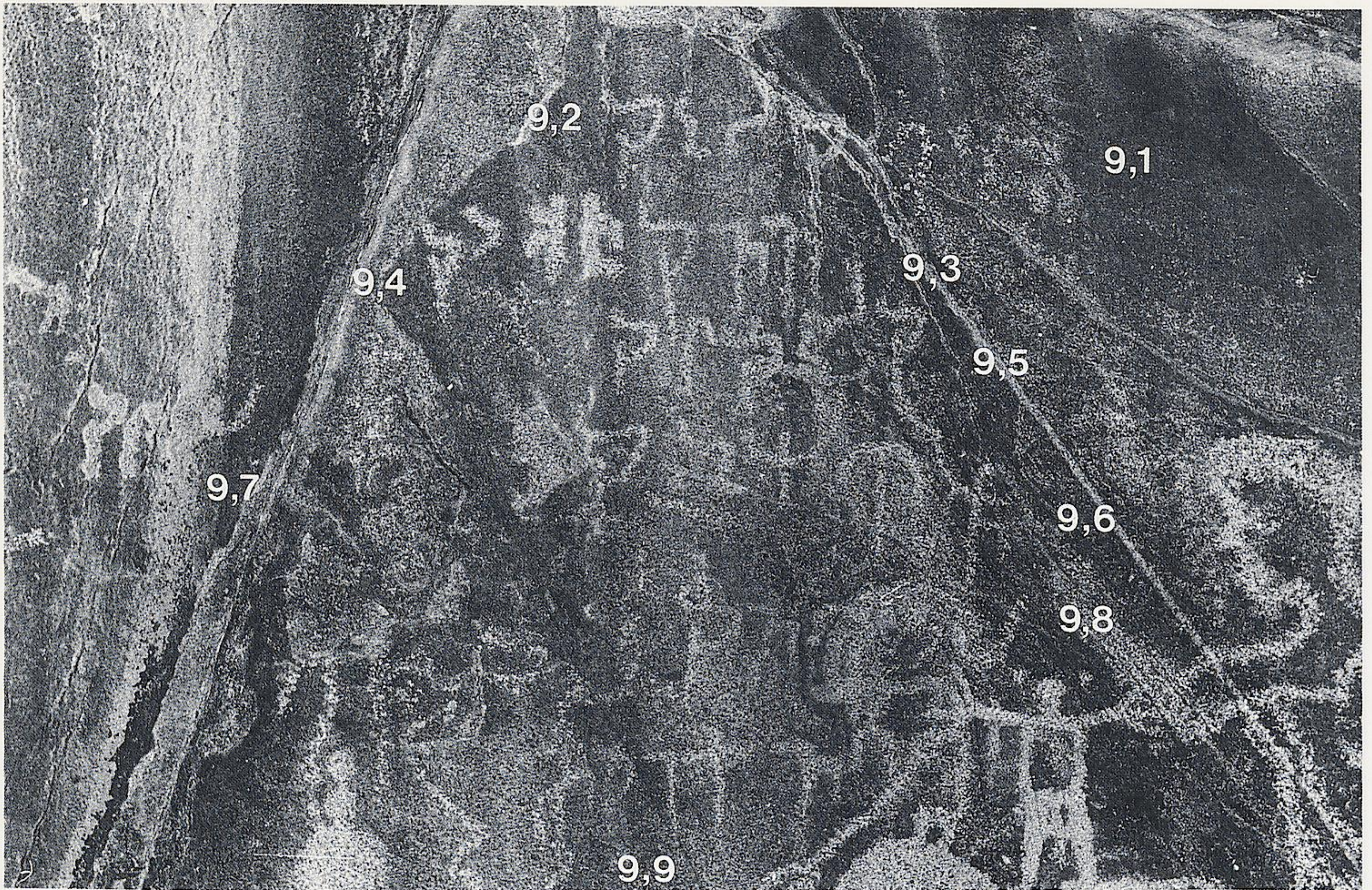


Plate 20 Fussman 9.1–9.9; Chilas II,82–85.8; T83N18:4a.

Plate 21 Fussman 10.1; Chilas II,41.1–5; T83N17:21a.





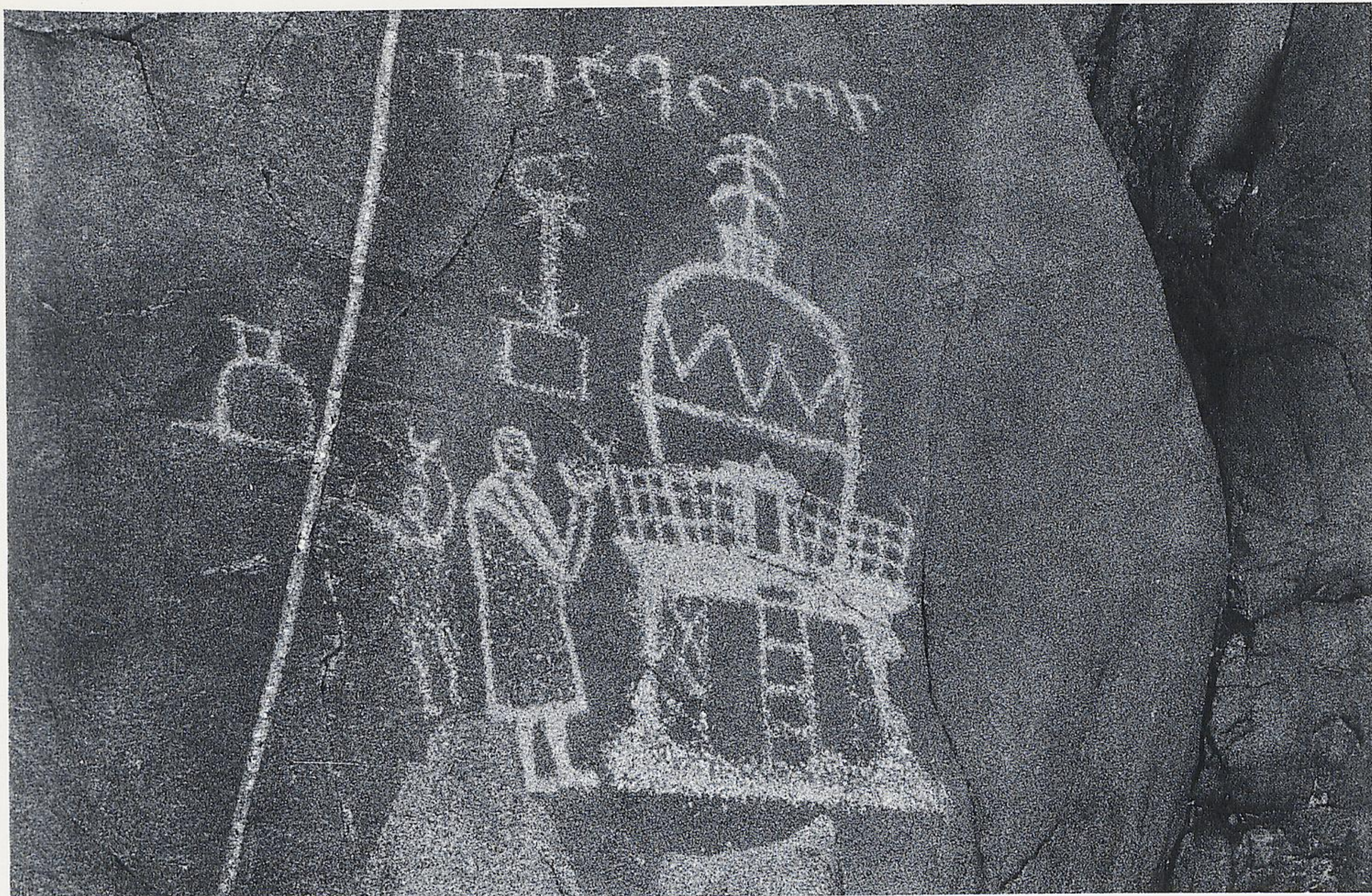


Plate 22 Fussman 11.1; Chilas II,217; T83N17:4.

Plate 23 Fussman 12.1; Chilas II,219.1; P81N40:14.





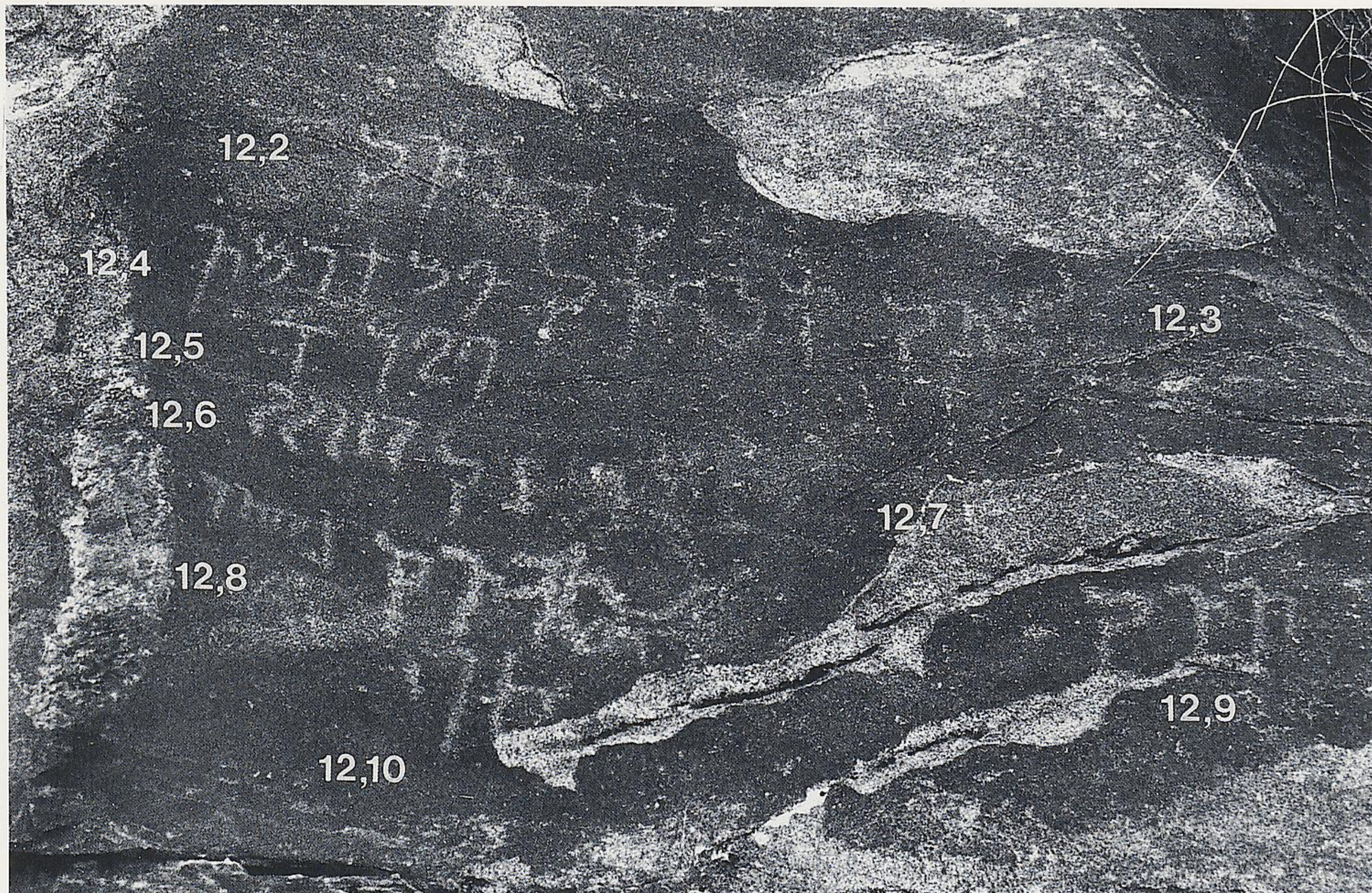


Plate 24 Fussman 12.2—12.10; Chilas II,219.2—10; T83N23:27.

Plate 25 Fussman 12.11; Chilas II,219.11; T83N23:28.





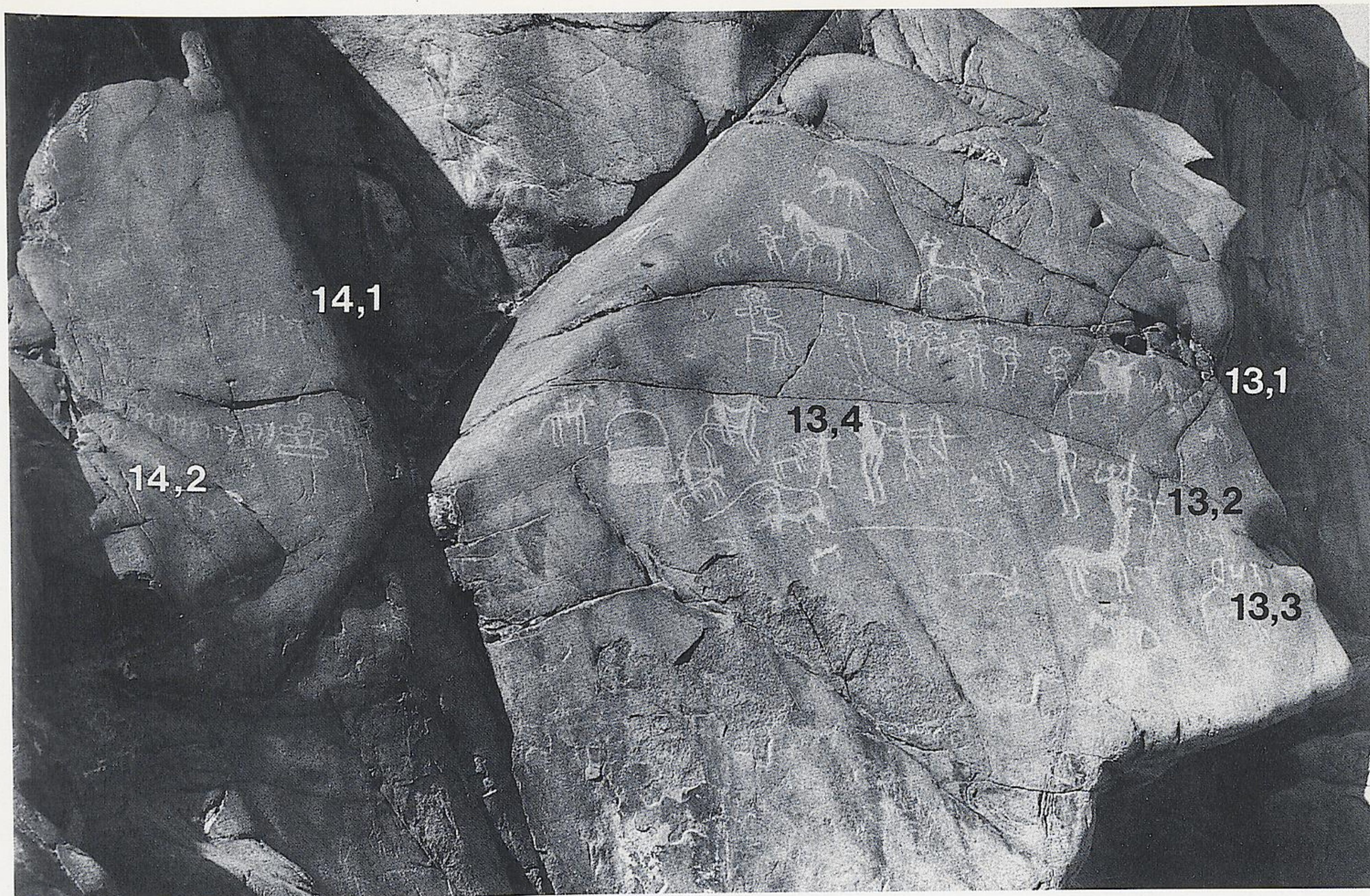


Plate 26 Fussman 13.1–14.2; Chilas II, 3–4, 13–27; T83N19:35.

Plate 27 Fussman 13.1; Chilas II, 16; P81N72:36.







Plate 28 Fussman 13.2,3; Chilas II,26—27; P81N72:24.

Plate 29 Fussman 13.4; Chilas II,13; P81N72:23.

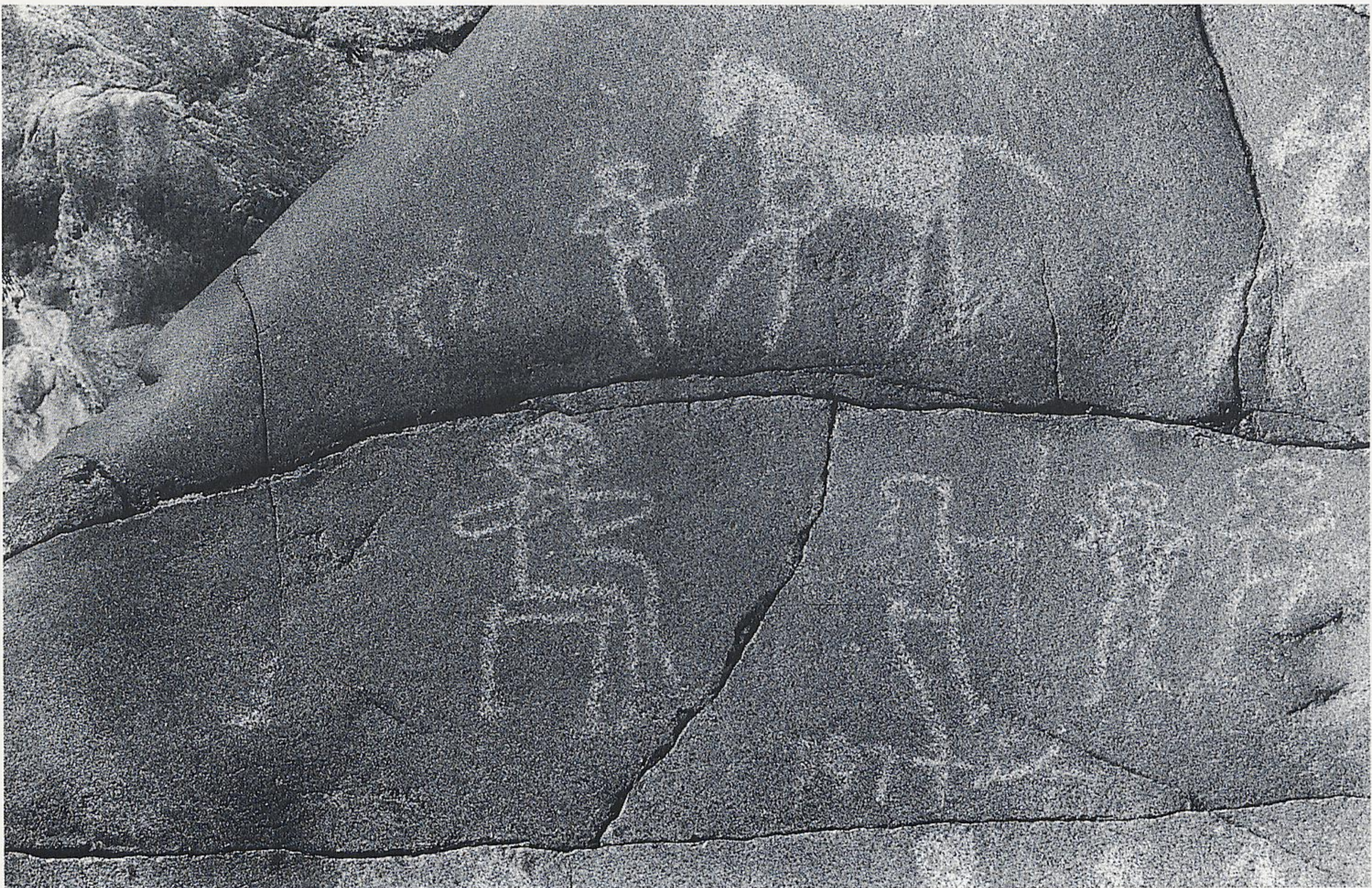






Plate 30 Fussman 14.1,2; Chilas II,3–4; T83N19:28.

Plate 31 Fussman 14.3; Chilas II,33; T83N19:14.

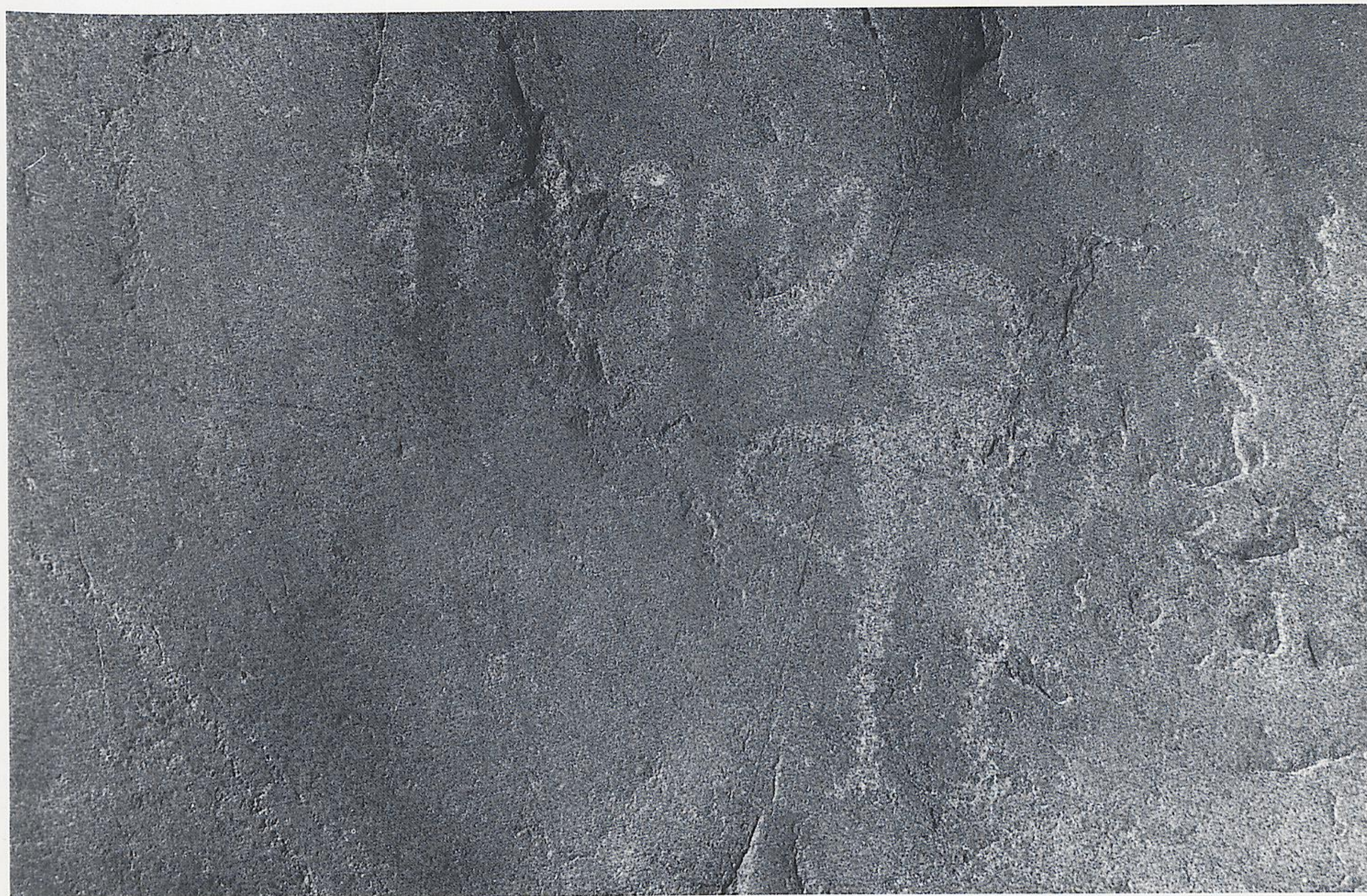
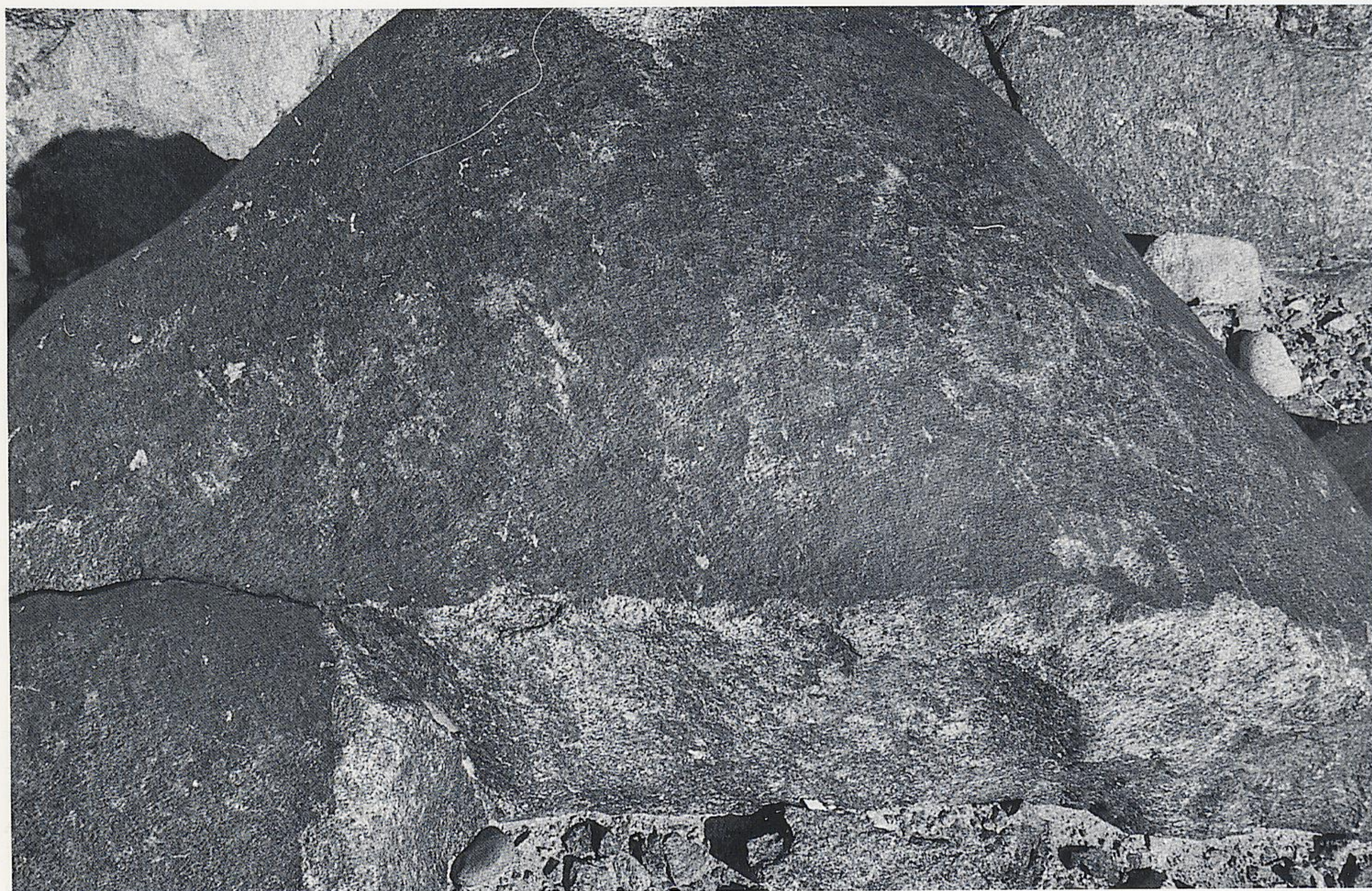






Plate 32 Fussman 15.2–15.4; Chilas II, 194.1–3; P81N74:22.

Plate 33 Fussman 16.1; Minargah III, 3; T83N6:2.





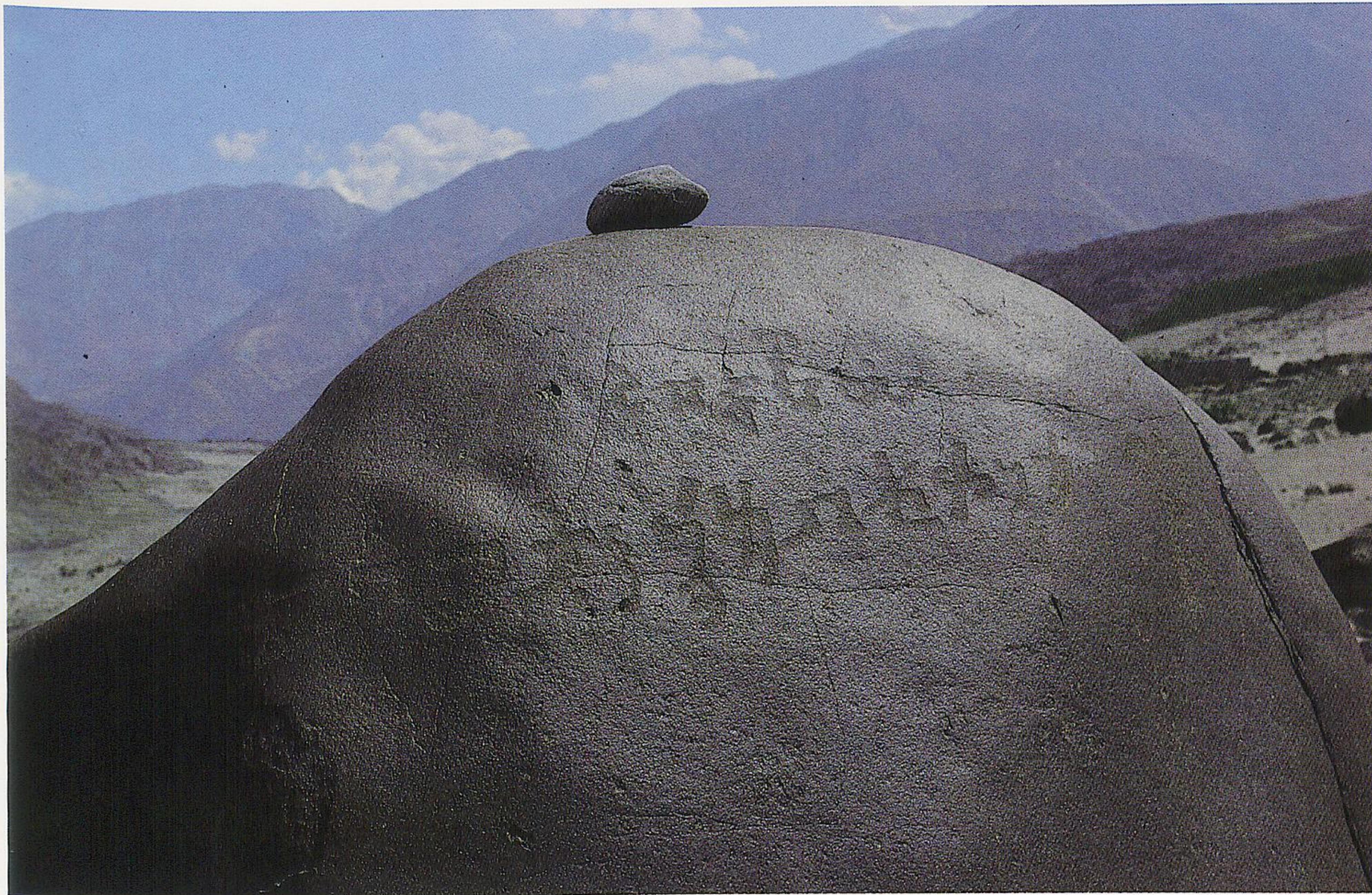
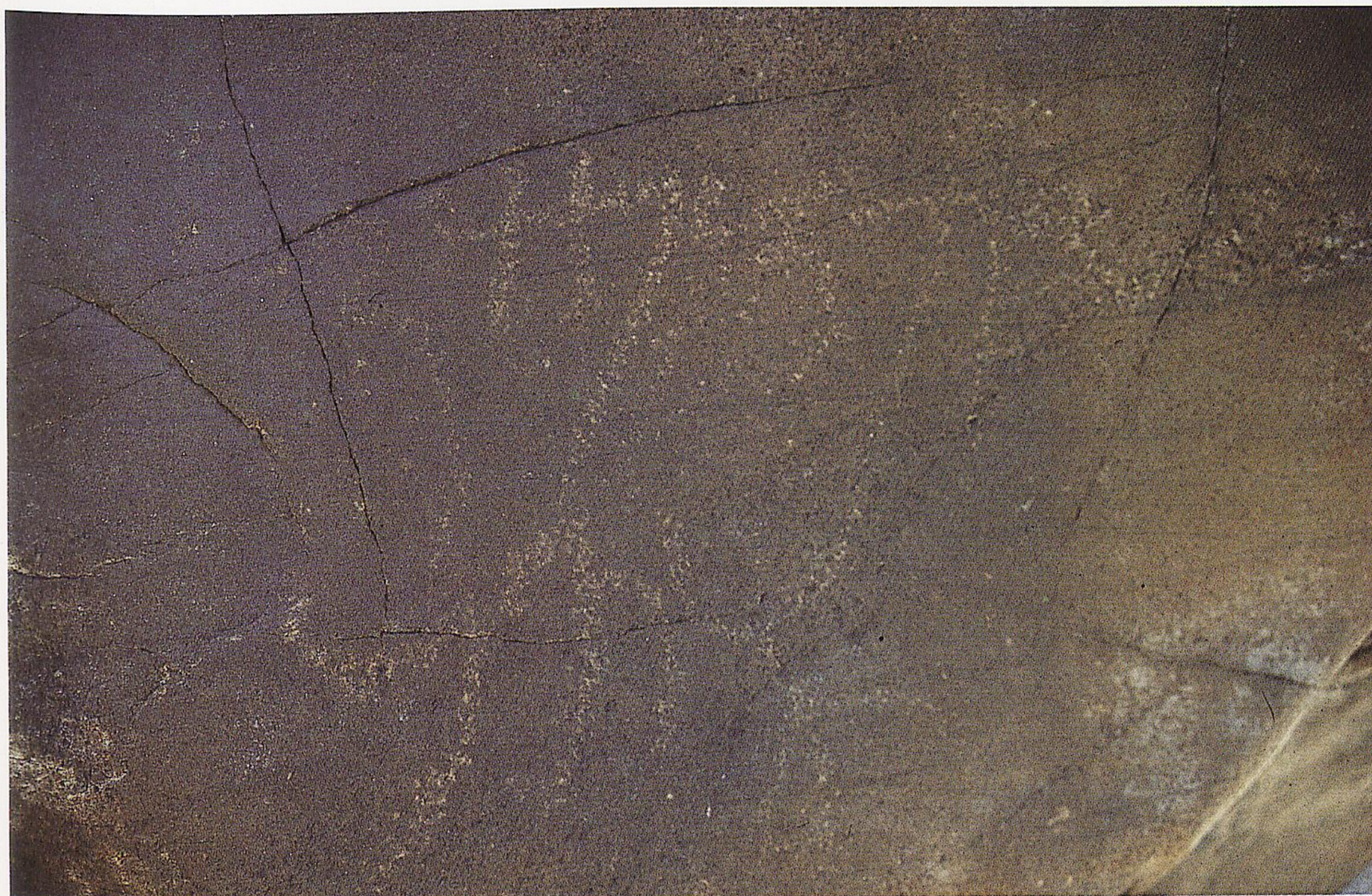


Plate 34 Fussman 17.1,2; Chilas VIII,7:2,3; J18.9.82.

Plate 35 Fussman 18.1; Thalpan I,209:5; J1981.





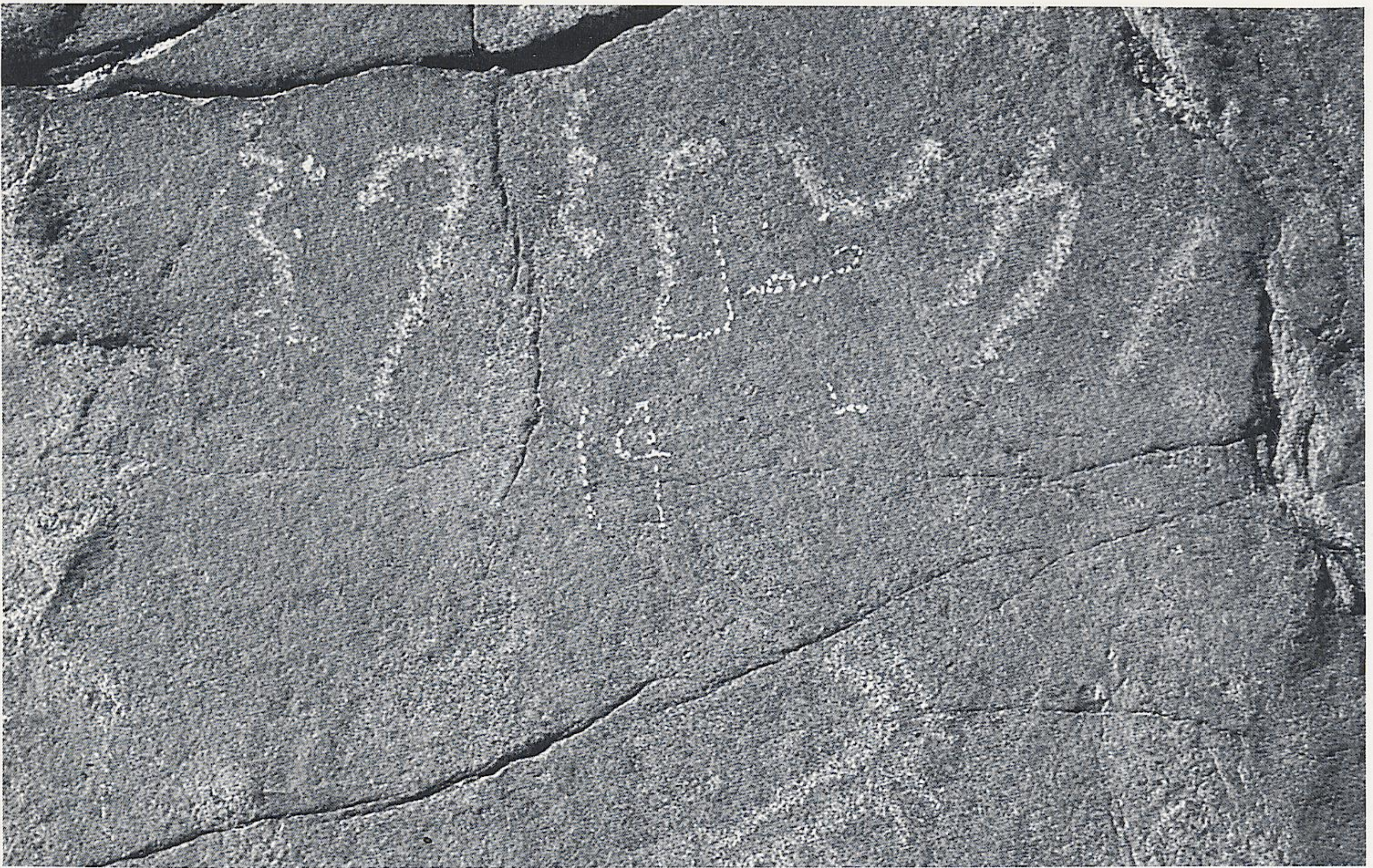


Plate 36 Fussman 19.1; Hodar III,1:2; T82D8:7.

Plate 37 Fussman 20.1–20.3; Chilas IV,85:1–3; T82N27:3.







Plate 38 Fussman 21.1; Chilas V,14:1; T82N67:71.

Plate 39 Fussman 22.1; Chilas V,47:1; T82N66:35.

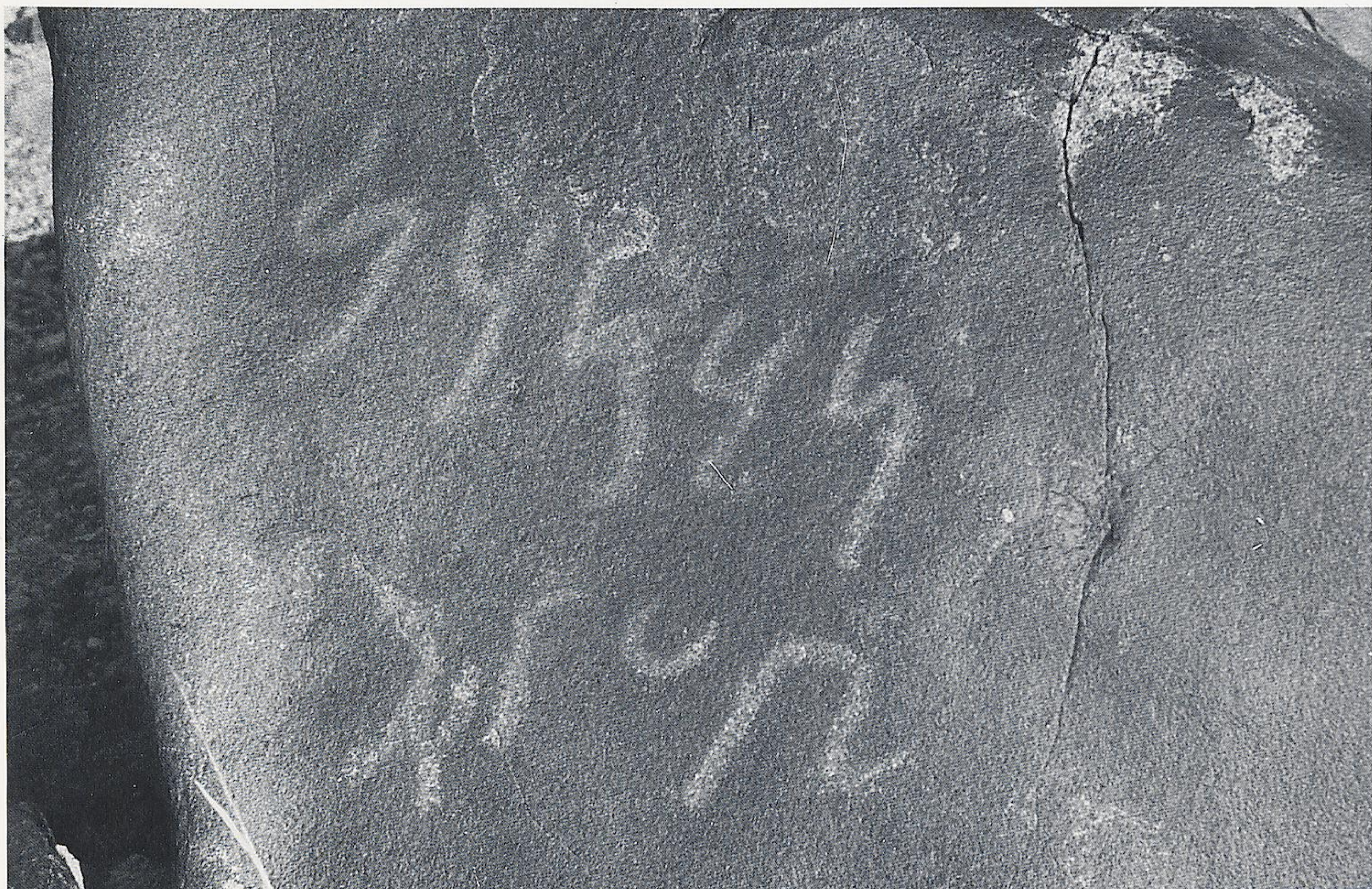






Plate 40 Fussman 24.1; Chilas III,5:2; T82N46:66.

Plate 41 Fussman 25.1; Thor I,199:1; J79N60b:29.





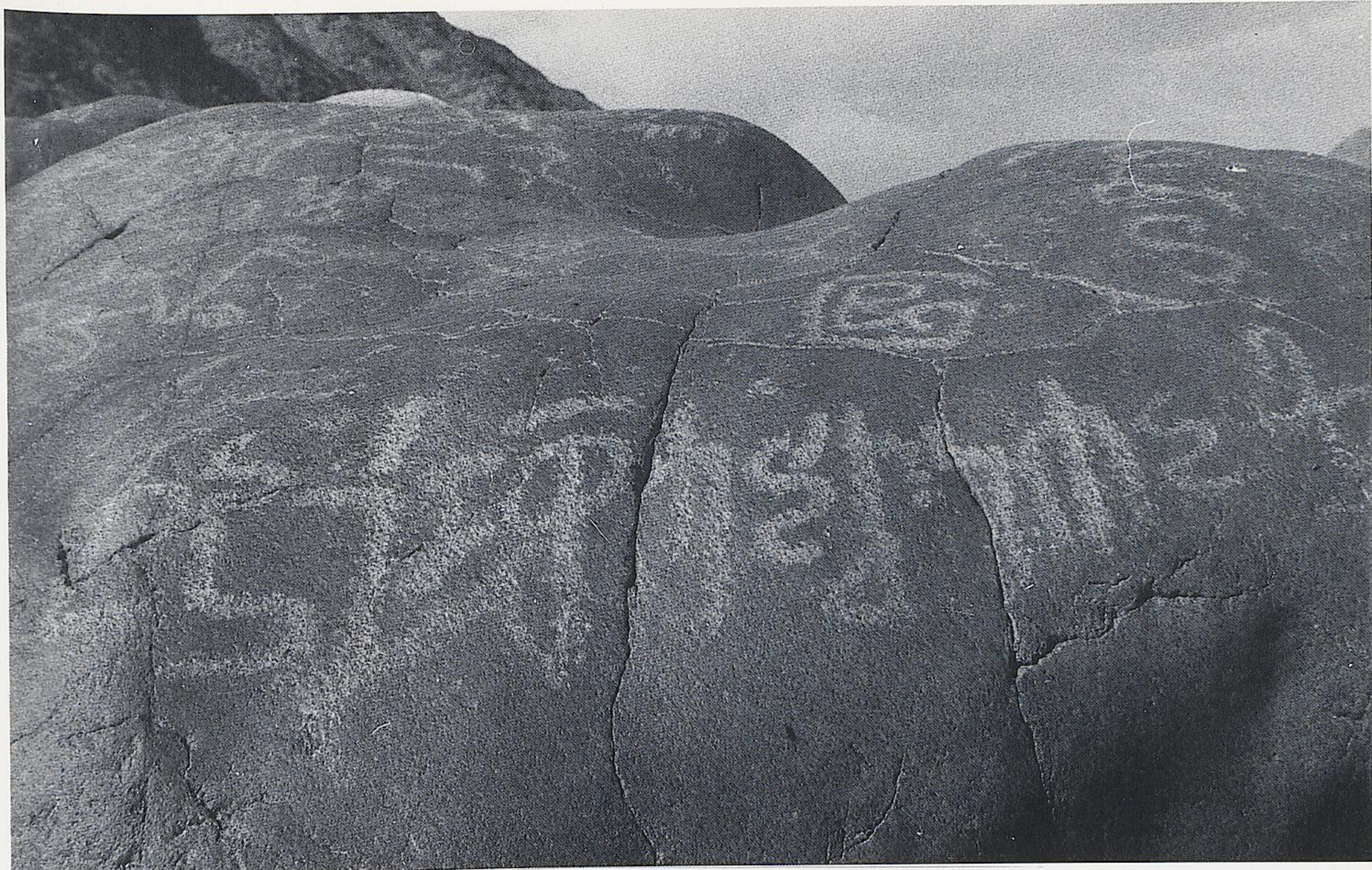
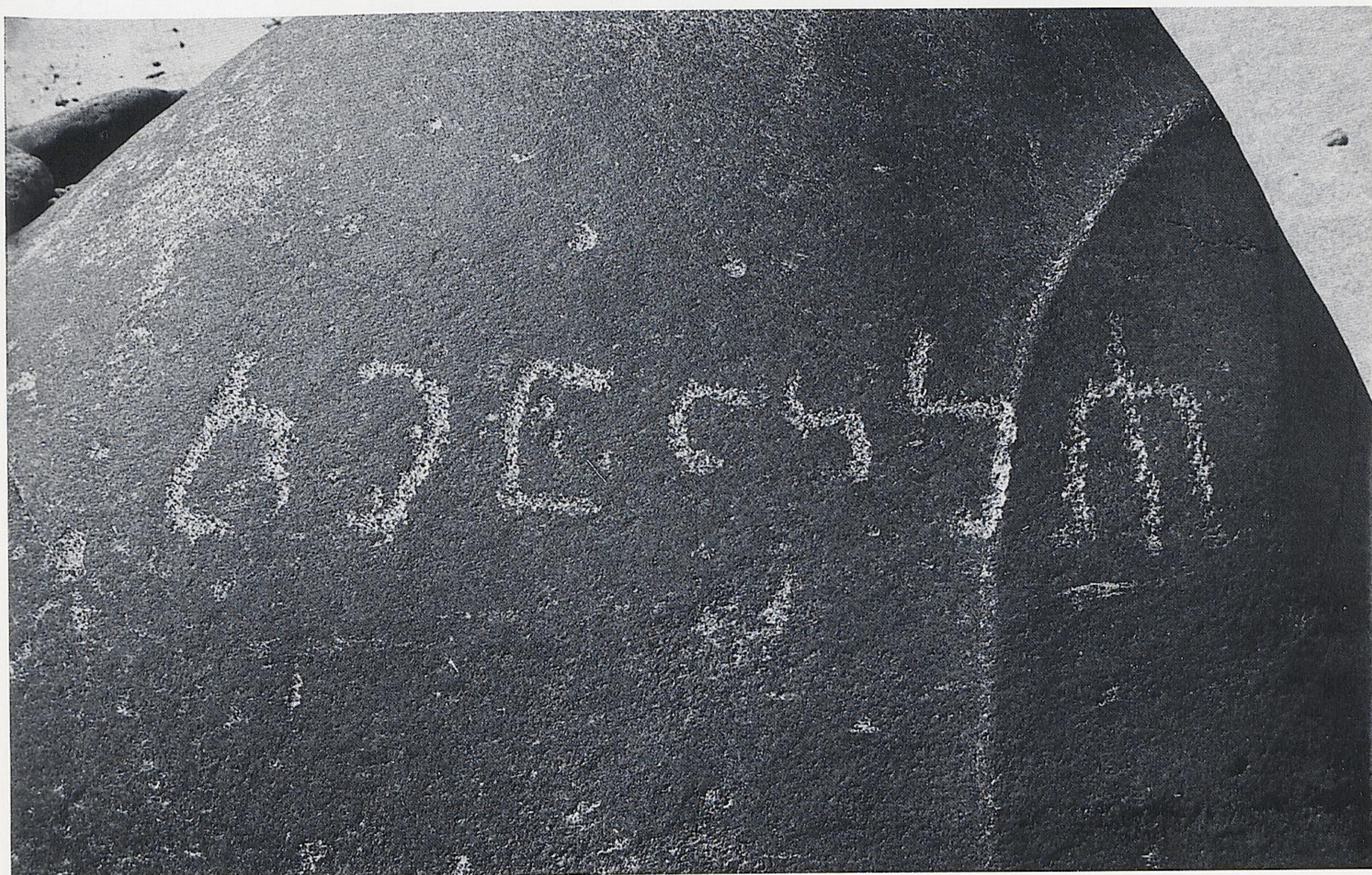


Plate 42 Fussman 26.1; Oshibat 39:34; T84N14:27.

Plate 43 Fussman 27.1; Oshibat 53:1; T84N11:34.





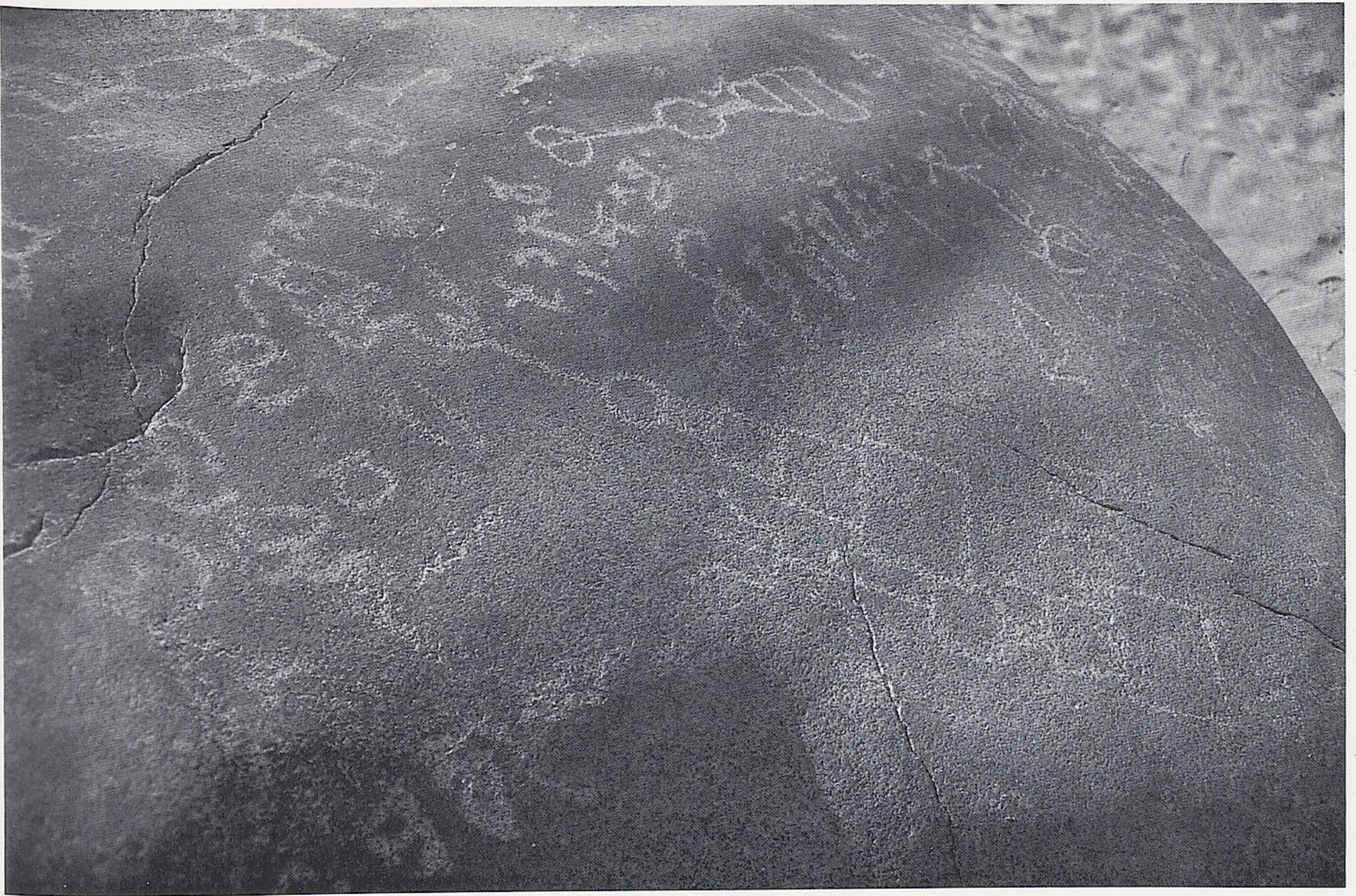


Plate 44 v. Hinüber 1; Oshibat 18:61; T84D26:9.

Plate 45 v. Hinüber 2; Oshibat 18:78; T84N9:24.





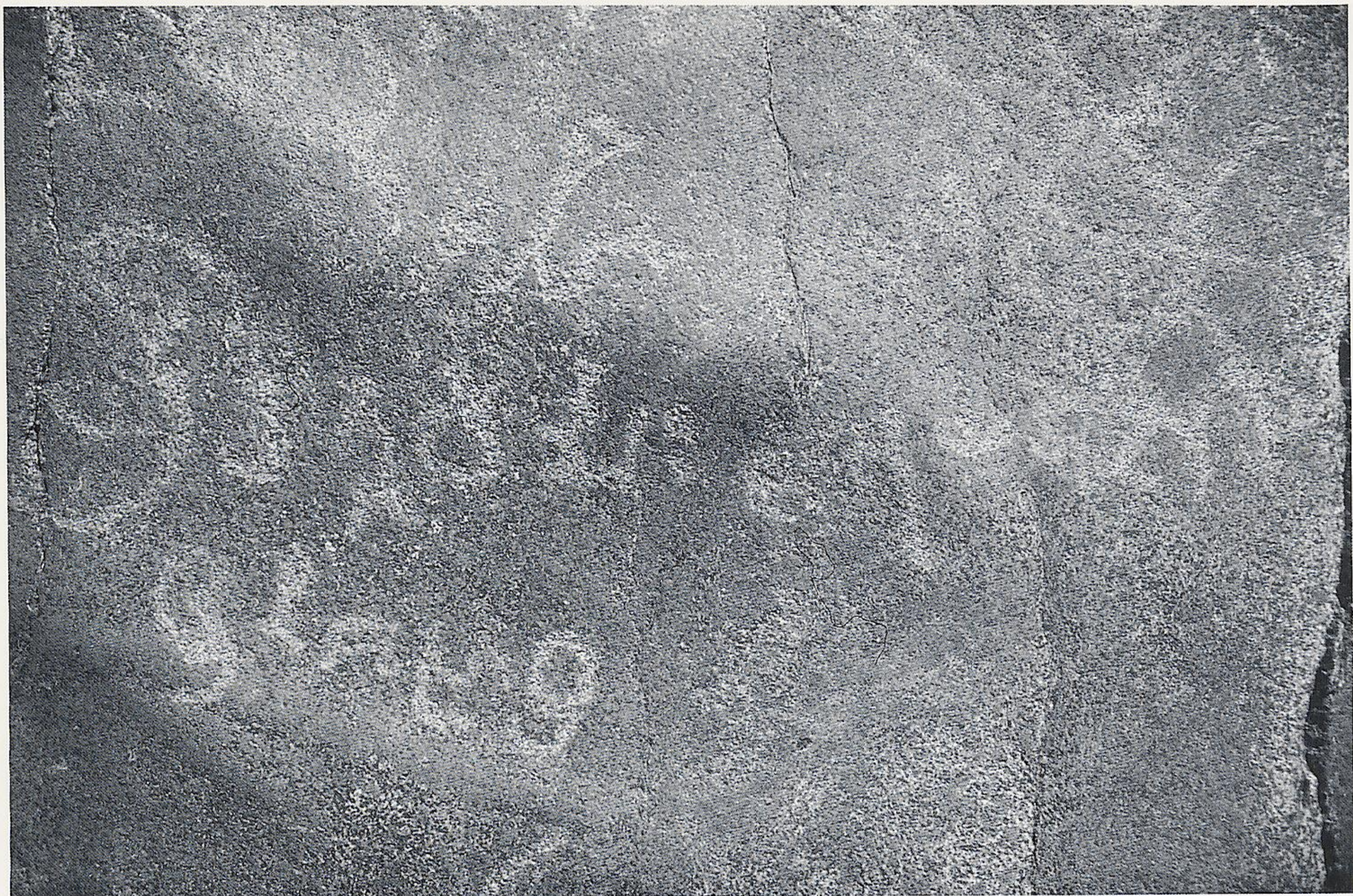


Plate 46 v. Hinüber 3; Oshibat 18:37; T84D12:5.

Plate 47 v. Hinüber 4; Oshibat 18:47; T84D27:4.







Plate 48 v. Hinüber 5; Oshibat 21:7; T84D18:5.

Plate 49 v. Hinüber 6; Oshibat 18:86; T84D25:23.

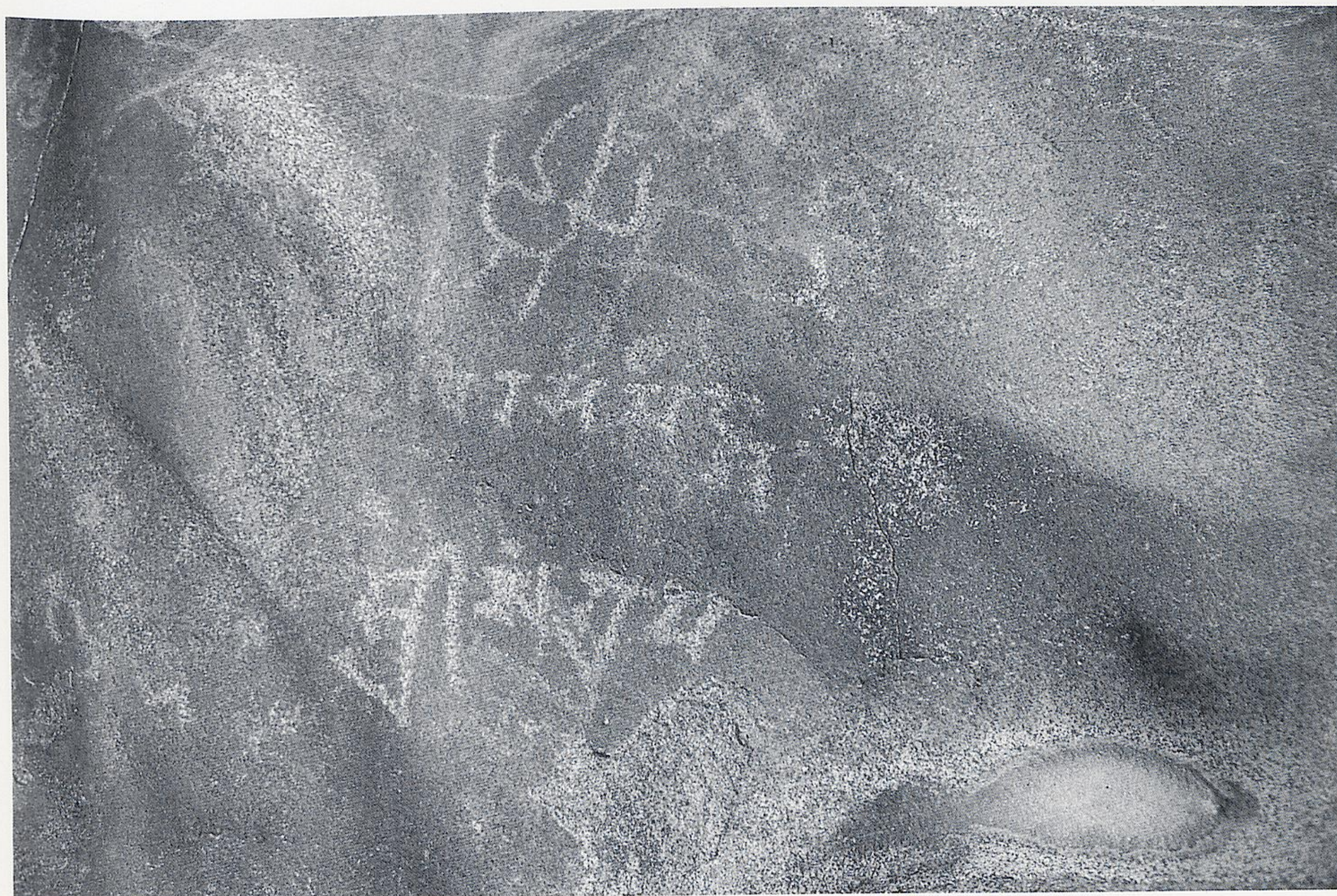






Plate 50 v. Hinüber 6; Oshibat 18:50; T84D25:27.

Plate 51 v. Hinüber 7, 8; Oshibat 18:64,65; T84D26:3.





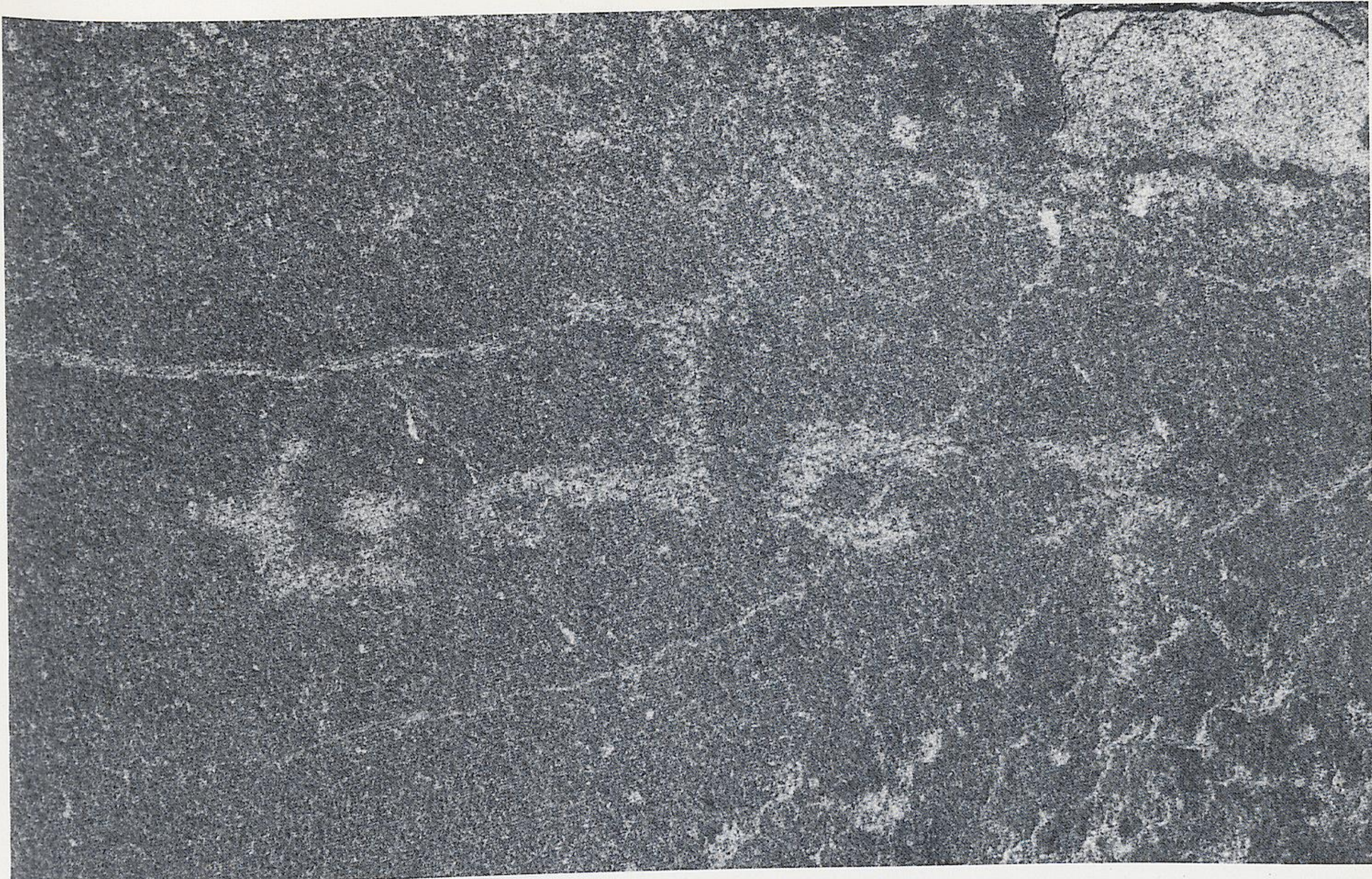
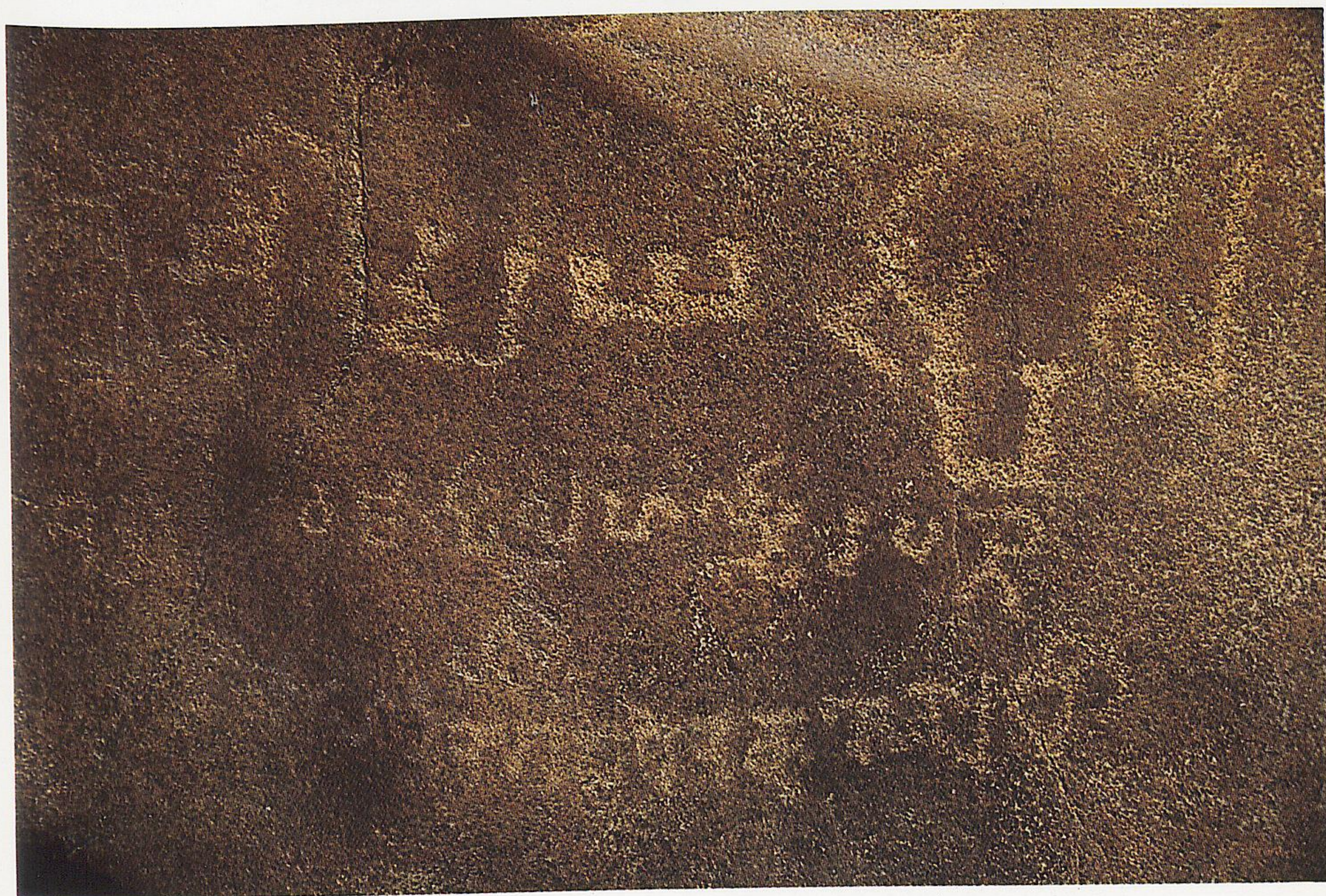


Plate 52 v. Hinüber 7a; Campsite II,43; T82N10:16.

Plate 53 v. Hinüber 9; Oshibat 18:40; T84D16:7.





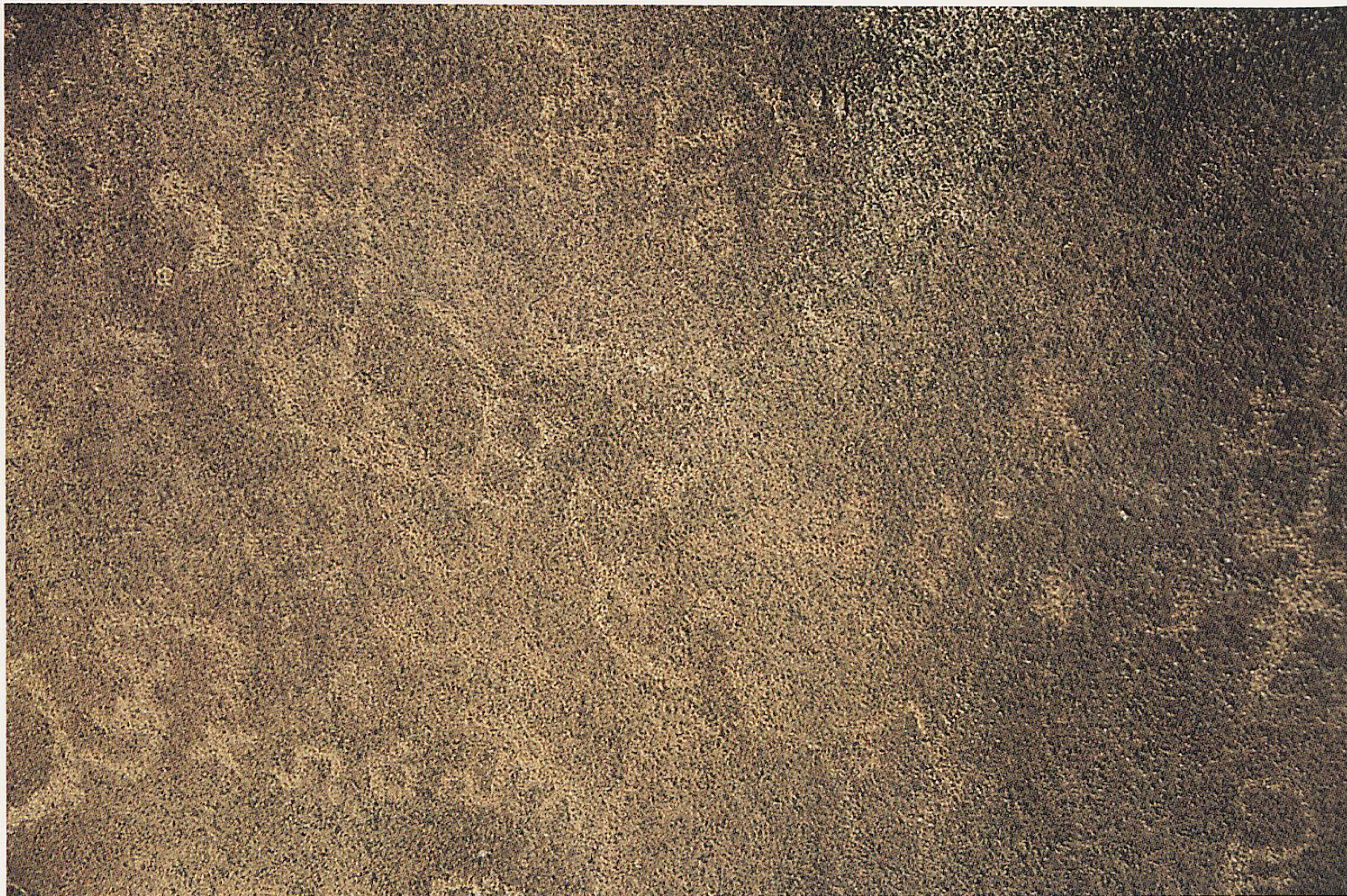


Plate 54 v. Hinüber 10; Oshibat 18:63; T84D25:33.

Plate 55 v. Hinüber 11; Oshibat 21:14; T84D17:32.





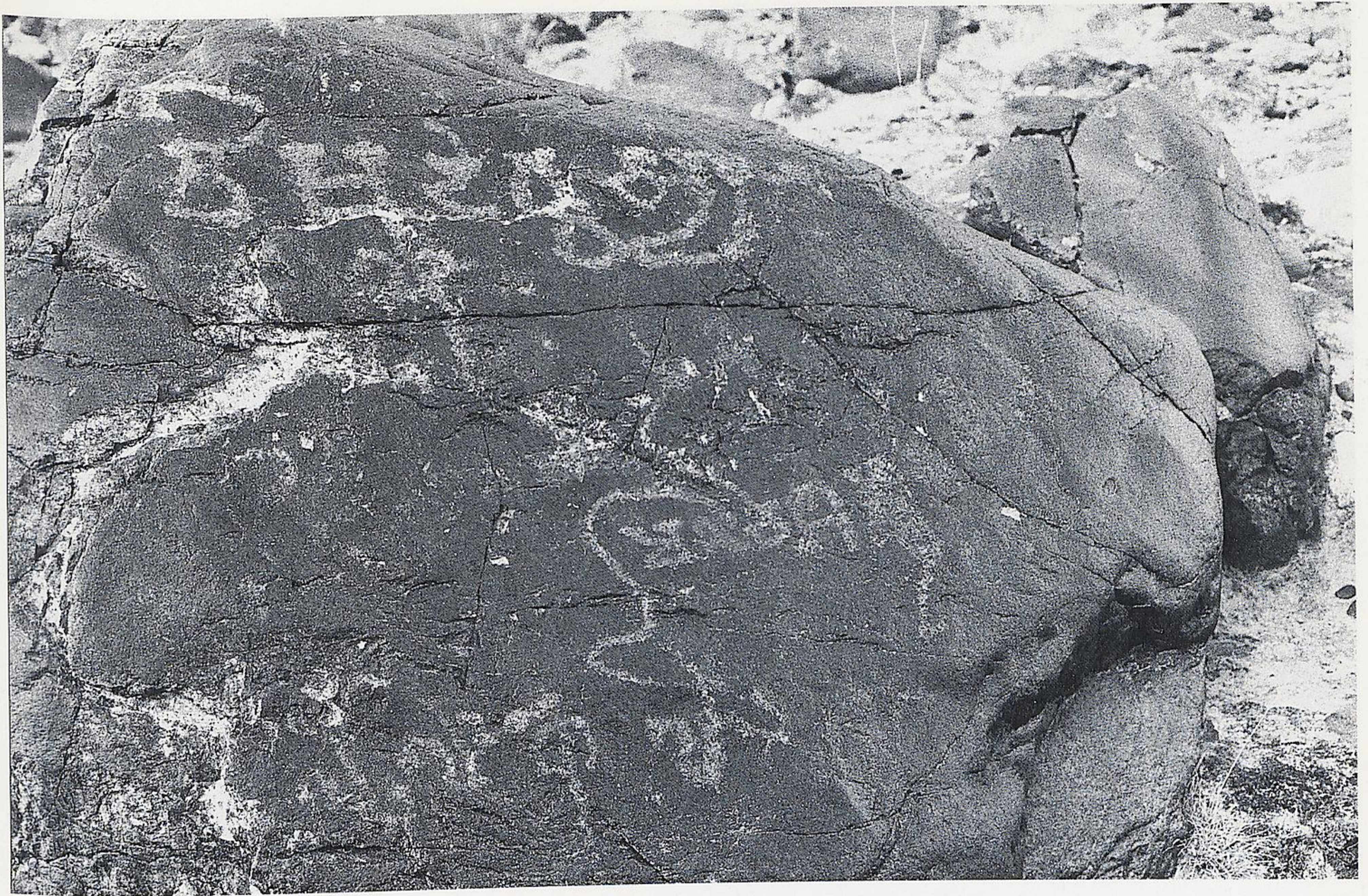


Plate 56 v. Hinüber 12,15; Sander, Appendix 1,5; Thor I,227:1,2; J79N61:17a.

Plate 57 v. Hinüber 13,14; Sander, Appendix 8a; Thor I,164:1,2; J79N34:28.





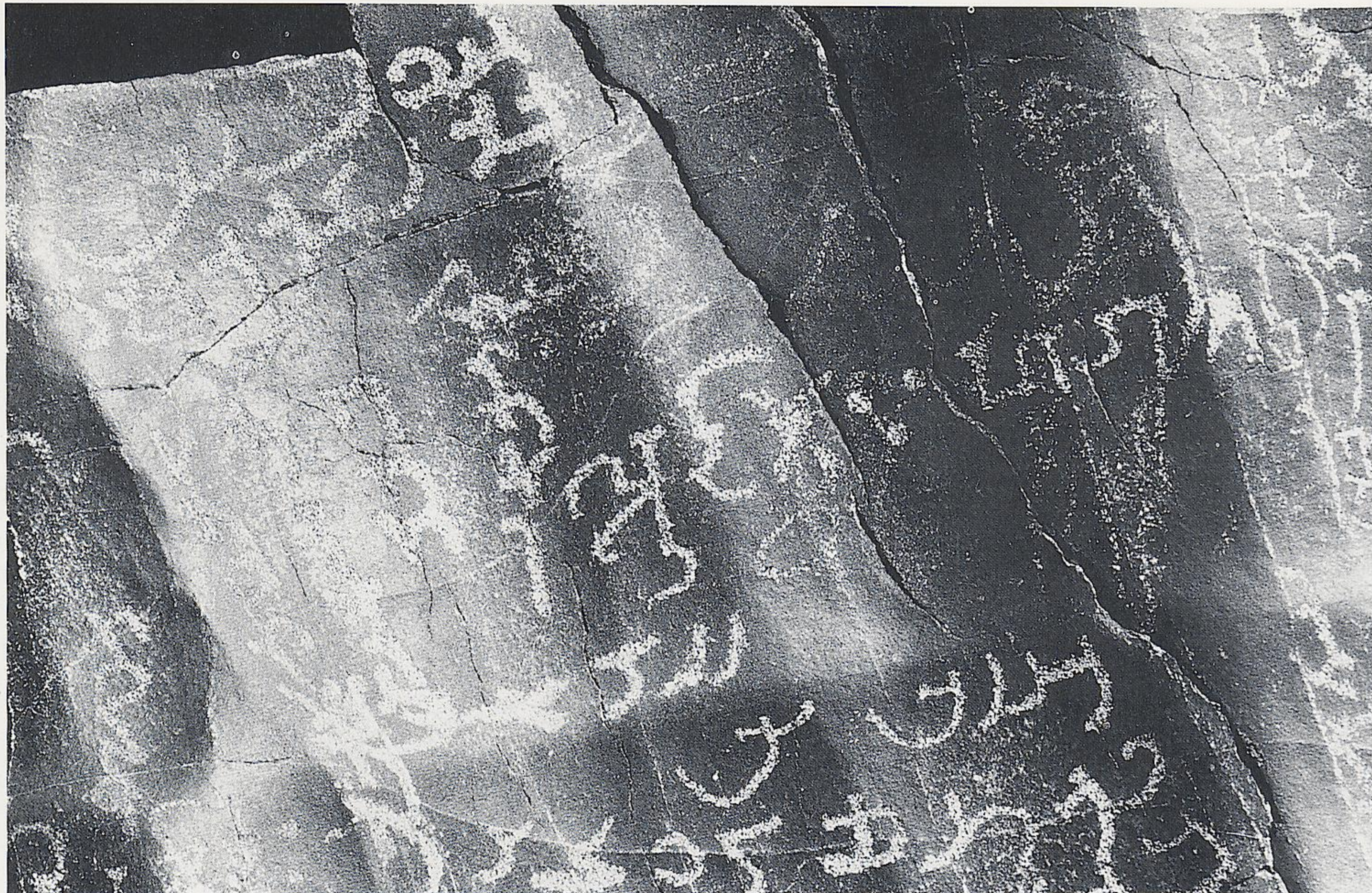
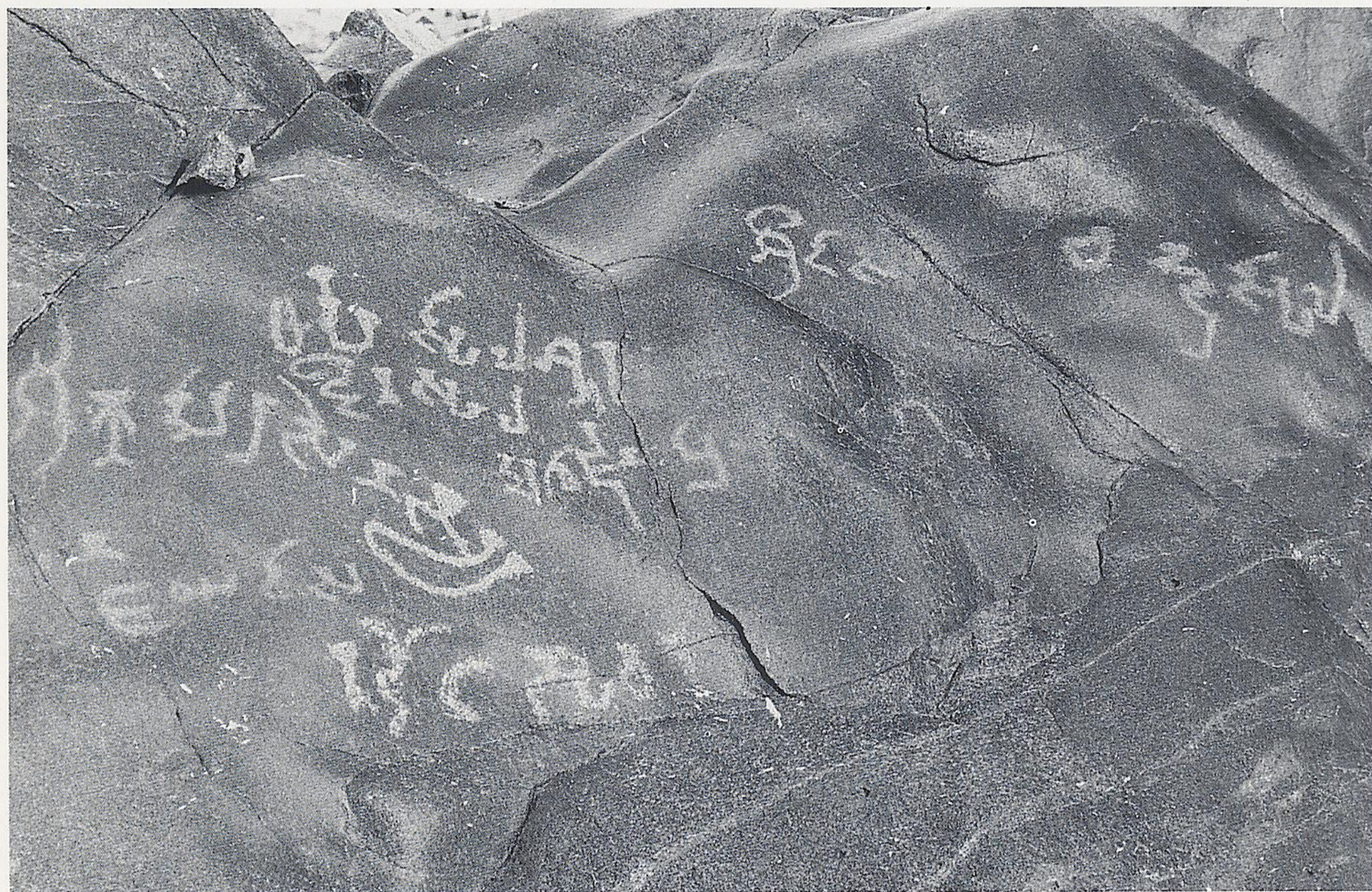


Plate 58 v. Hinüber 16; Shatial I,39:17; T85N18:21.

Plate 59 v. Hinüber 17; Campsite I,3:15; T82N XI:37.





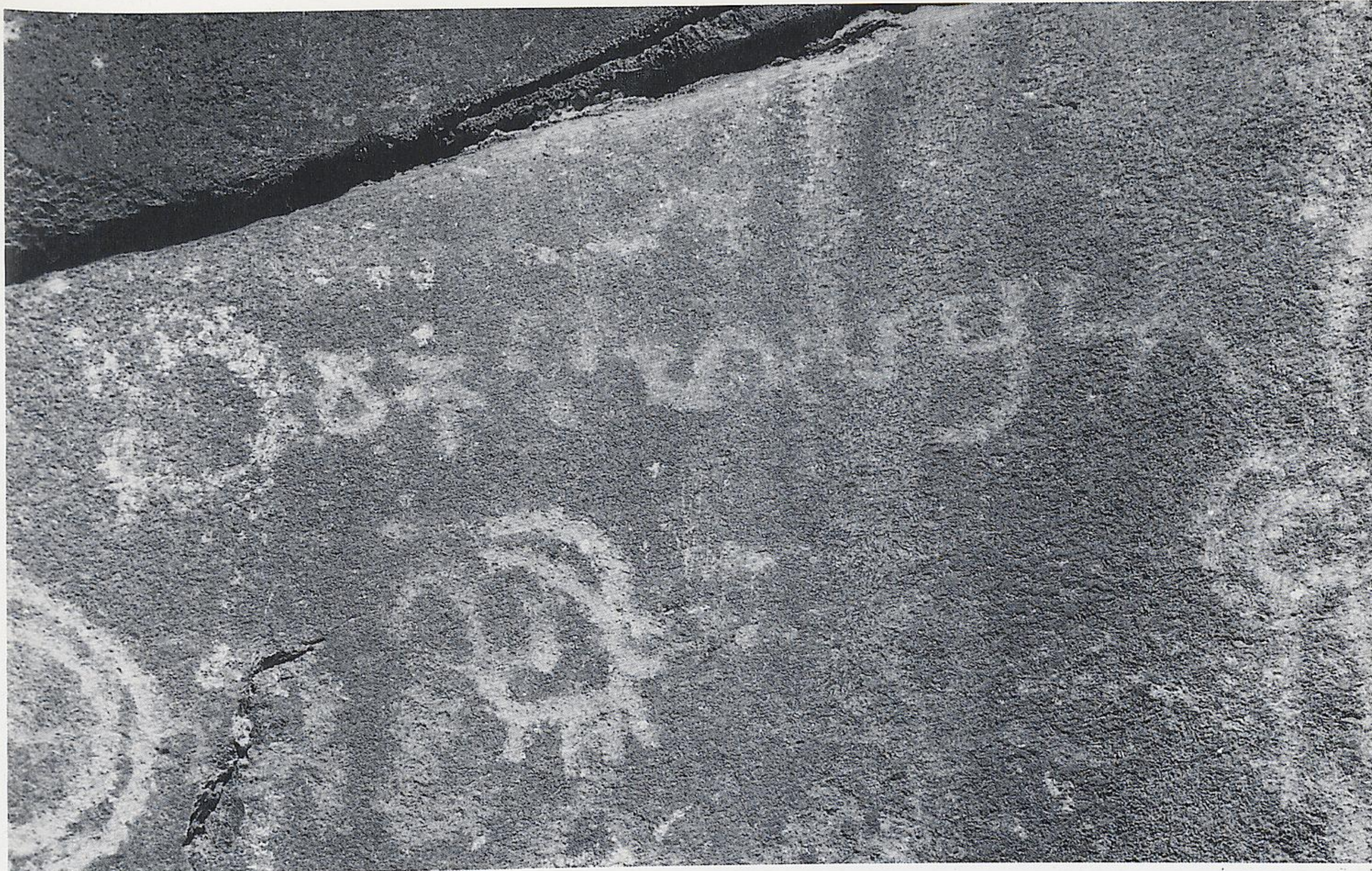


Plate 60 v. Hinüber 18; Haldeikish 2:125; T80D44:9.

Plate 61 v. Hinüber 19, 35a; Oshibat 15:9; T84D9:33.





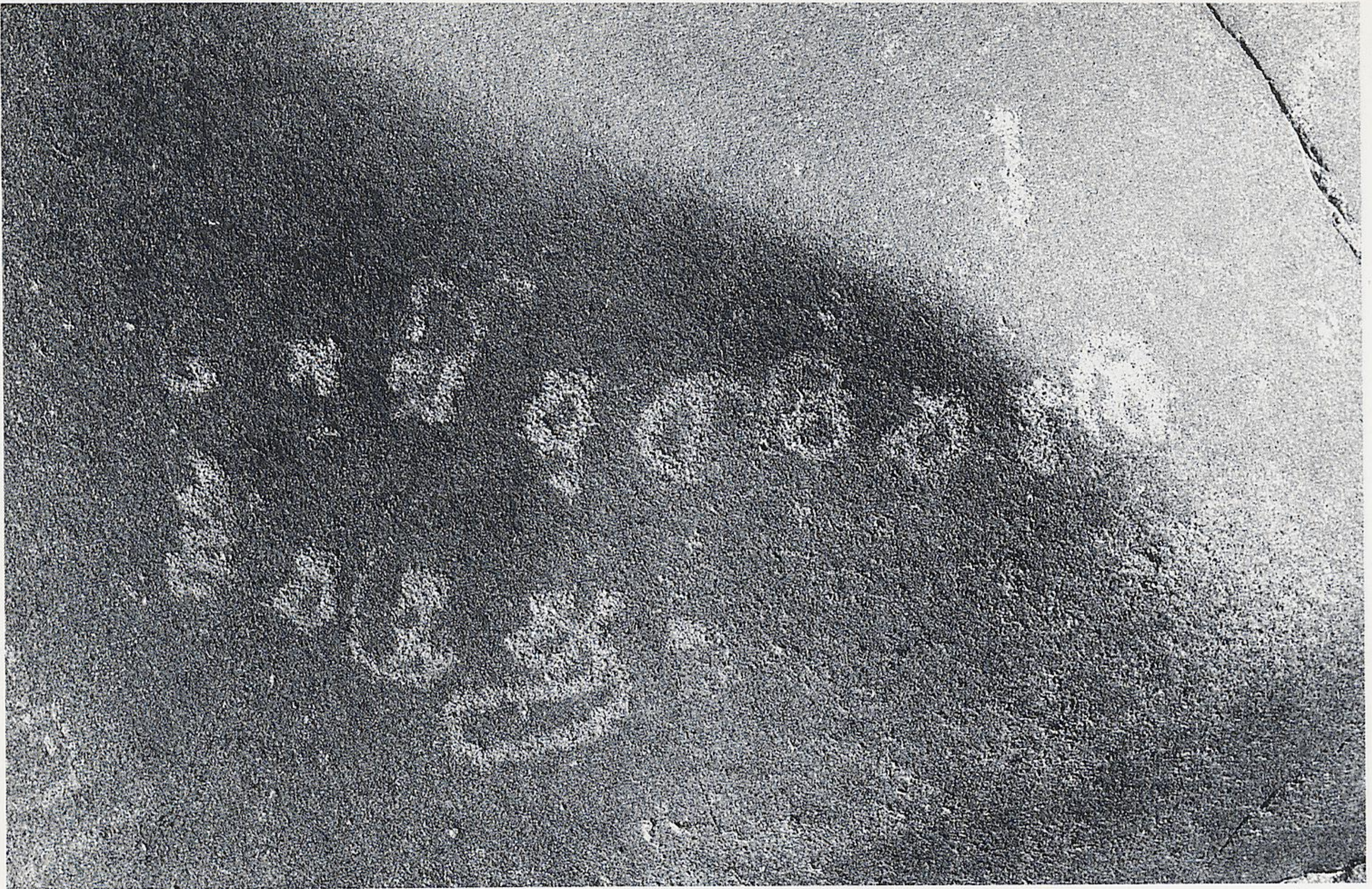


Plate 62 v. Hinüber 20; Thalpan I,307:18; T85N78:68.

Plate 63 v. Hinüber 21; Sander, Appendix 4; Thor I,135:1; J79N34:14.





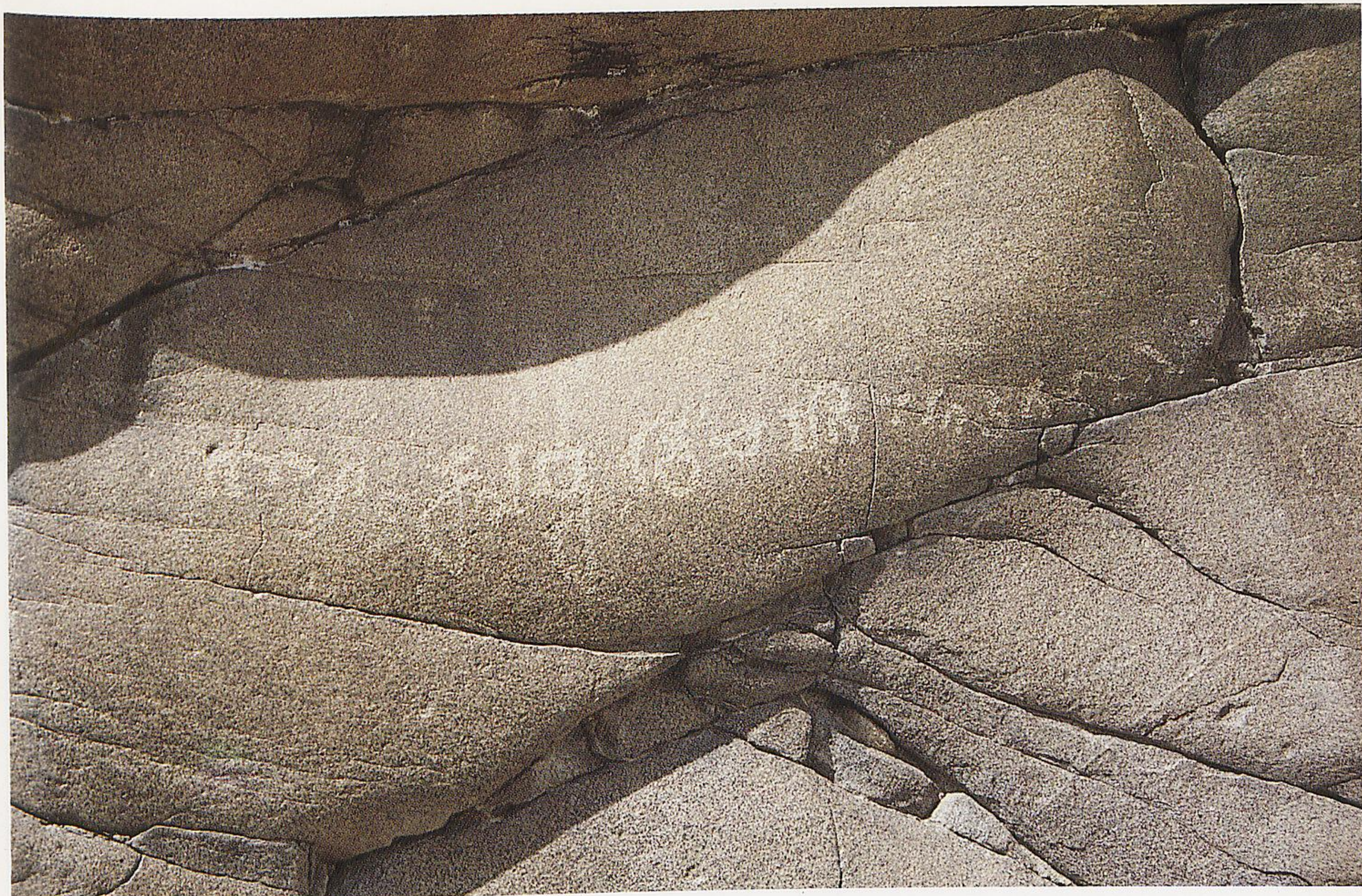


Plate 64 v. Hinüber 21a; Thalpan II,vH703:85; T85D13:9.

Plate 65 v. Hinüber 23, 30a; Hodar I,43:1; T84D13:35.

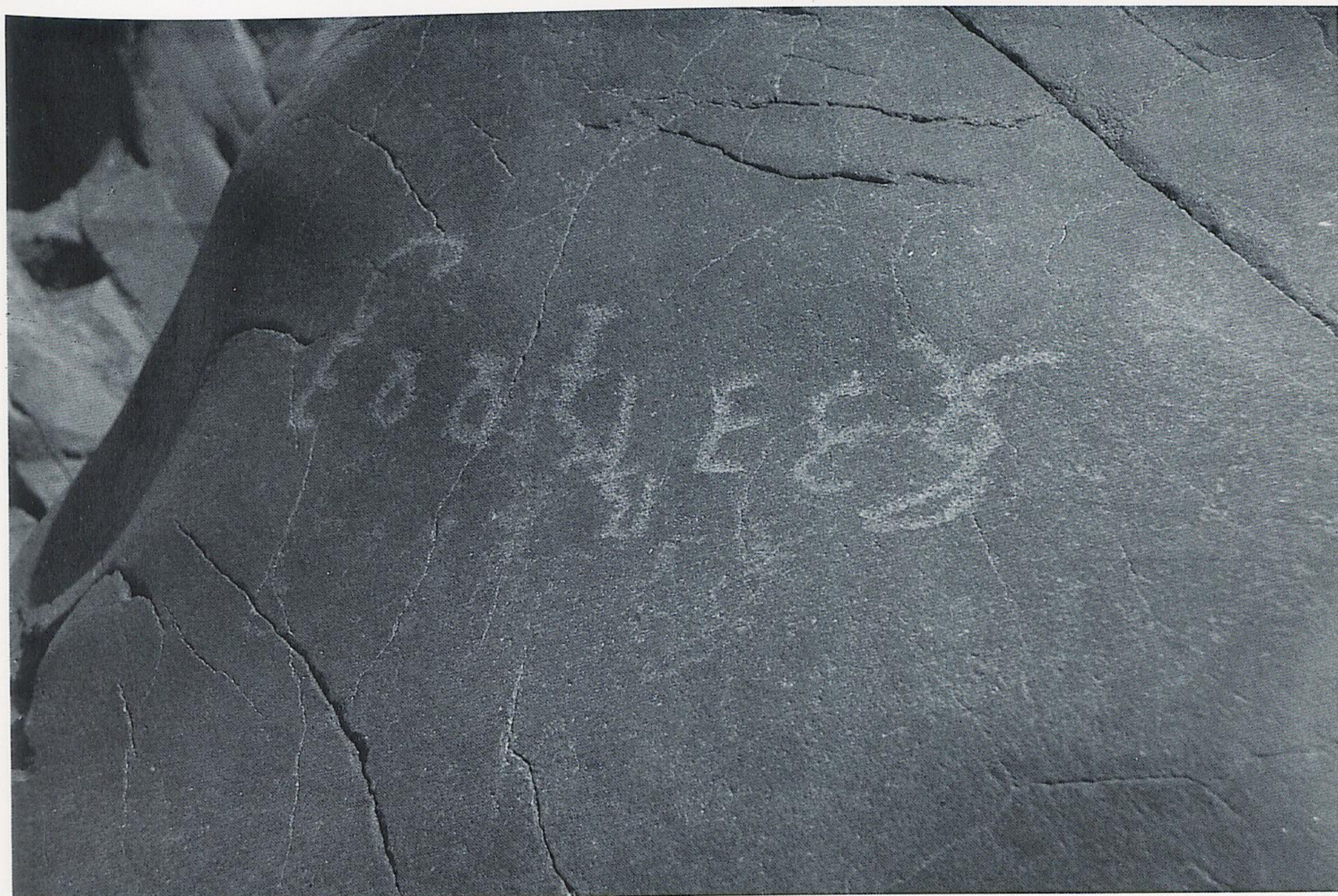






Plate 66 v. Hinüber 24a; Hodar I,113:8; T86D11:20.

Plate 67 v. Hinüber 25a; Oshibat 81:2; T84N8:23.







Plate 68 v. Hinüber 26; Thalpan I,278:11; T85N70:55.

Plate 69 v. Hinüber 26a, 57a; Thalpan III,vH647:84; T84D3:18.

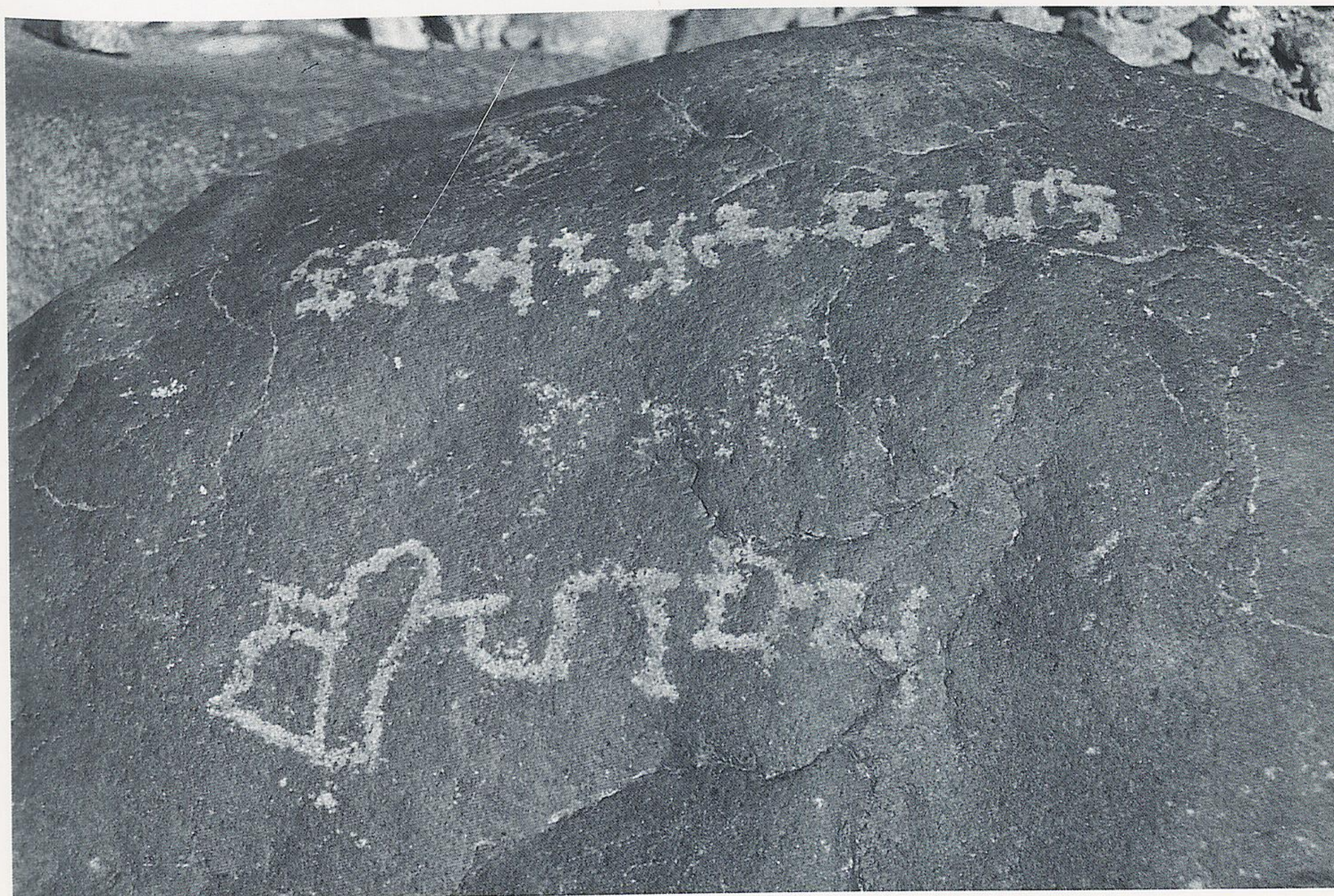






Plate 70    v. Hinüber 27; Shatial I,22:2; T85N26:39.

Plate 71    v. Hinüber 28; Shatial I,39:23; T85N18:3.





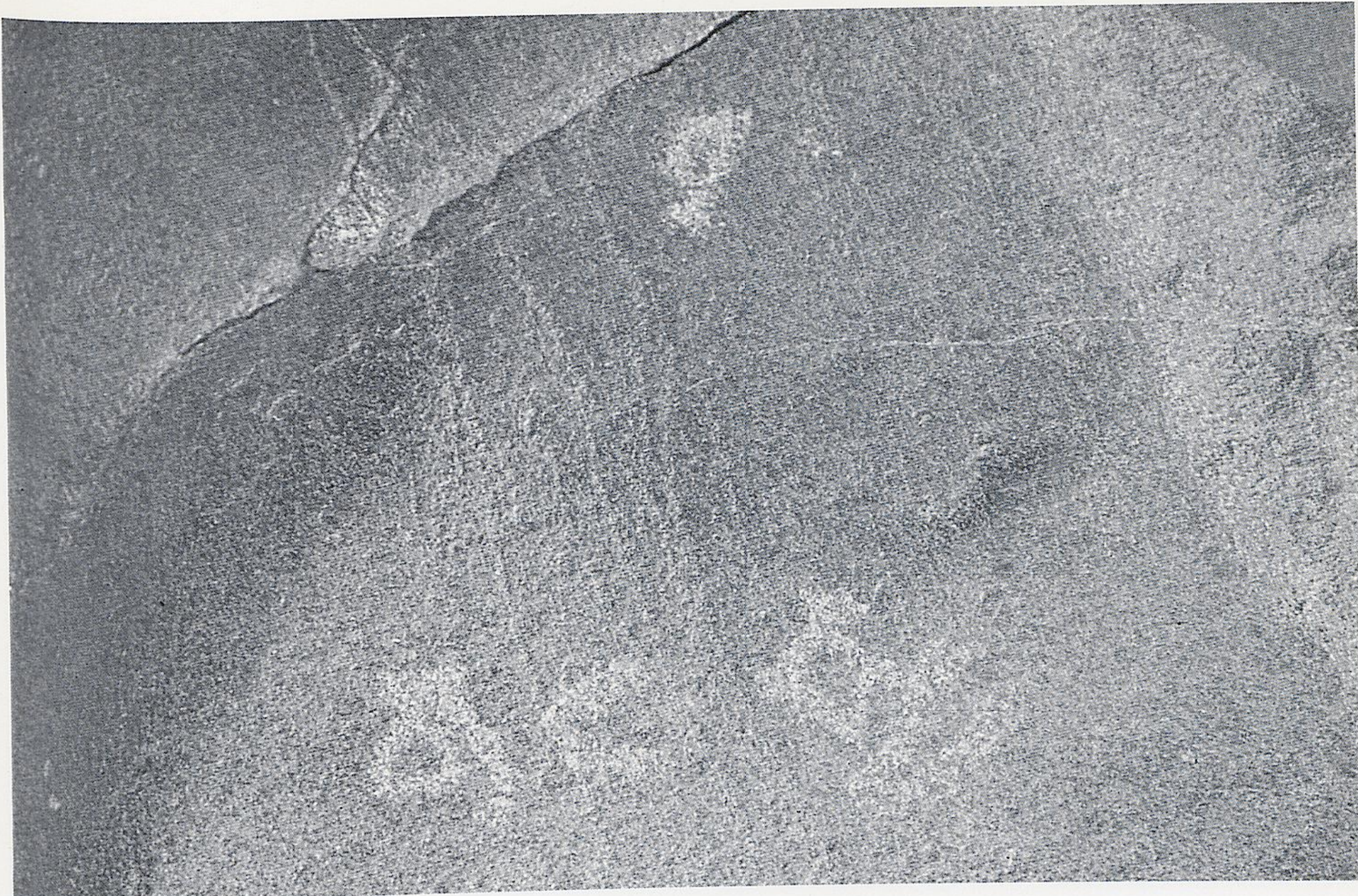


Plate 72 v. Hinüber 28a; Oshibat 1:3; T84D27:21.

Plate 73 v. Hinüber 29; Shatyal I,5:10,11; T86C37:1.







Plate 74 v. Hinüber 29a; Chilas I,1:58; T81Z:25.

Plate 75 v. Hinüber 30; Campsite I,1:2; T82D5:28.







Plate 76 v. Hinüber 30b; Hodar I,221:1; T86N19:57.

Plate 77 v. Hinüber 31, 31a; Shatial I,5:1,2—7; T84E XXVIII:1.





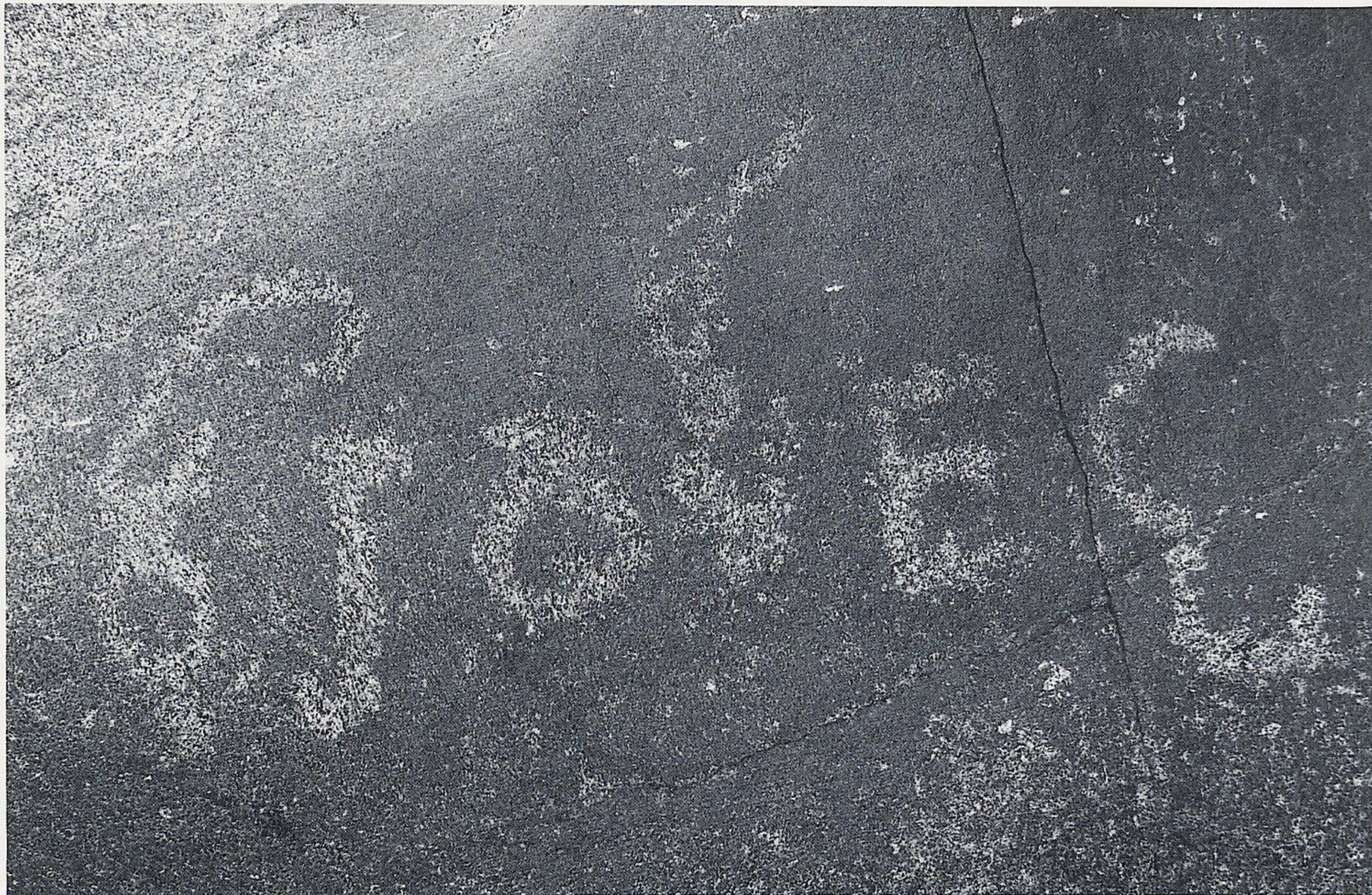


Plate 78 v. Hinüber 32; Campsite II,14; T82N6:55.

Plate 79 v. Hinüber 33; Hodar I,42:1; T86C14:21.







Plate 80 v. Hinüber 34; Thalpan I,201:6; P81N59:5a.

Plate 81 v. Hinüber 34a; Oshibat 18:105; T84D18:32.







Plate 82 v. Hinüber 34b; Shatyal I,34:14; T85N60:27.

Plate 83 v. Hinüber 34c; Shatyal I,2:1; T85N58:35.





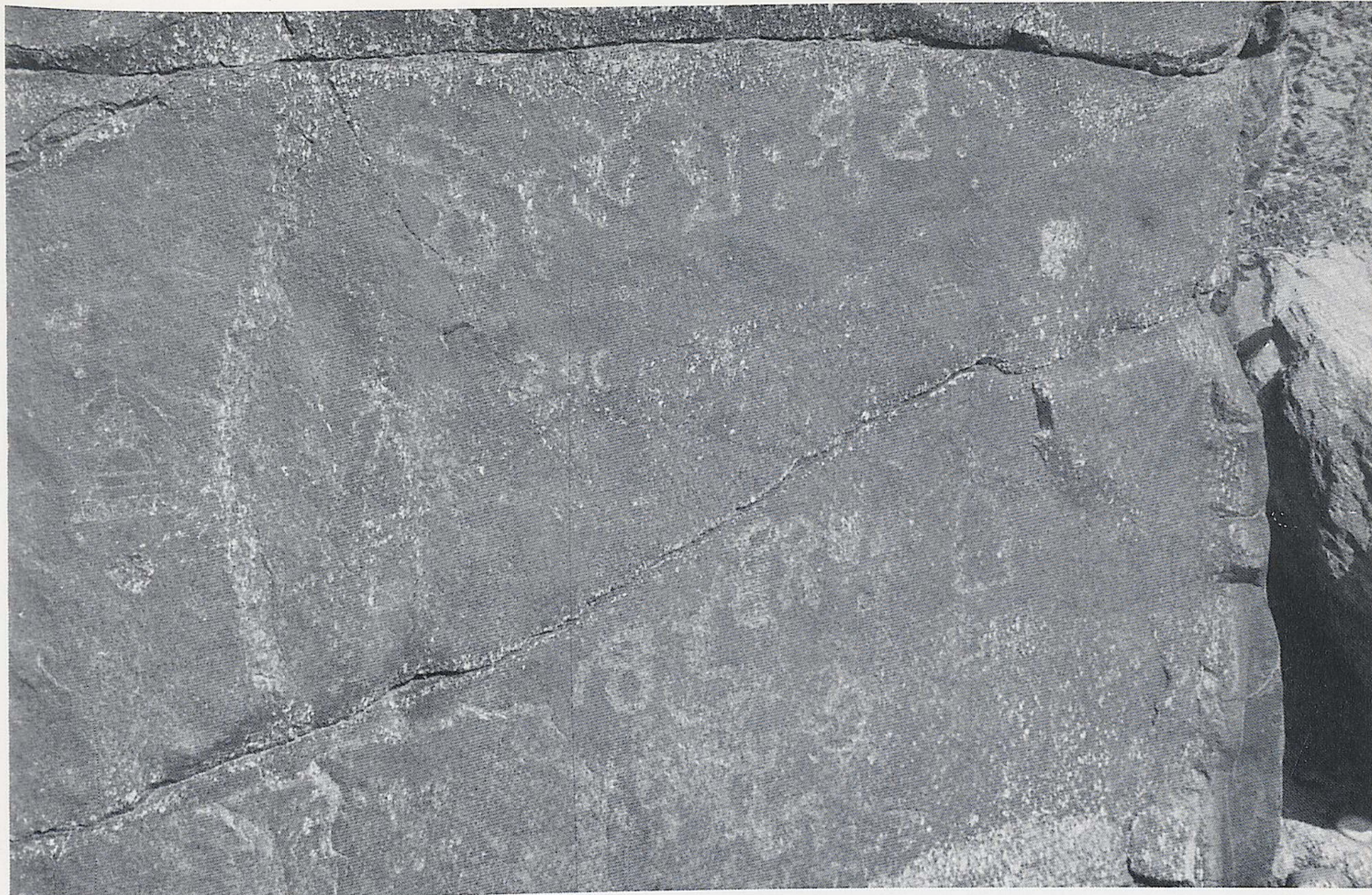


Plate 84 v. Hinüber 34d; Shatial III,13:10; T86C8:22.

Plate 85 v. Hinüber 34e; Thalpan I,200:5; T84N45:48.





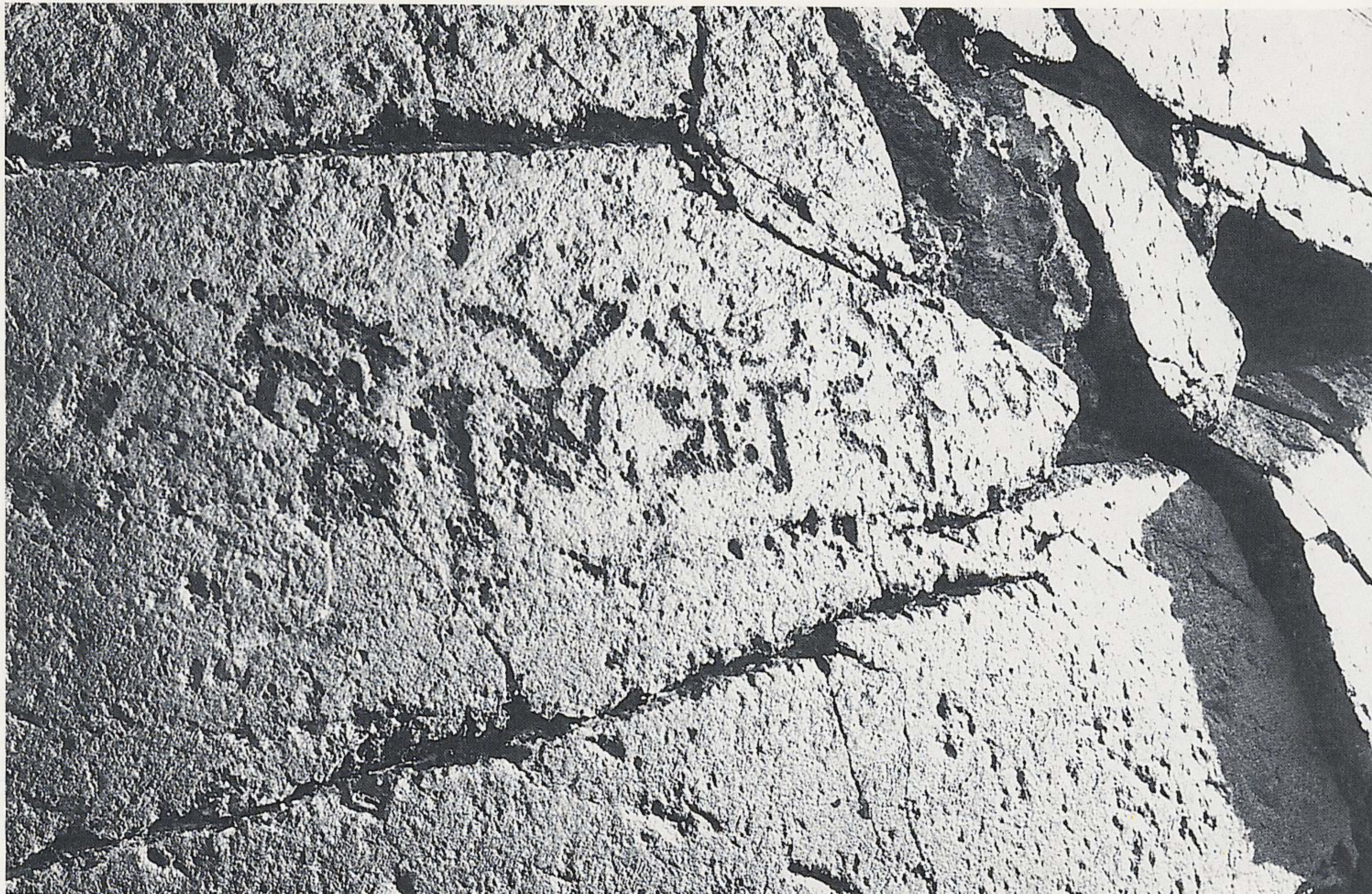


Plate 86 v. Hinüber 34f; Thalpan I,200:6; T85N45:46.

Plate 87 v. Hinüber 34g; Minargah I,39; T83D10:23.





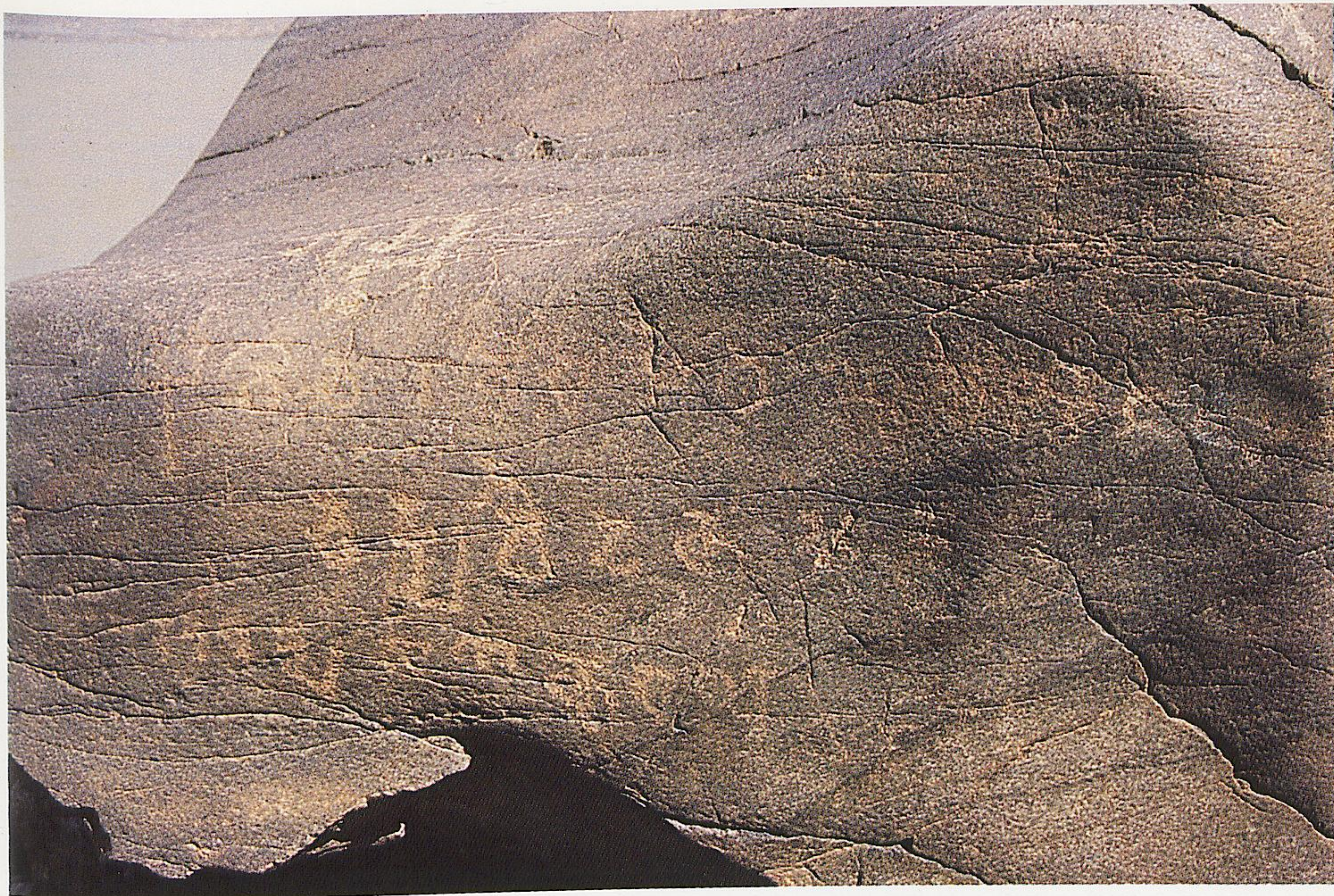


Plate 88 v. Hinüber 35; Oshibat 11:4; T84D9:21.

Plate 89 v. Hinüber 36; Shatial I,6:1—3; T85N37:53.

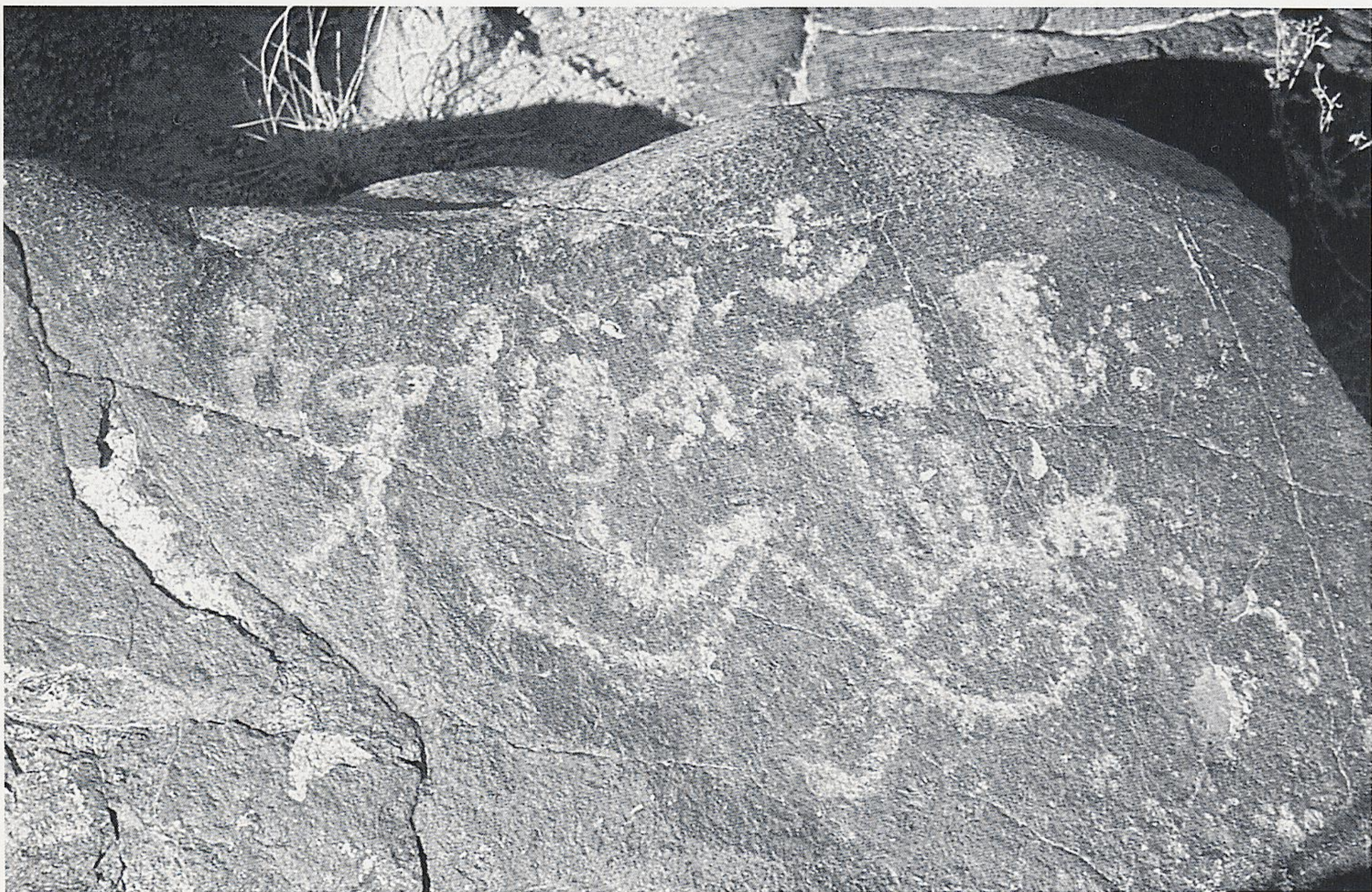






Plate 90 v. Hinüber 37a, 61a; Chilas V,8:2,3,6; T82D34:8.

Plate 91 v. Hinüber 37b; Chilas V,23.1:1; T81D104:25.





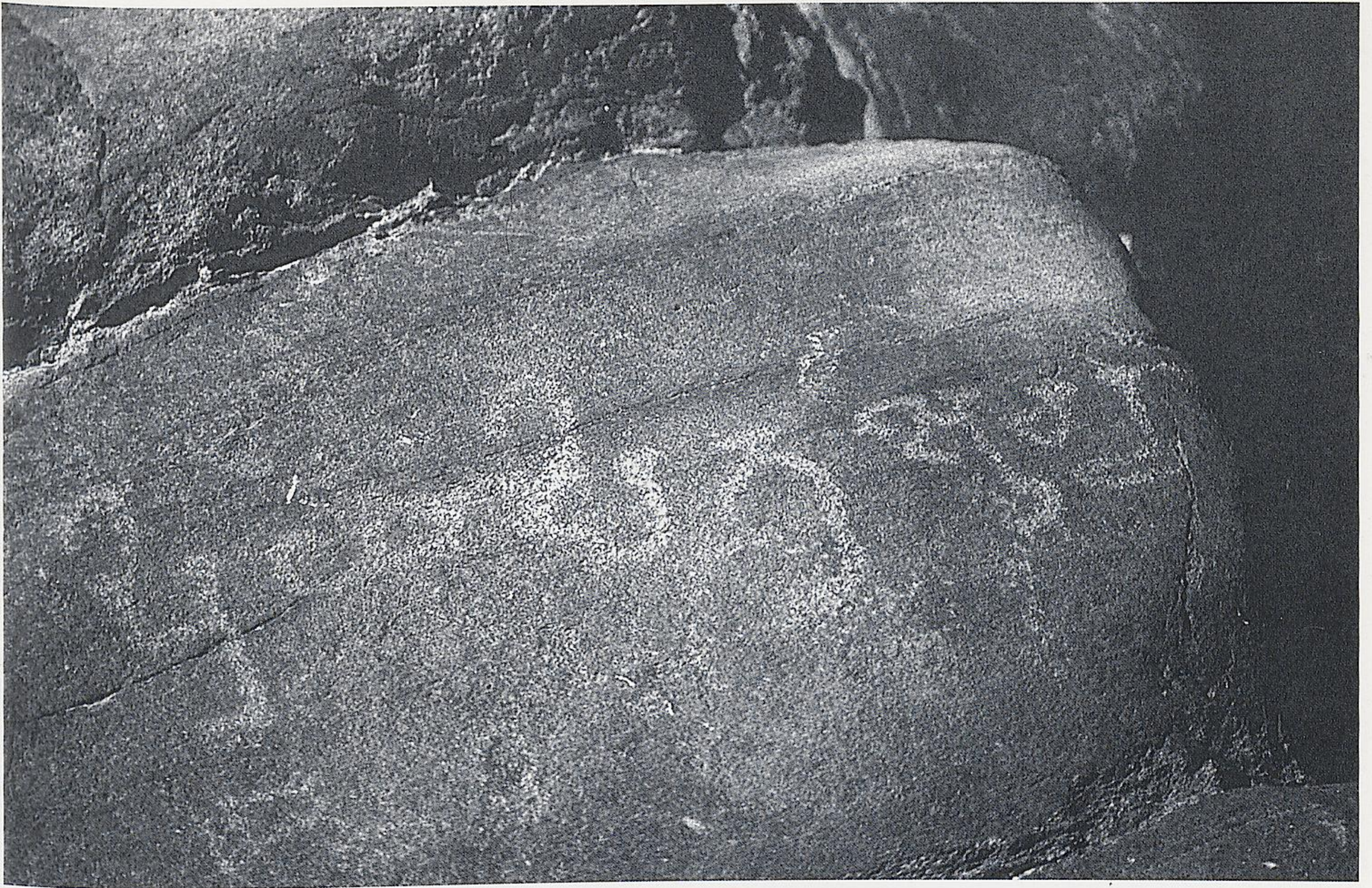


Plate 92 v. Hinüber 37c; Campsite I,vH143:83; T82D8:3.

Plate 93 v. Hinüber 38; Shatial III,41:1; T86C10:28a.





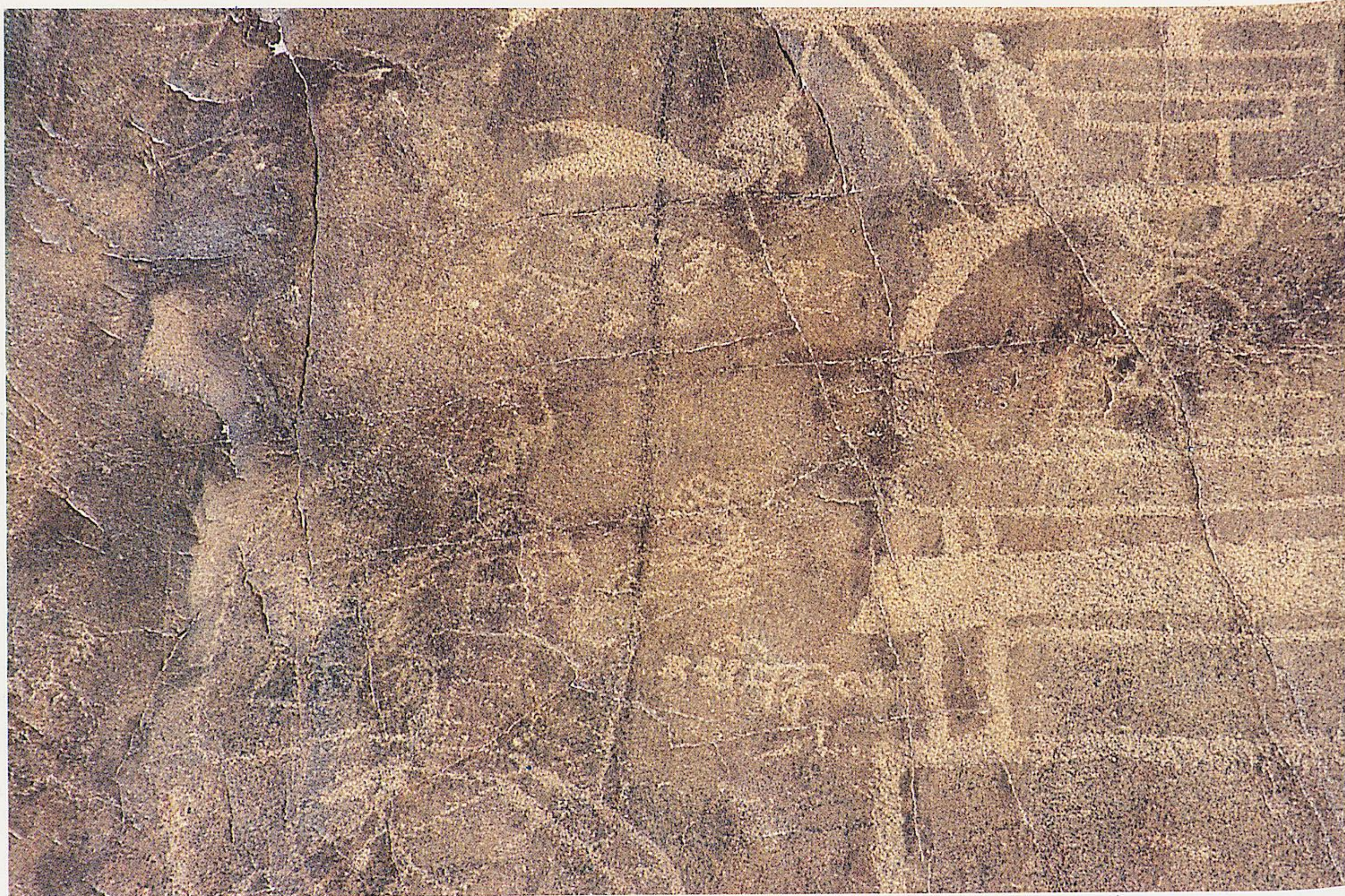
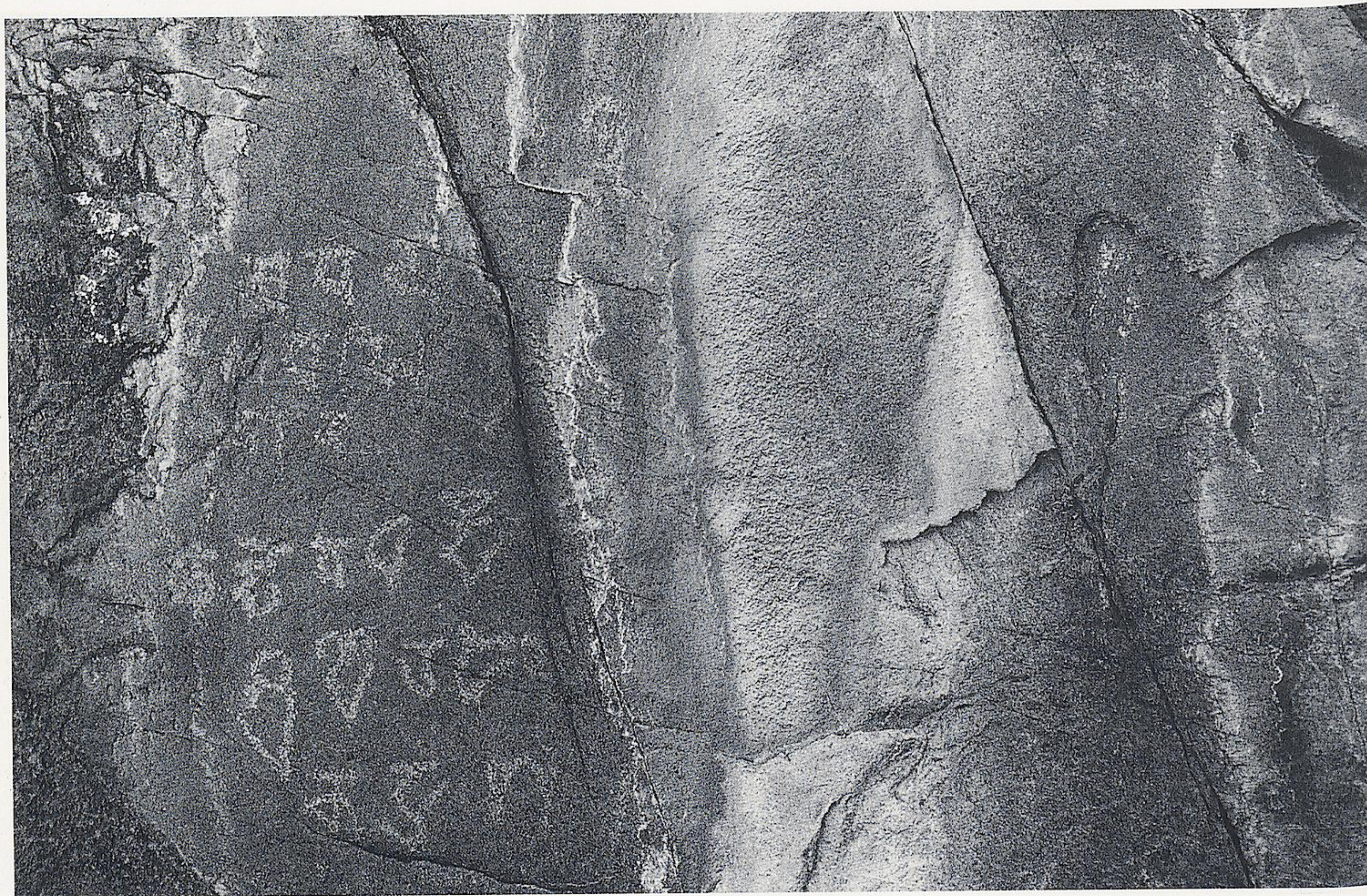


Plate 94 v. Hinüber 39, 75; Chilas I,1:63,64; T82D33:6.

Plate 95 v. Hinüber 40; Hodar I,208; T86C33:5.





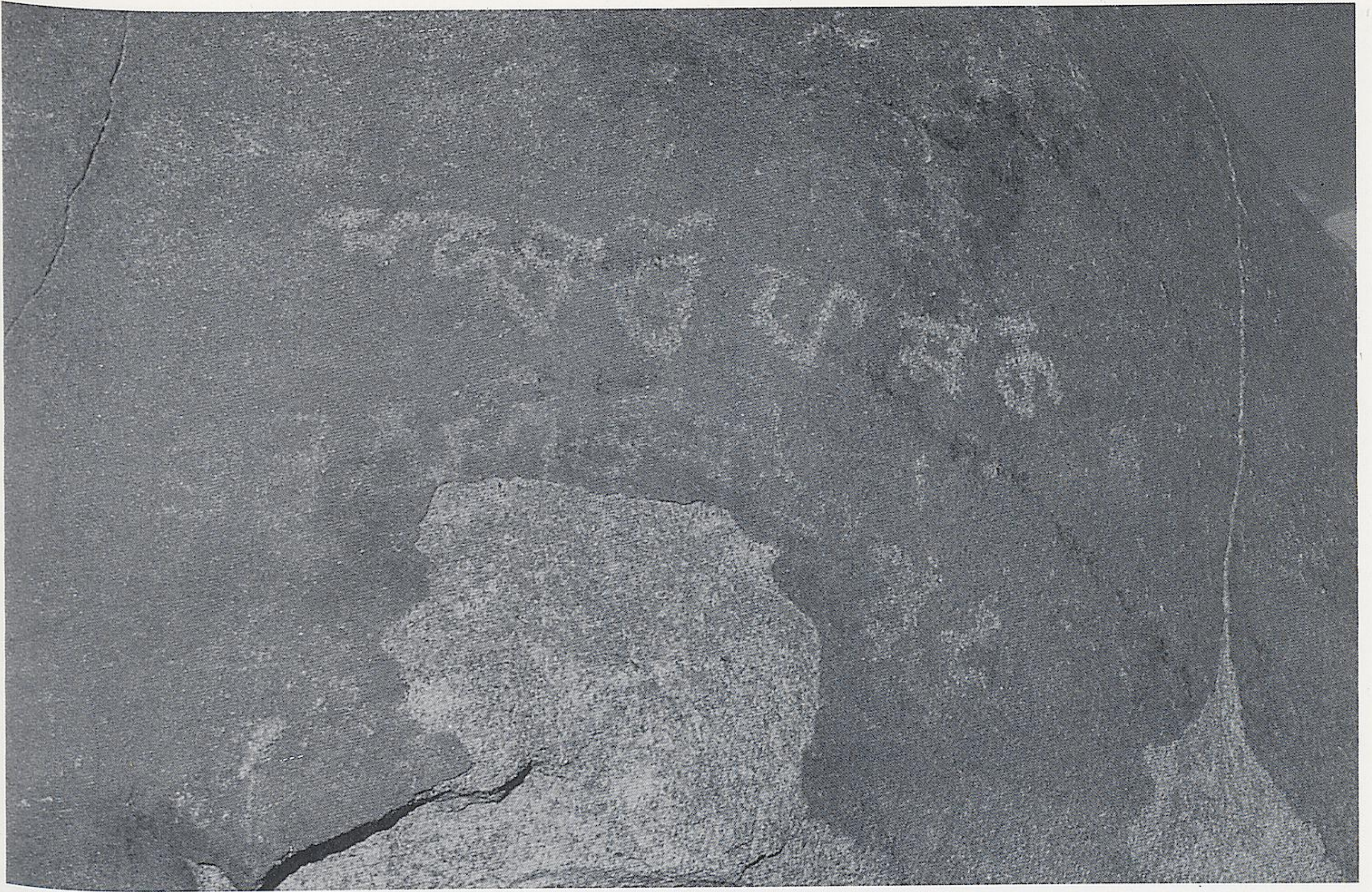


Plate 96 v. Hinüber 41; Oshibat 4:1; T84D28:6.

Plate 97 v. Hinüber 43; Oshibat 18:15; T84D25:9.







Plate 98 v. Hinüber 44; Thalpan I,277:65; P81N35:6.

Plate 99 v. Hinüber 44a; Shatial III,11:1; T85N4:26.

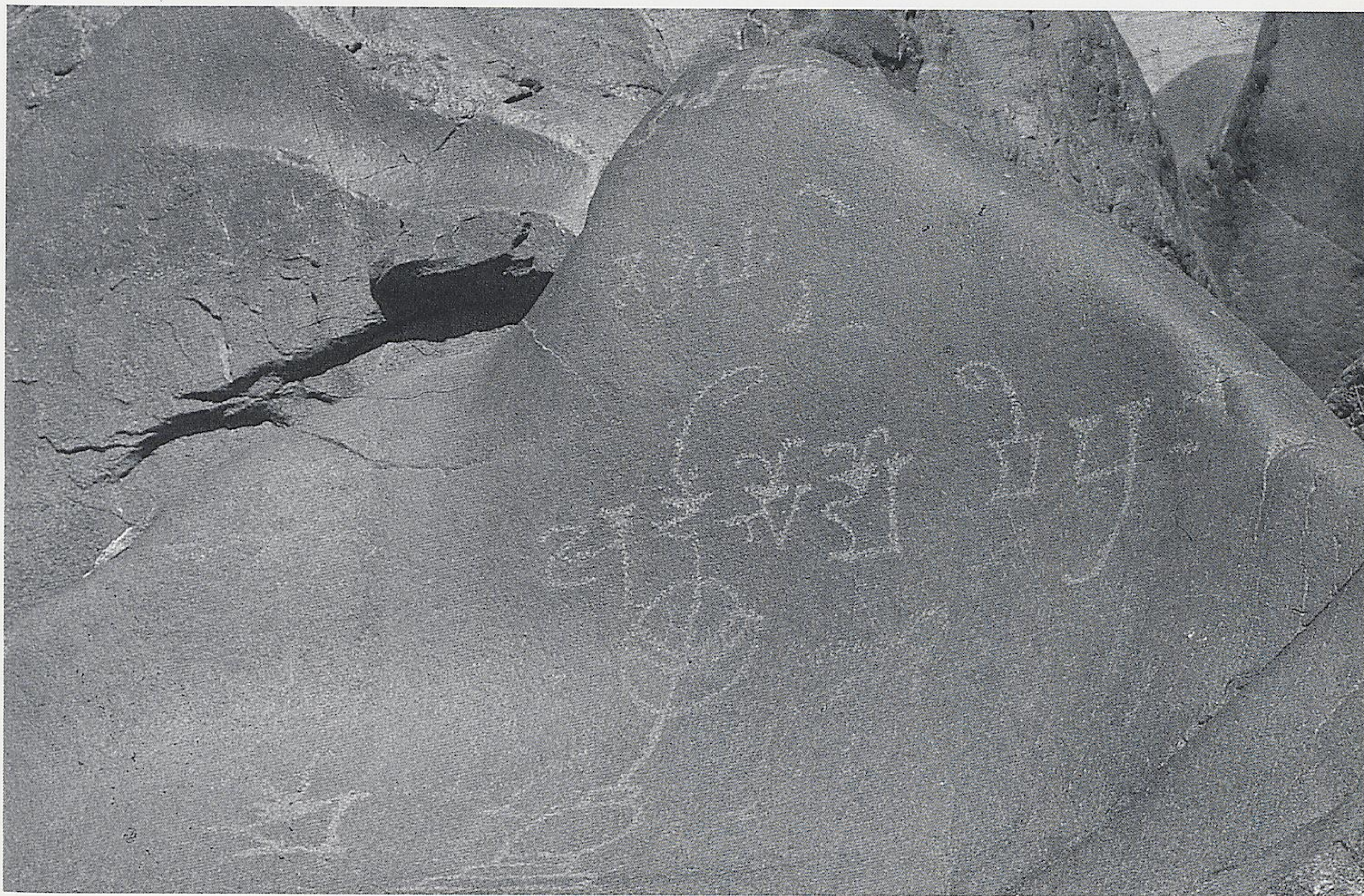






Plate 100 v. Hinüber 45; Chilas I, vH11:85; T81D10:9.

Plate 101 v. Hinüber 46a; Thalpan III, 86; J82-614264:14.





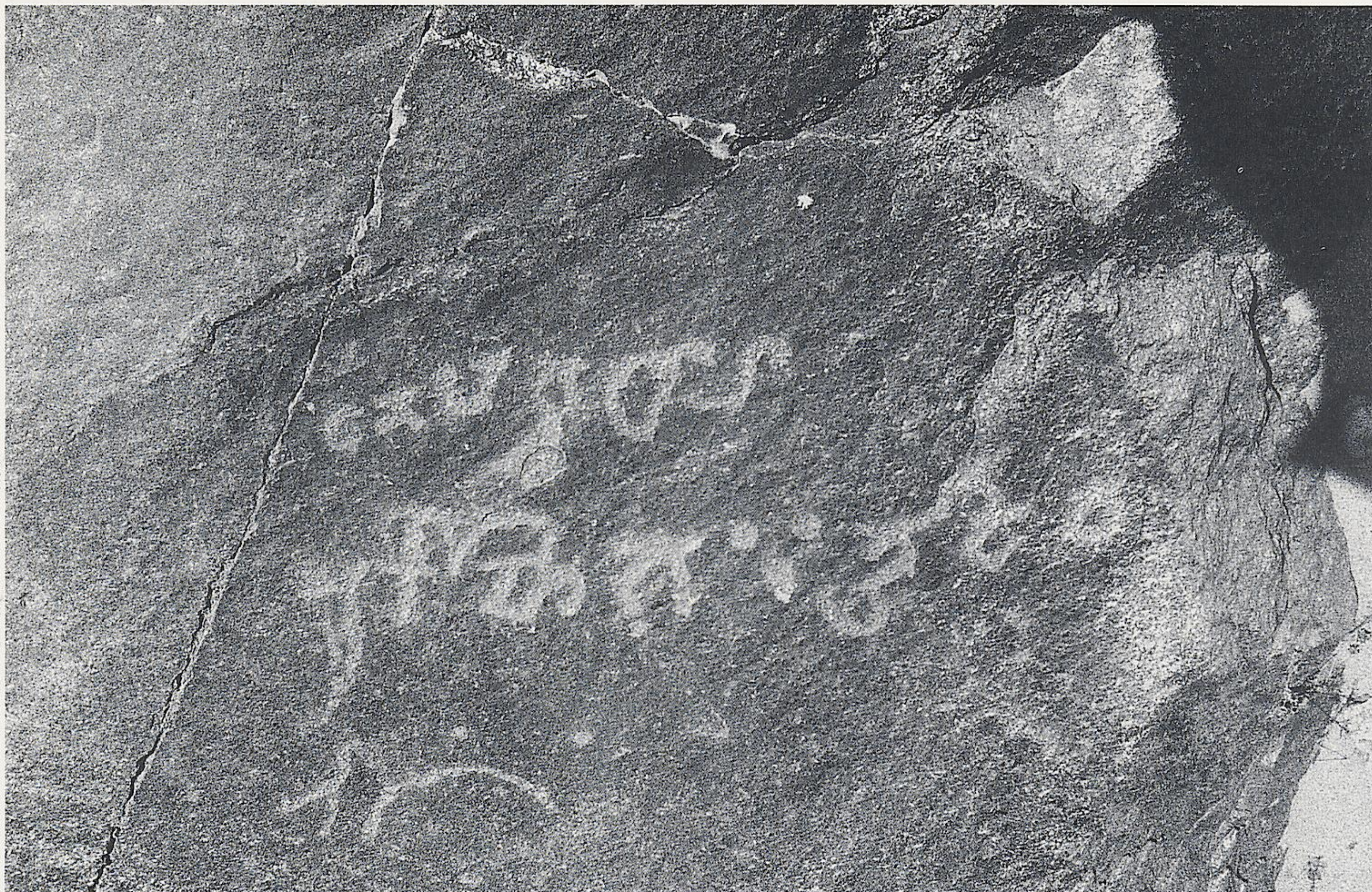


Plate 102 v. Hinüber 47; Shatial III,19:4; T86C9:7.

Plate 103 v. Hinüber 48; Oshibat 18:91; T84D18:35.





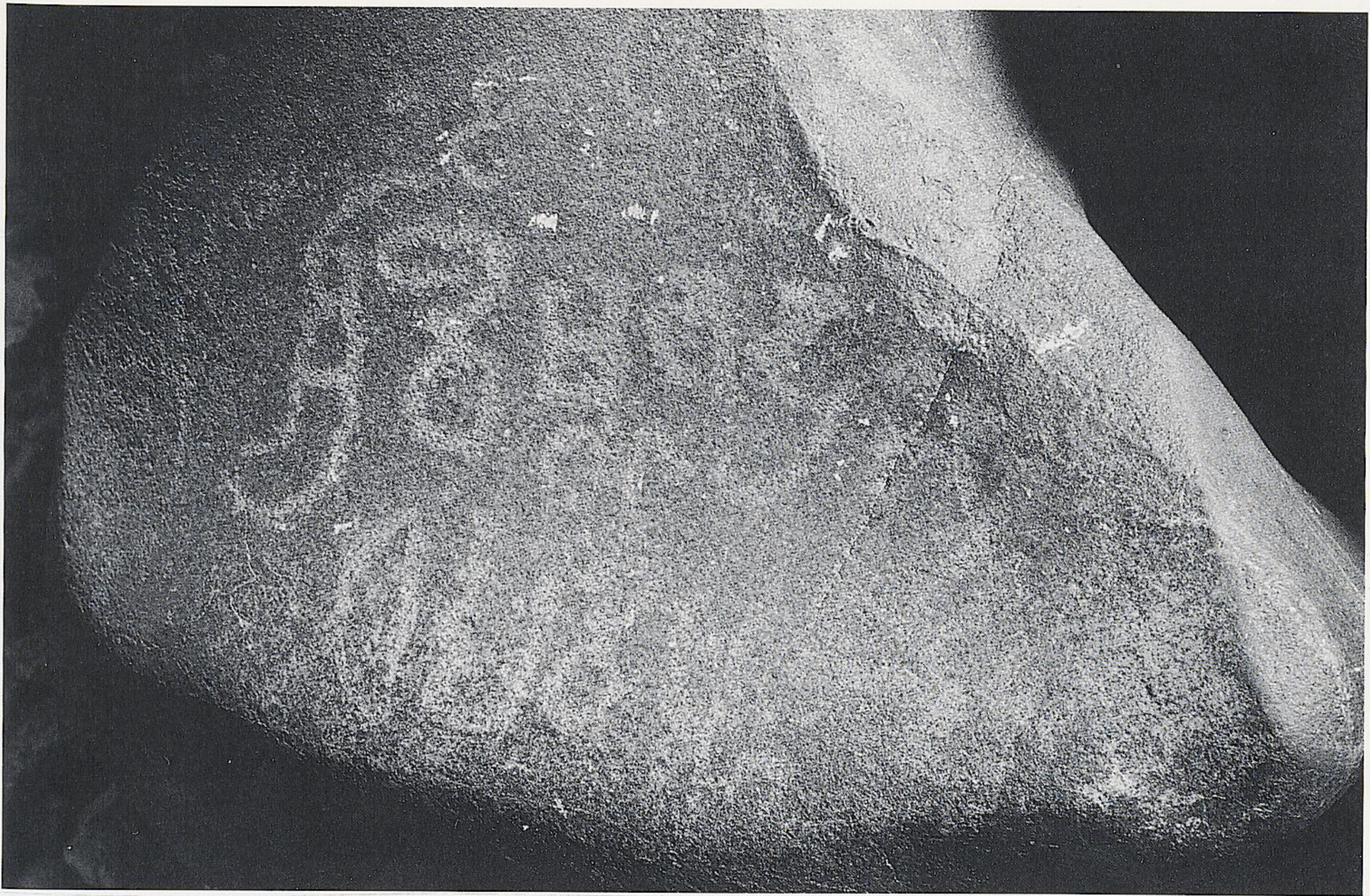
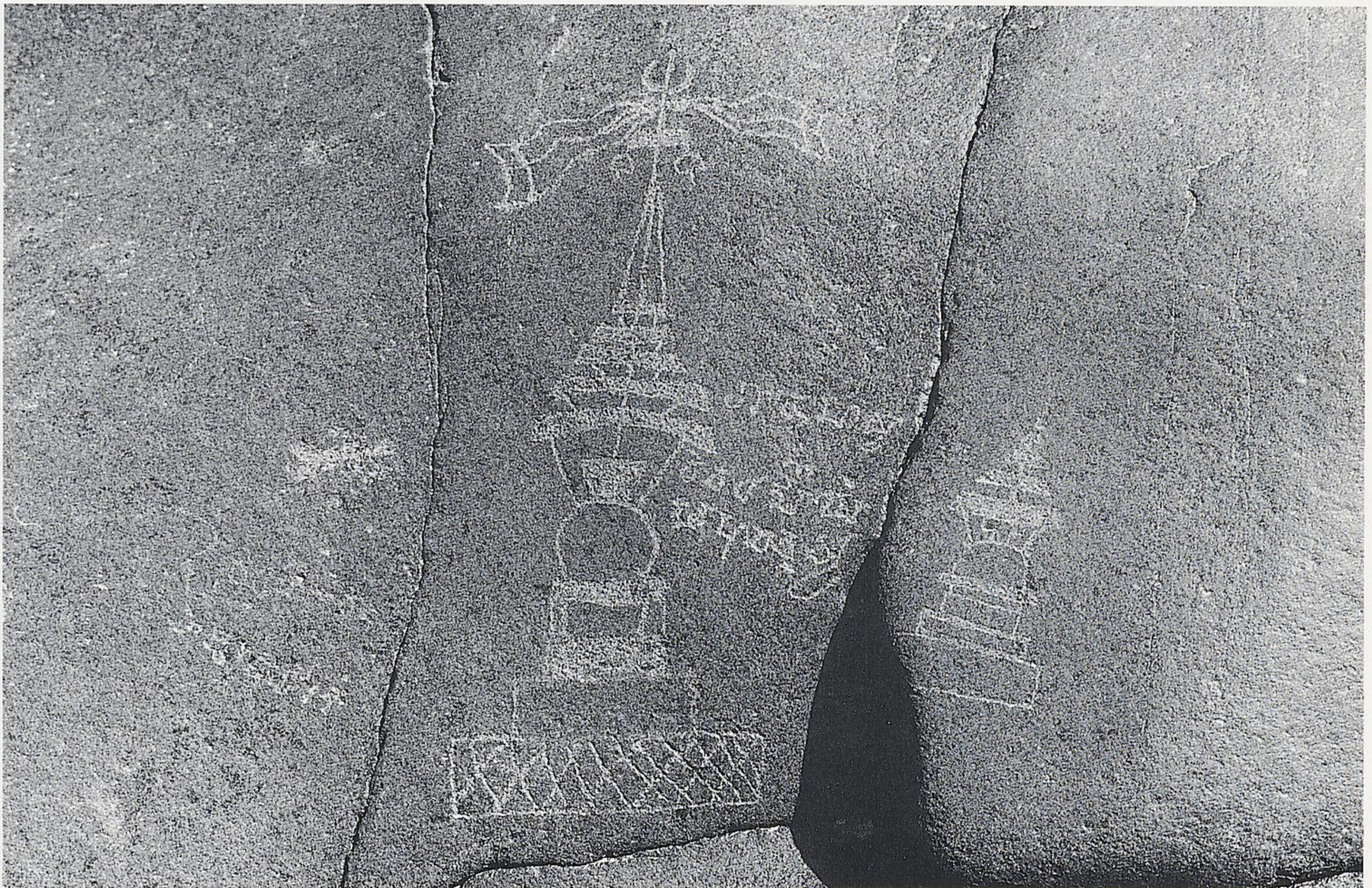


Plate 104 v. Hinüber 49; Shatial I,12:3,4; T85N51:45.

Plate 105 v. Hinüber 50; Thalpan I,208:22,23; P81N12:9.





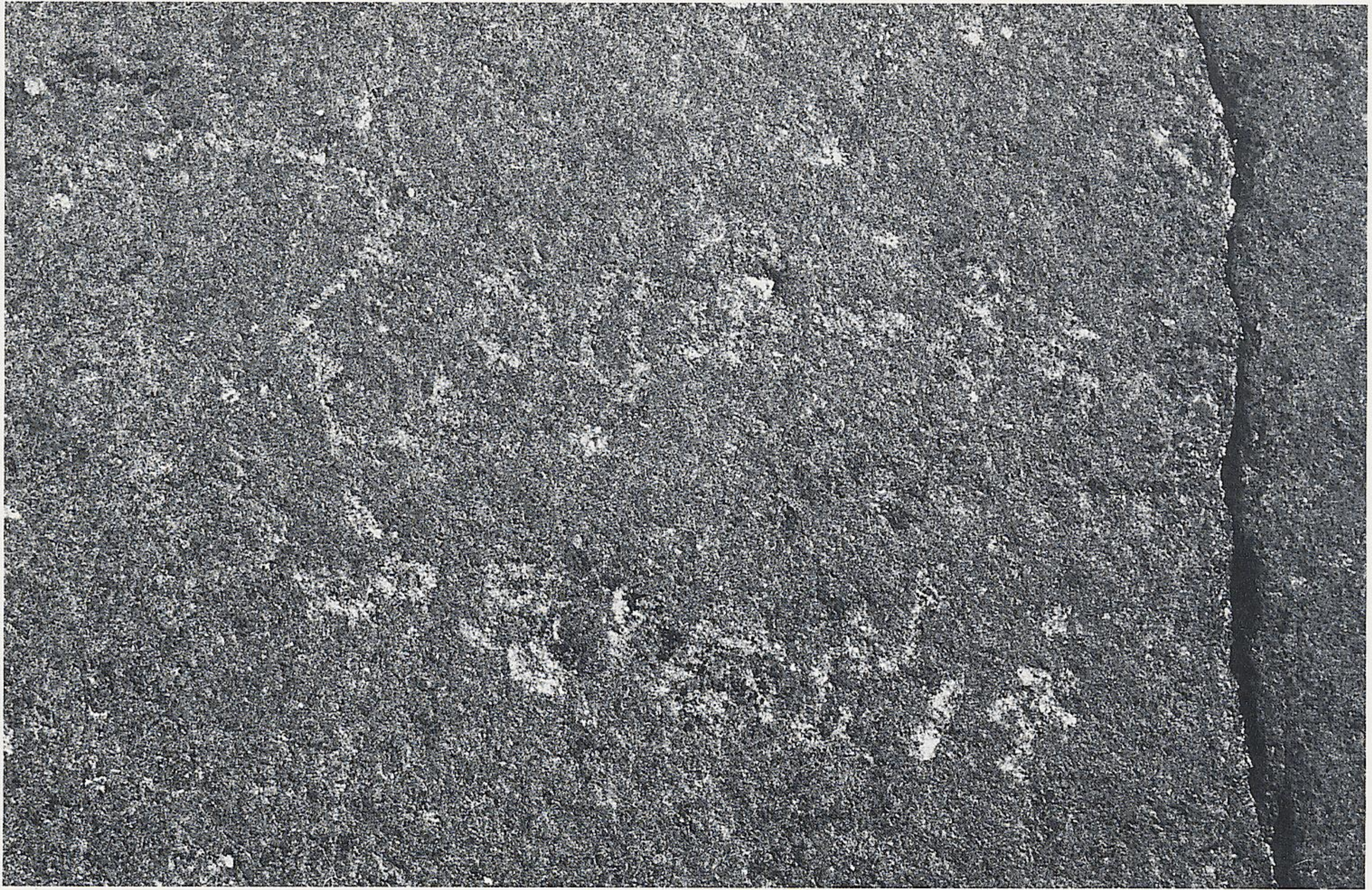


Plate 106 v. Hinüber 50; Thalpan I,208:22; T85N47:37.

Plate 107 v. Hinüber 51; Thalpan I,208:24,25; P81N12:14.





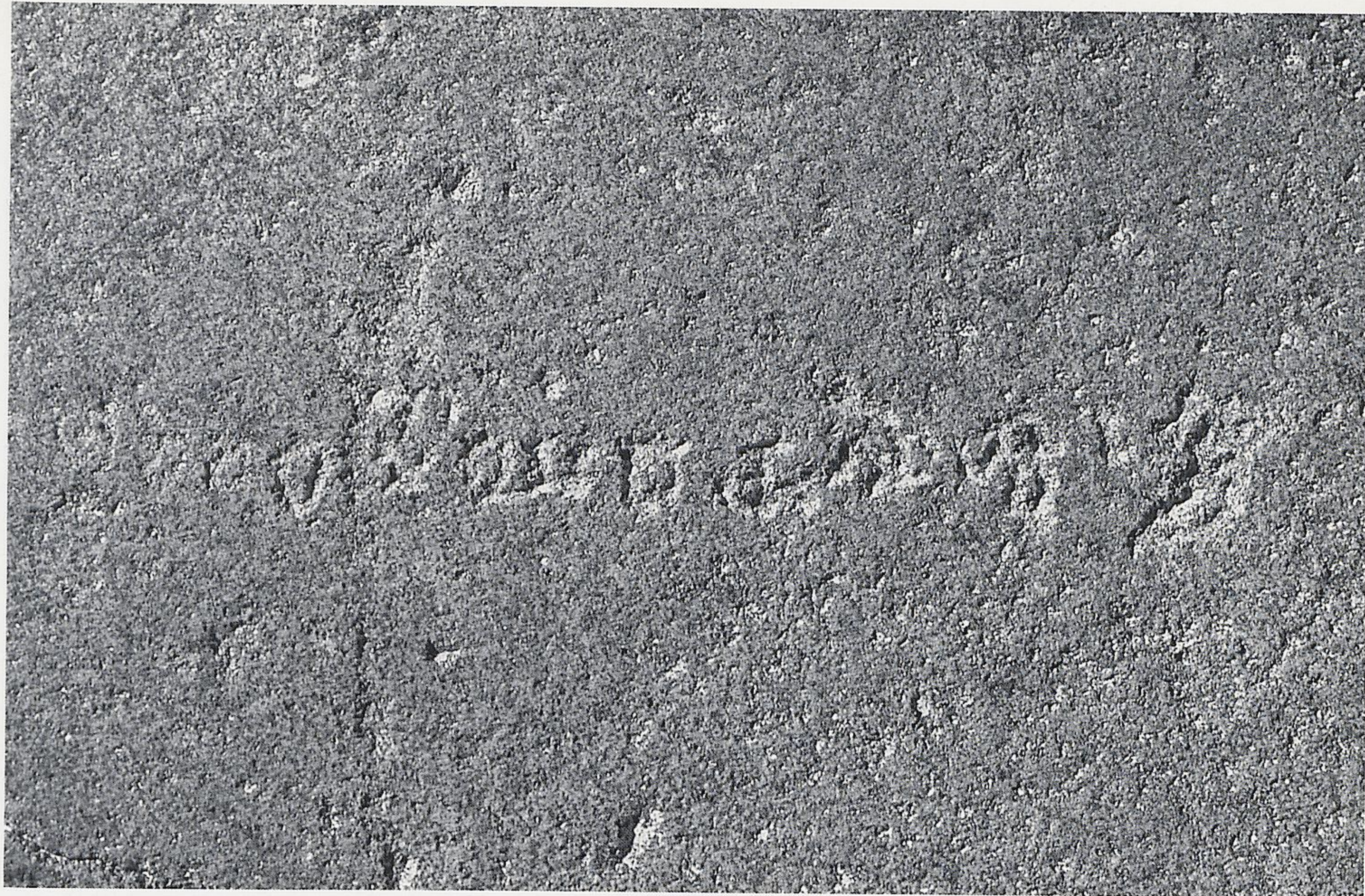
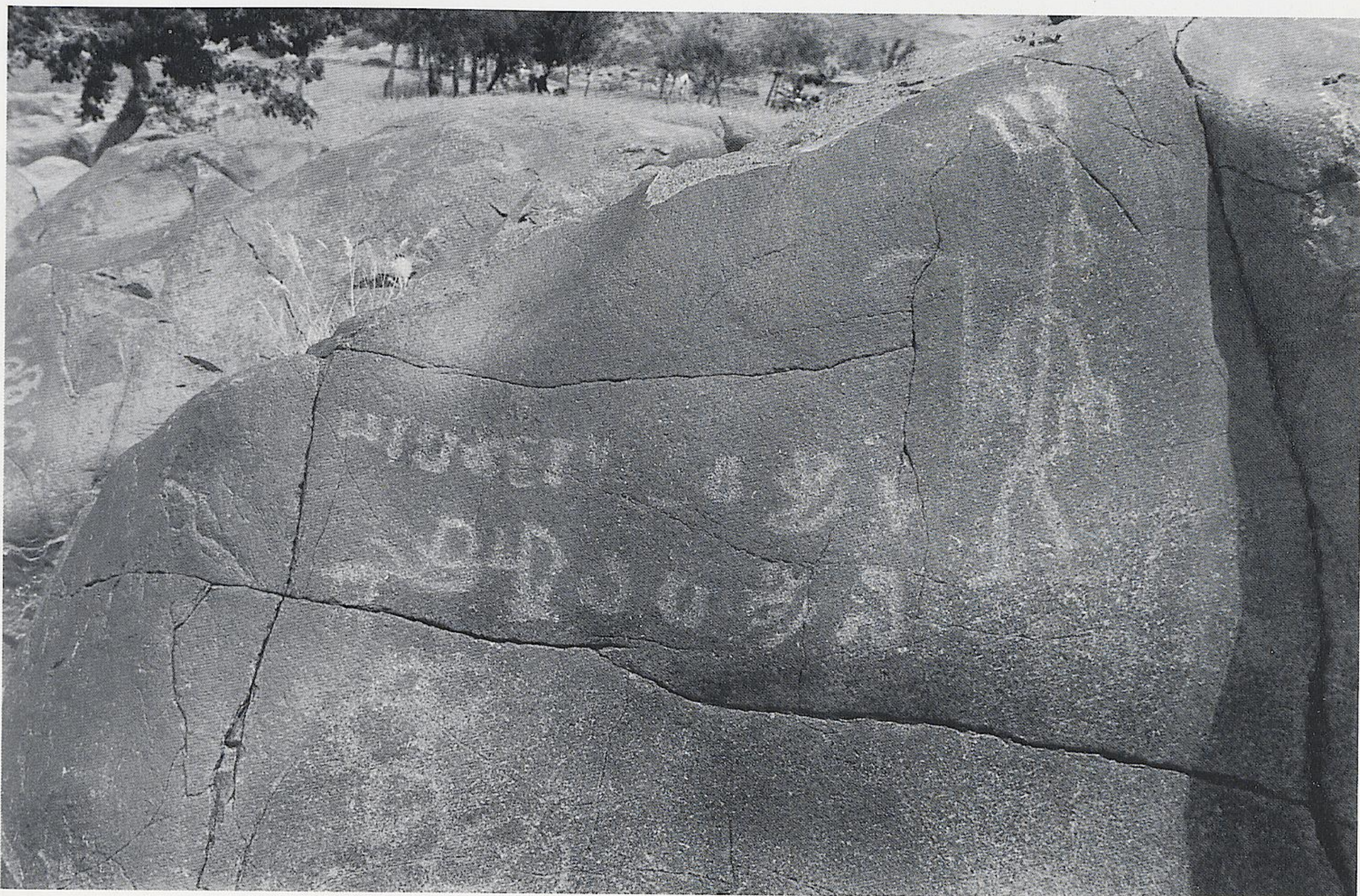


Plate 108 v. Hinüber 51; Thalpan I,208:24; T85N47:47.

Plate 109 v. Hinüber 53; Hodar I,141:5; T86C21:5a.





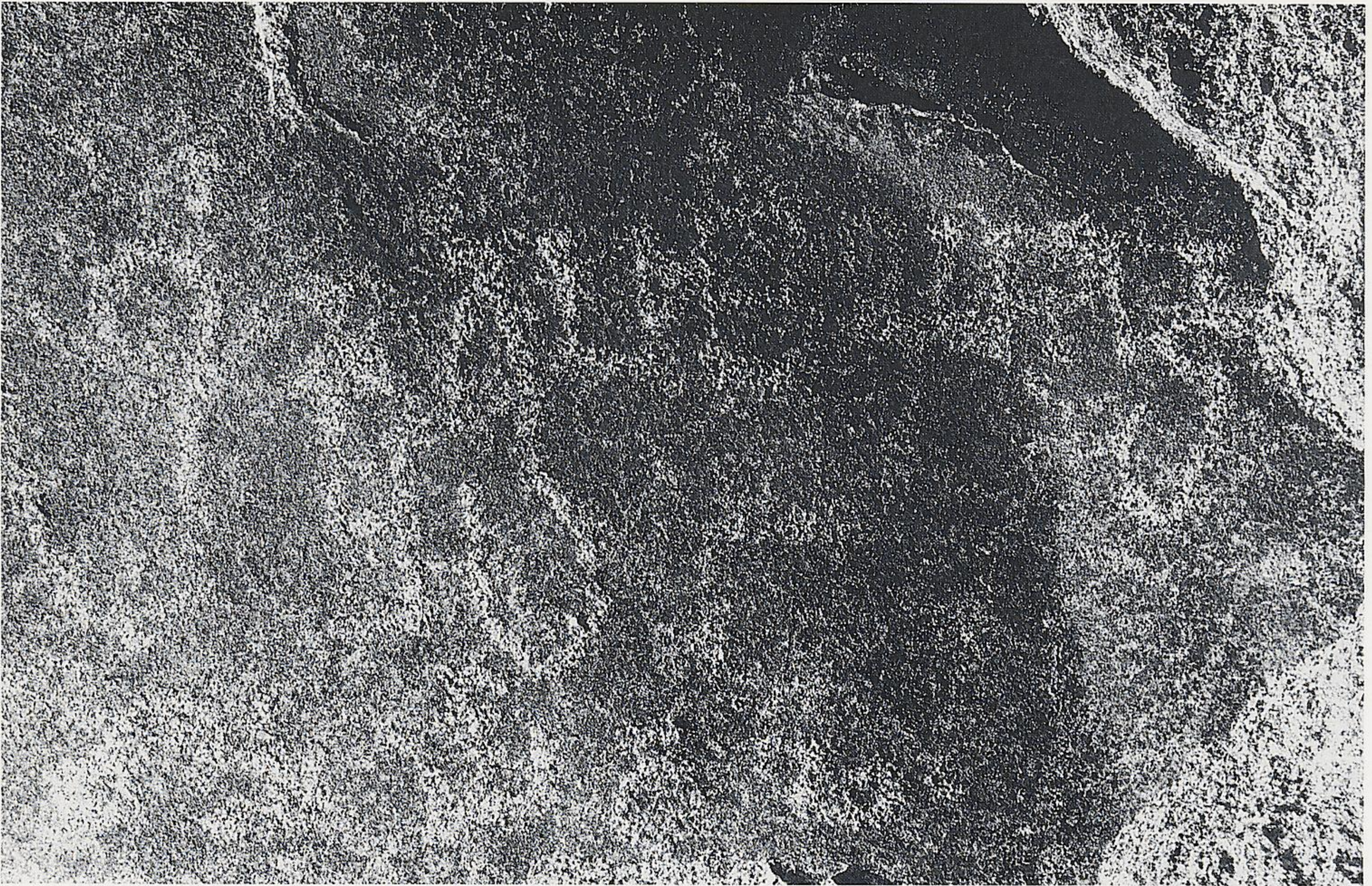
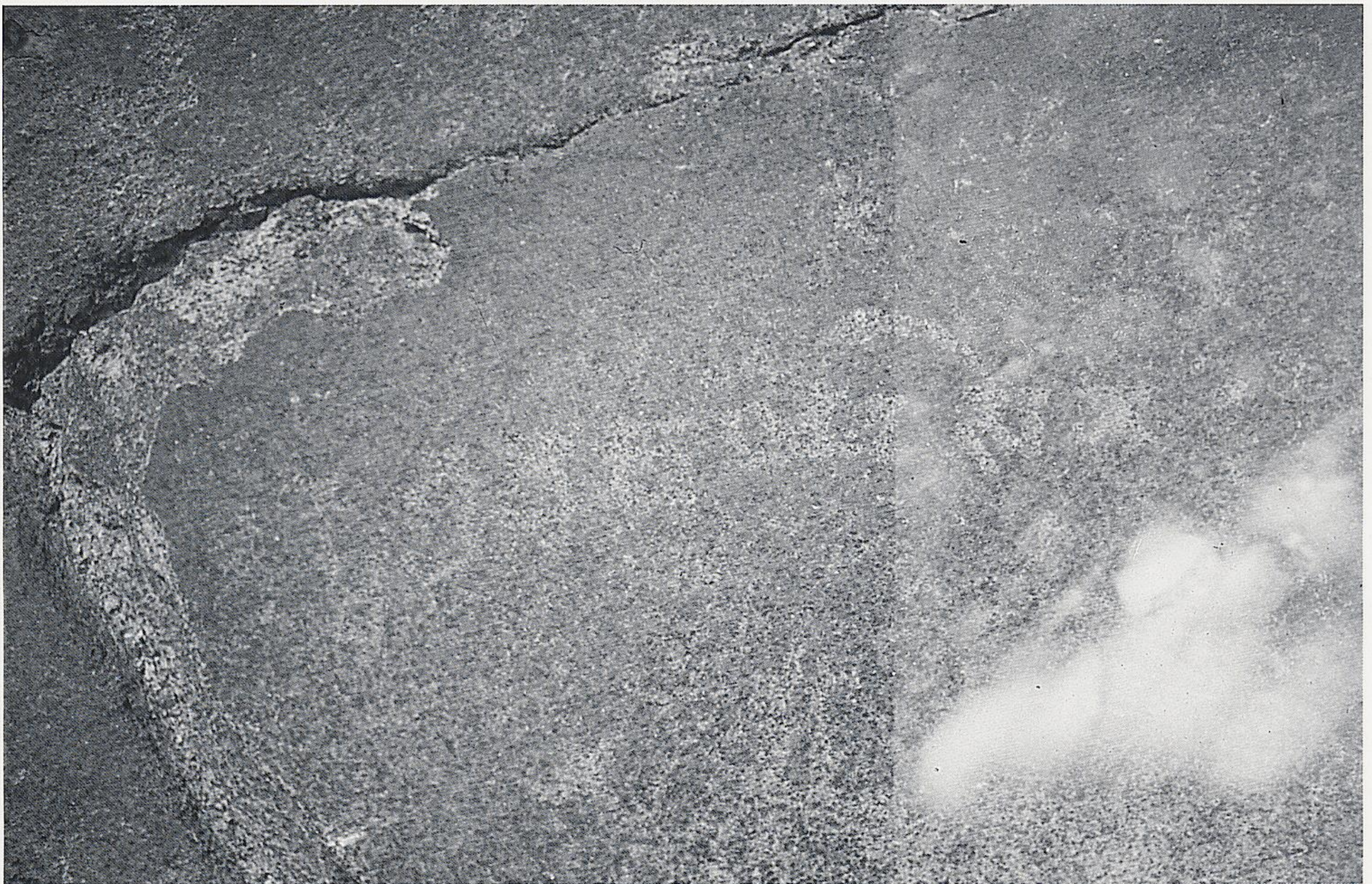


Plate 110 v. Hinüber 54; Shatial I,54:7; T85N54:30.

Plate 111 v. Hinüber 54a; Harban II; vH312:85.





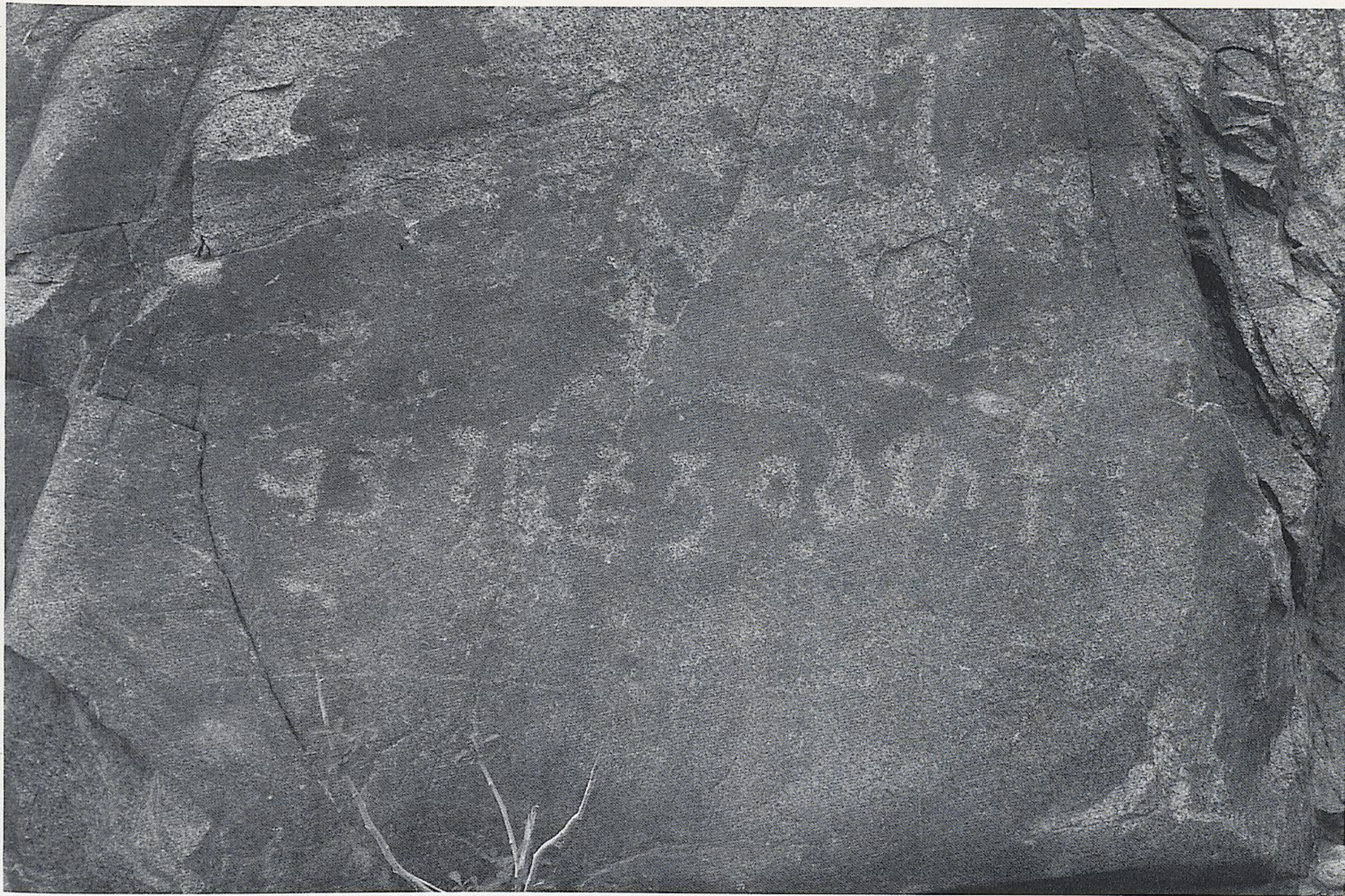
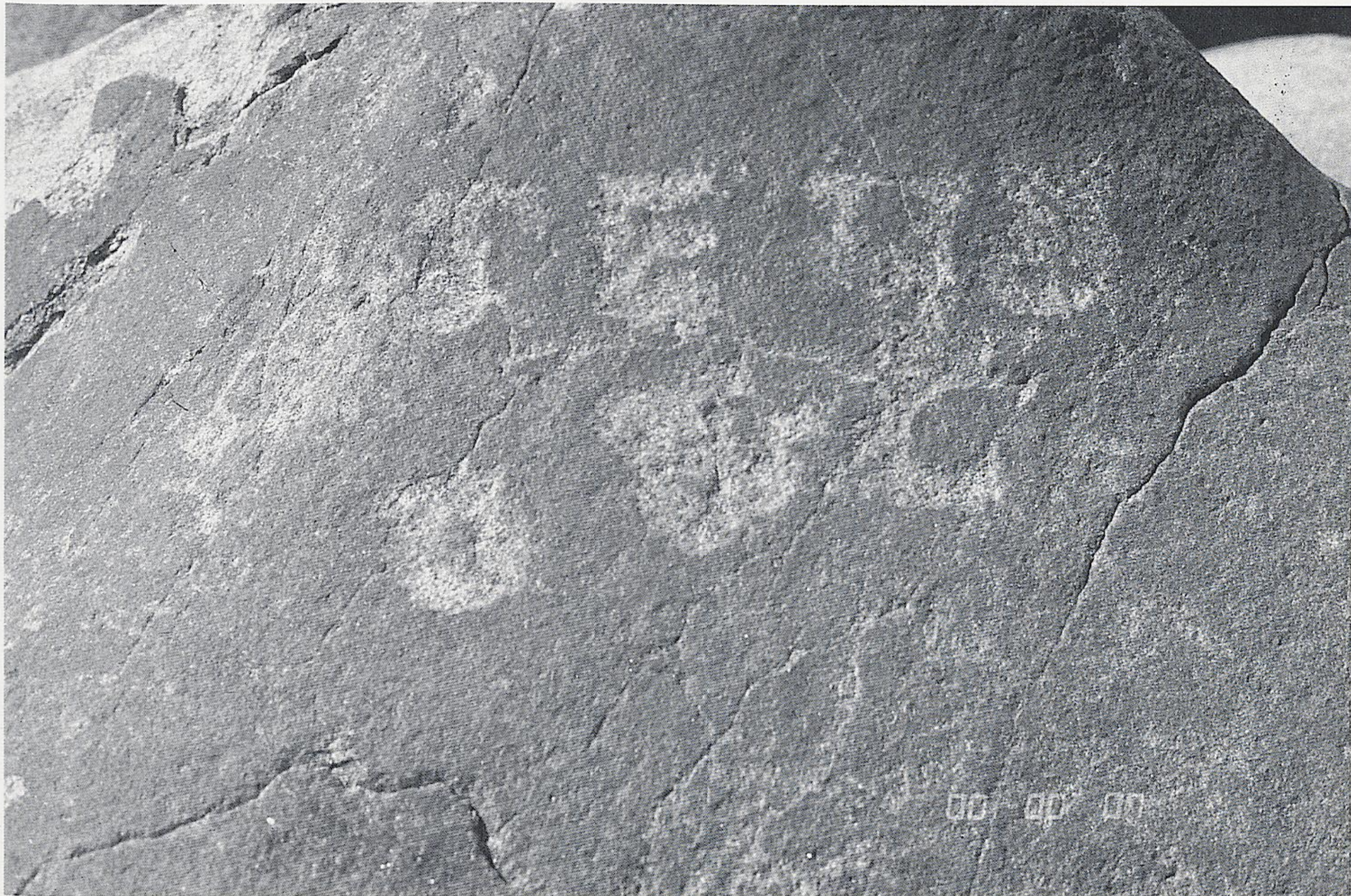


Plate 112 v. Hinüber 54b; Gichi I, vH305:83; T82D5:19.

Plate 113 v. Hinüber 55; Oshibat 7:1; T84D1:13.





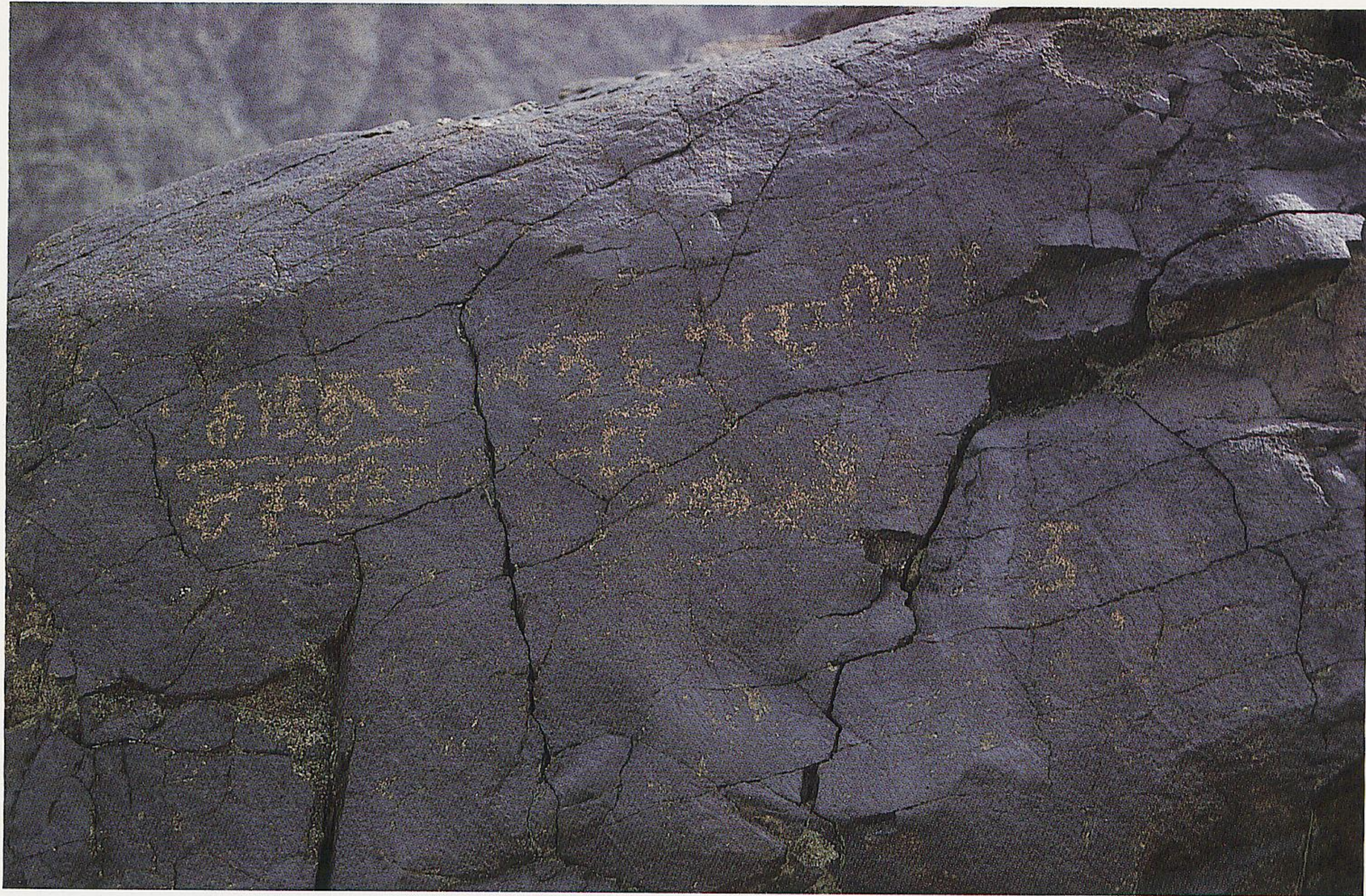
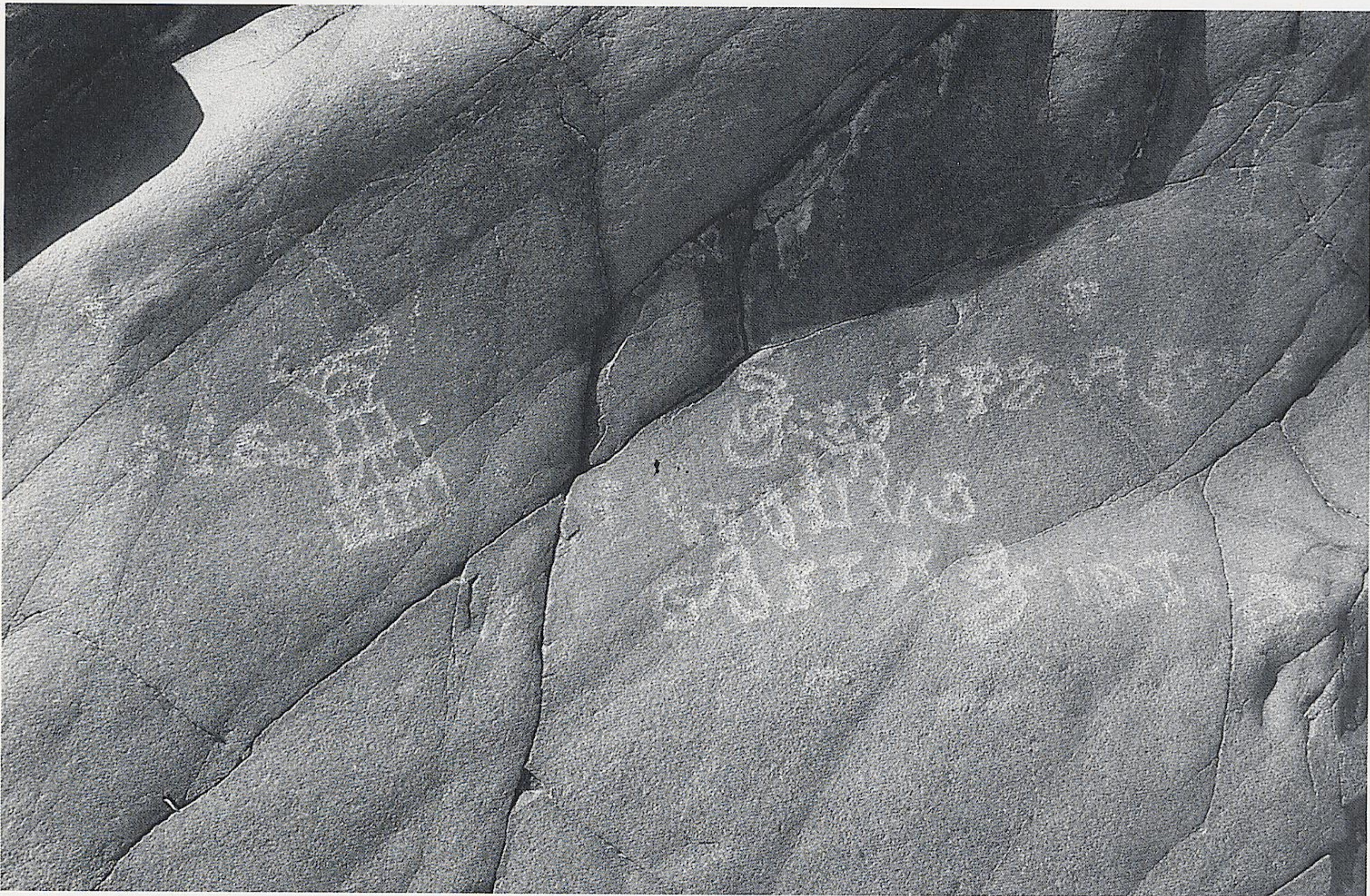


Plate 114 v. Hinüber 57; Chilas IX,vH680:84; J7.9.84.

Plate 115 v. Hinüber 58; Thalpan III,82; J82-614264:10.





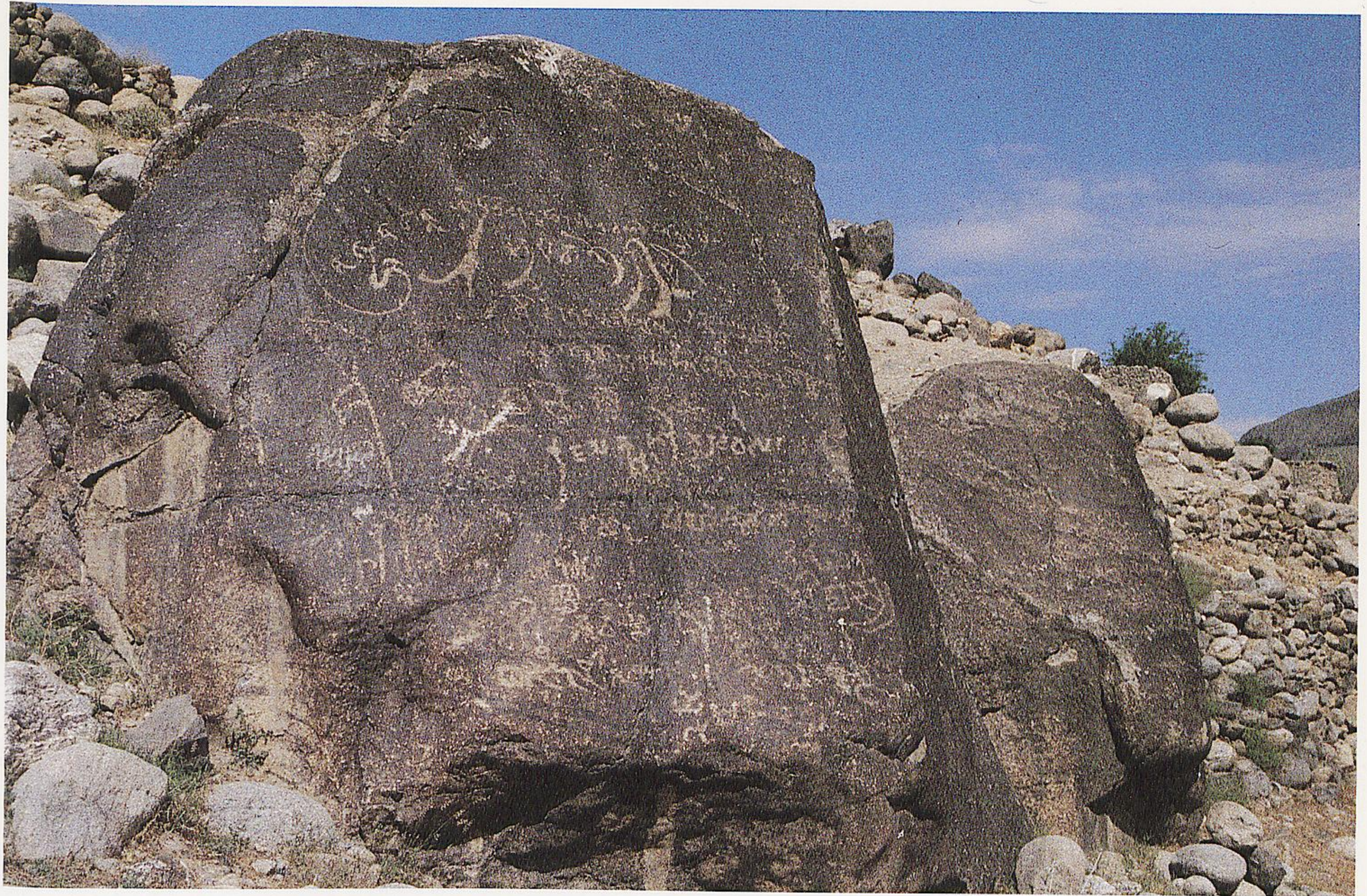


Plate 116 v. Hinüber 59; Chilas X,19:1; T86D8:10.

Plate 117 v. Hinüber 59.a–c; Chilas X,19:1; T86D8:14.







Plate 118 v. Hinüber 59.c,d; Chilas X,19:2; T86D20:11.

Plate 119 v. Hinüber 59a; Thalpan I,200:1,2; T85N45:56.







Plate 120 v. Hinüber 59b; Chilas X,19:3; T86D20:10.

Plate 121 v. Hinüber 60b—e; Chilas X,21:1—4; T86D20:33.

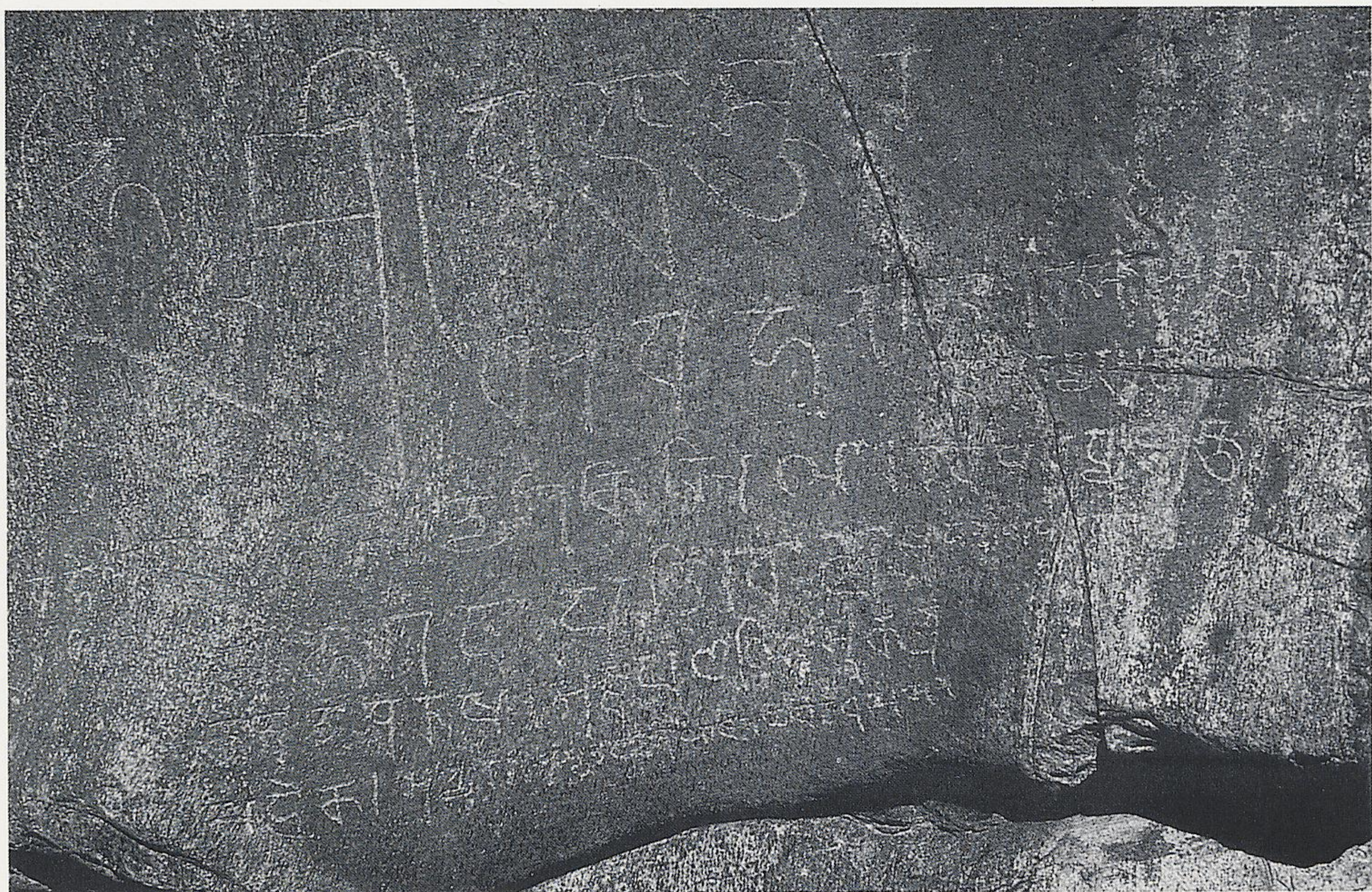






Plate 122 v. Hinüber 61; Chilas I,1:51; T81Z:23.

Plate 123 v. Hinüber 62; Chilas I,1:76; P81N62:17.





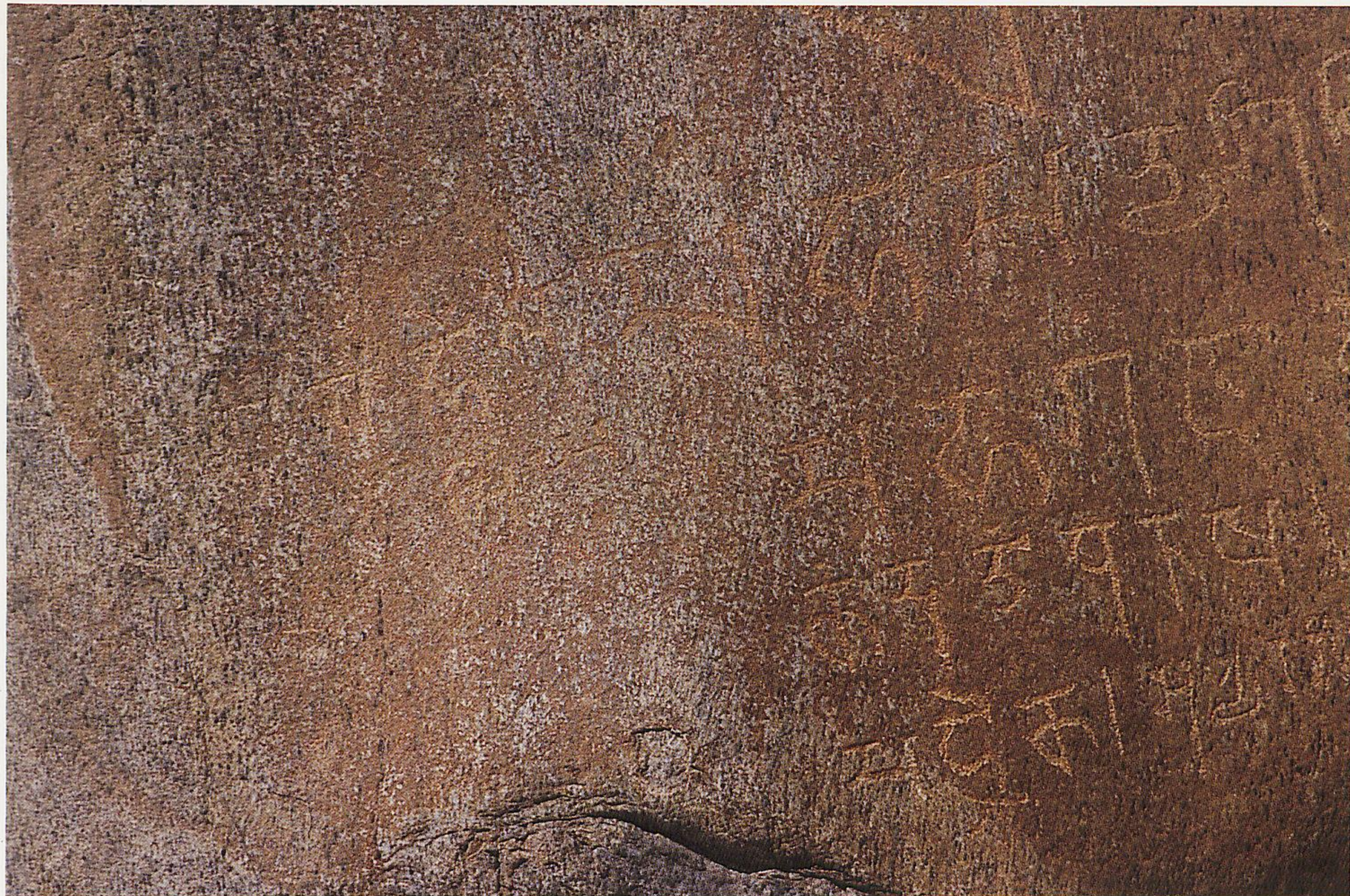


Plate 124 v. Hinüber 62a; Chilas I; T82D31:27.

Plate 125 v. Hinüber 62b; Chilas I; T82D31:30.







Plate 126 v. Hinüber 62c; Chilas I; T82D32:26.

Plate 127 v. Hinüber 62d; Chilas I; P81N58:24.

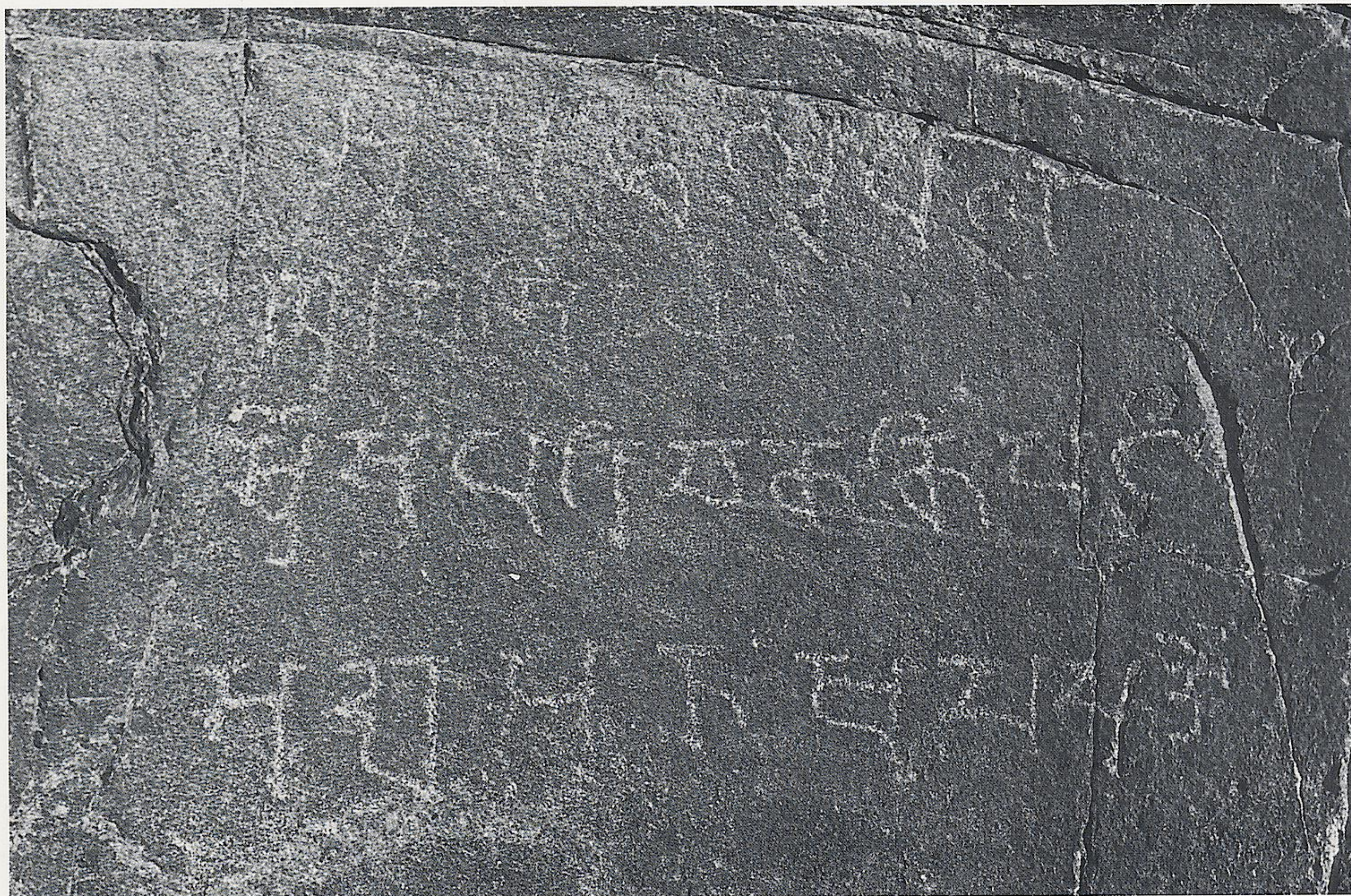






Plate 128 v. Hinüber 62e; Chilas I; T82D32:6.

Plate 129 v. Hinüber 62f; Chilas I; T82D32:29.







Plate 130 v. Hinüber 63; Chilas I; T82D32:13.

Plate 131 v. Hinüber 64; Hodar I,130:1; T86C18:31.





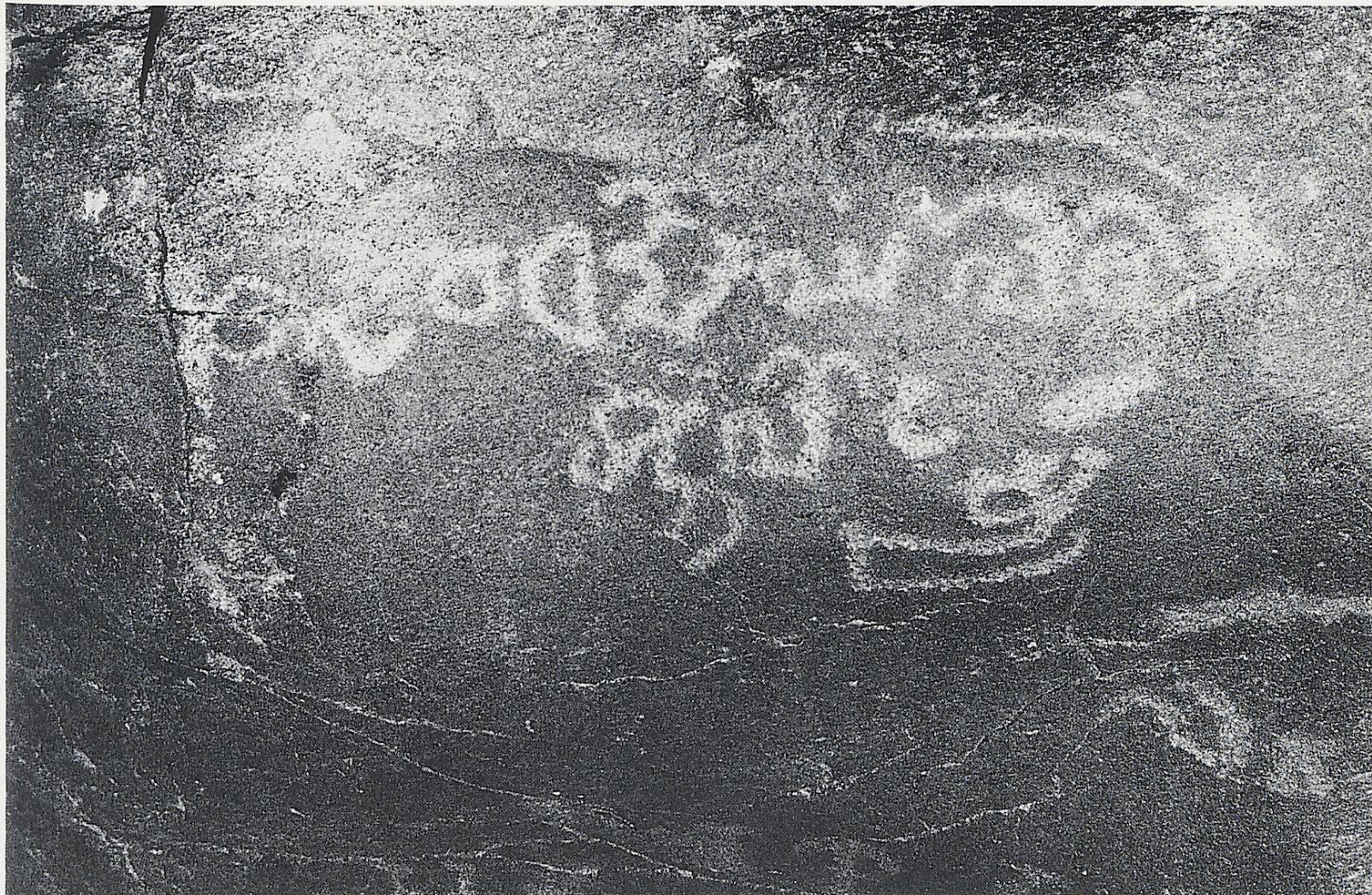
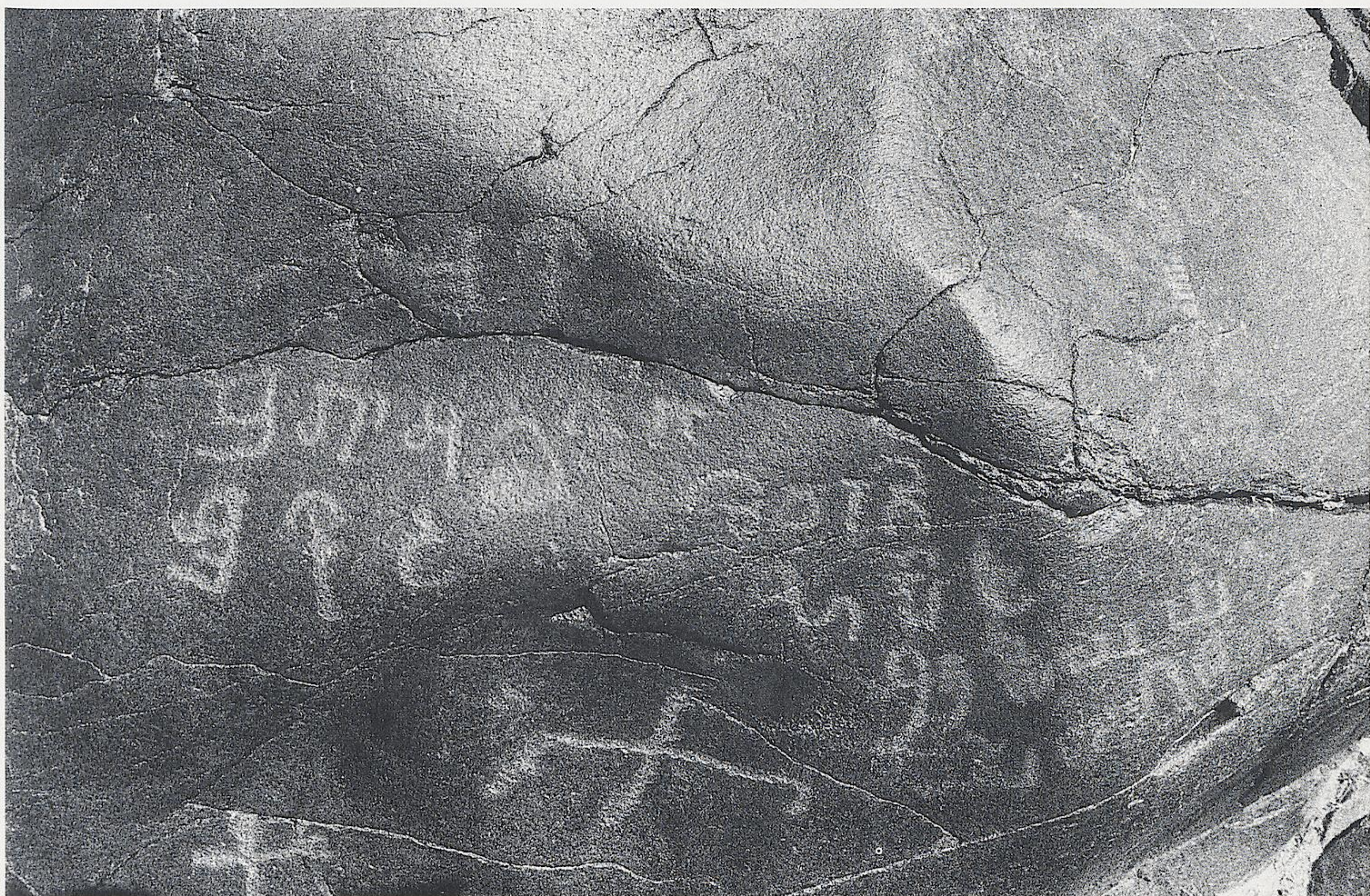


Plate 132 v. Hinüber 65.a,b; Hodar I,113:9.1; T86C16:6.

Plate 133 v. Hinüber 65.c,d; Hodar I,113:9.2; T86C16:9.





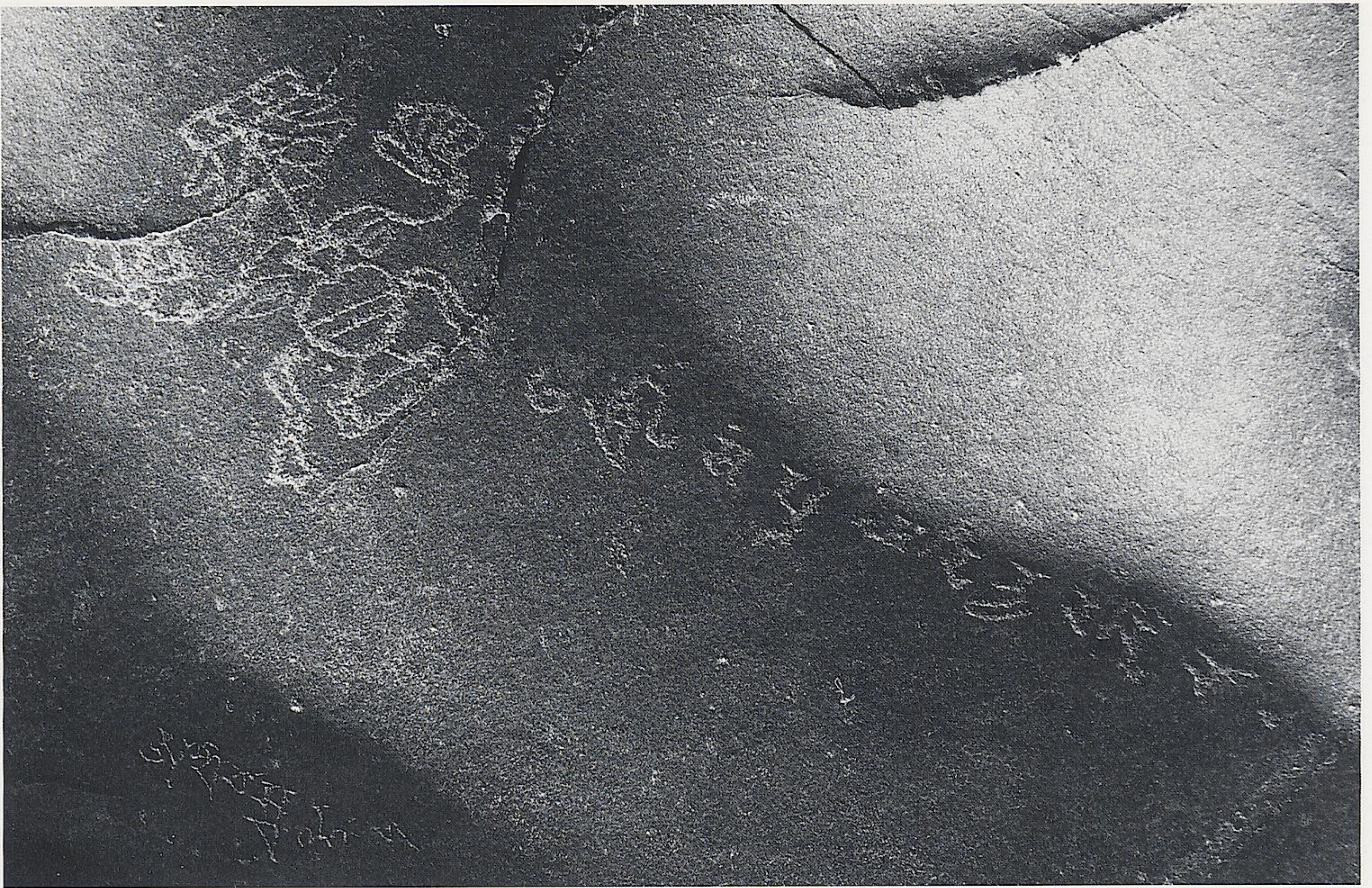


Plate 134 v. Hinüber 66; Thalpan I,312:15.1; T85N79:27.

Plate 135 v. Hinüber 67; Shigar 22:1; T84D32:11.

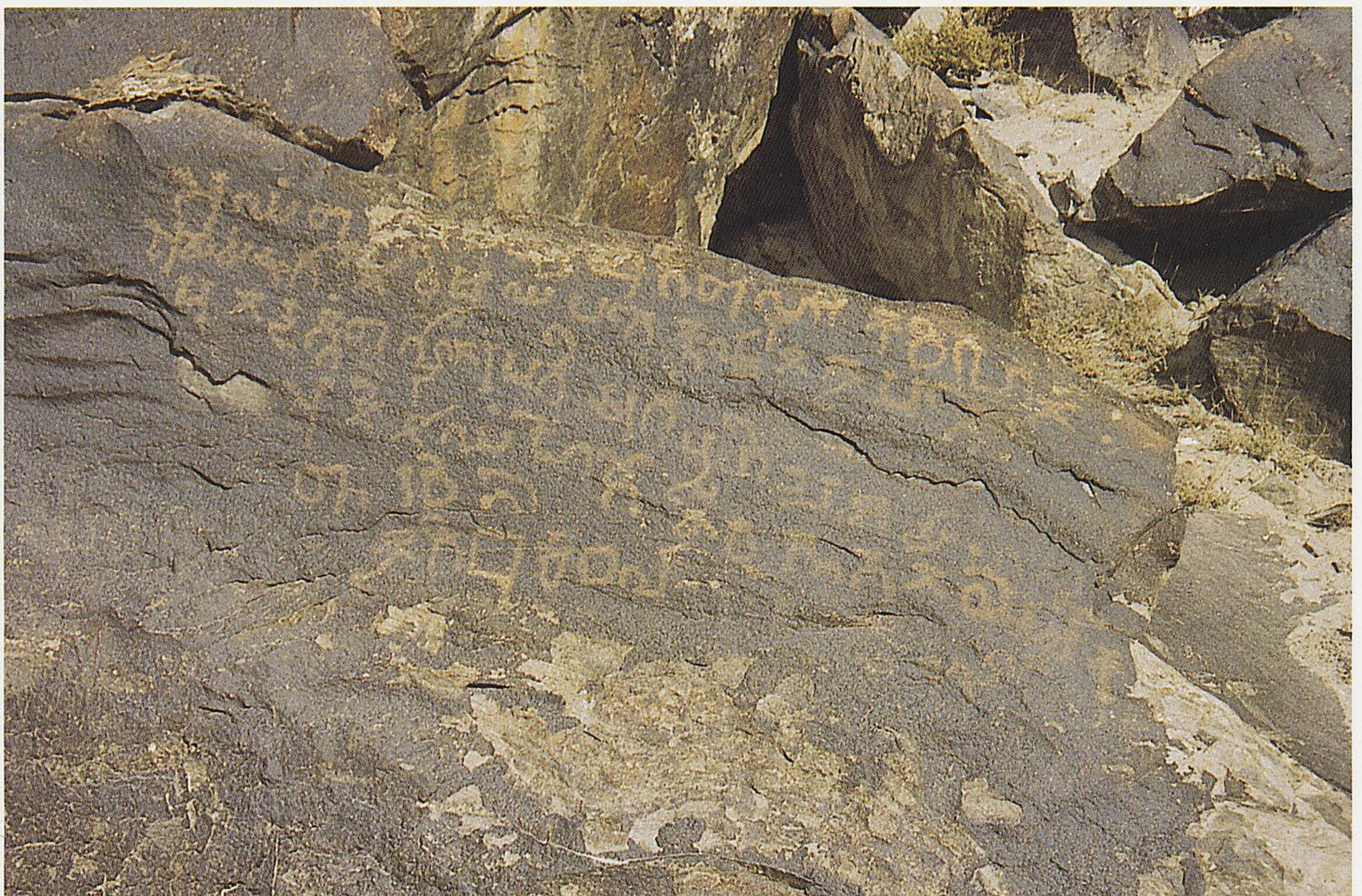






Plate 136 v. Hinüber 68, 68a; Katsura; Photo Nayyar.

Plate 137 v. Hinüber 69; Thalpan III, vH662:83; S81D100:3.







Plate 138 v. Hinüber 69a; Thalpan II,vH328:85; T85N6:35.

Plate 139 v. Hinüber 69b; Thalpan II,vH322:85; T85N6:29.

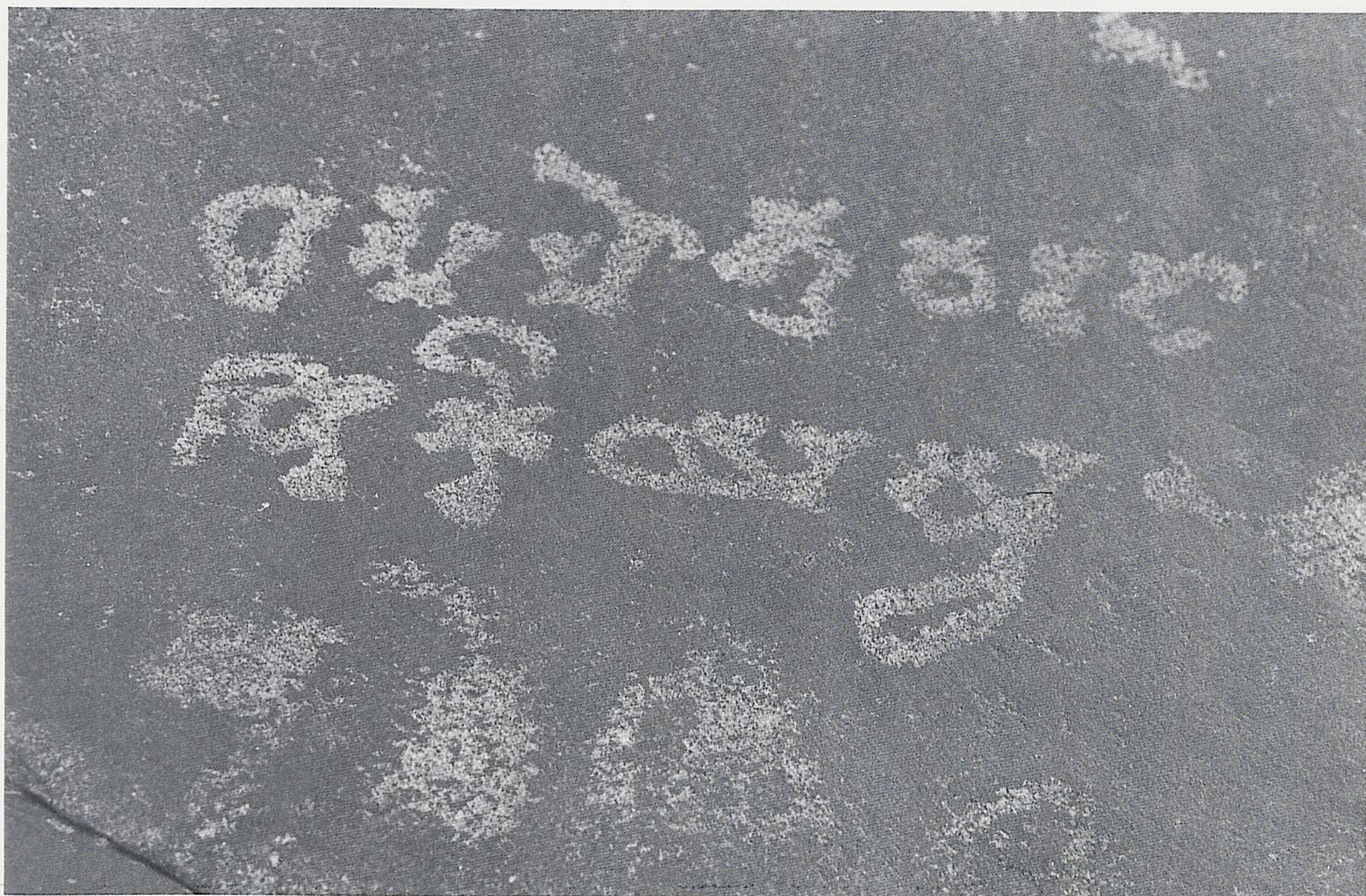






Plate 140 v. Hinüber 69c; Thalpan II,vH322:85; T85D6:18.

Plate 141 v. Hinüber 69d; Thalpan II,vH333:85; P81N58:8.





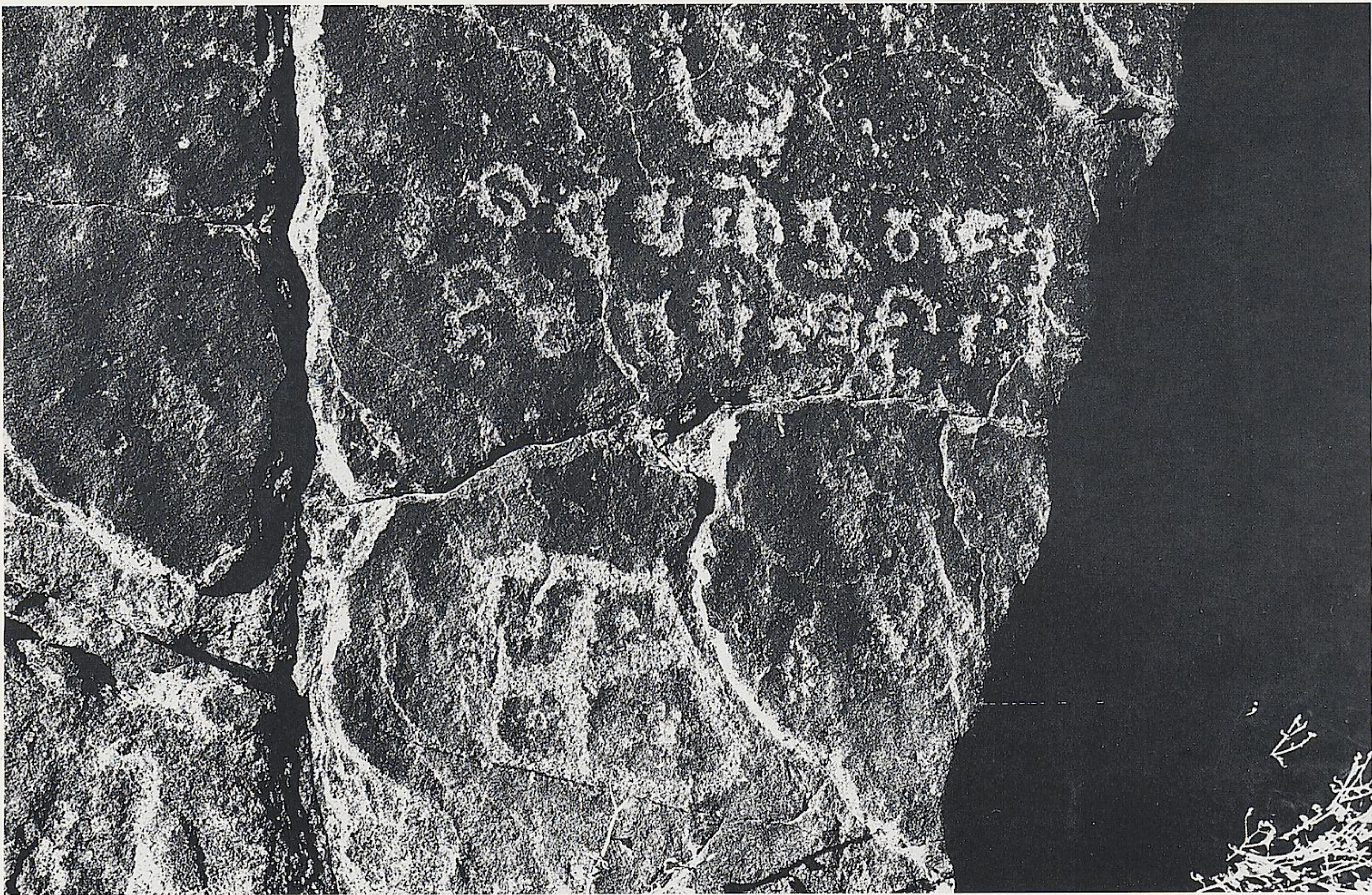


Plate 142 v. Hinüber 69e; Thalpan I,403:1; T85N77:10.

Plate 143 v. Hinüber 69f; Thalpan I,277:64.1; T85N71:27.







Plate 144 v. Hinüber 69g; Gichi I,110; T82D30:34.

Plate 145 v. Hinüber 69i; Thalpan III,vH663:84; T84D4:19.

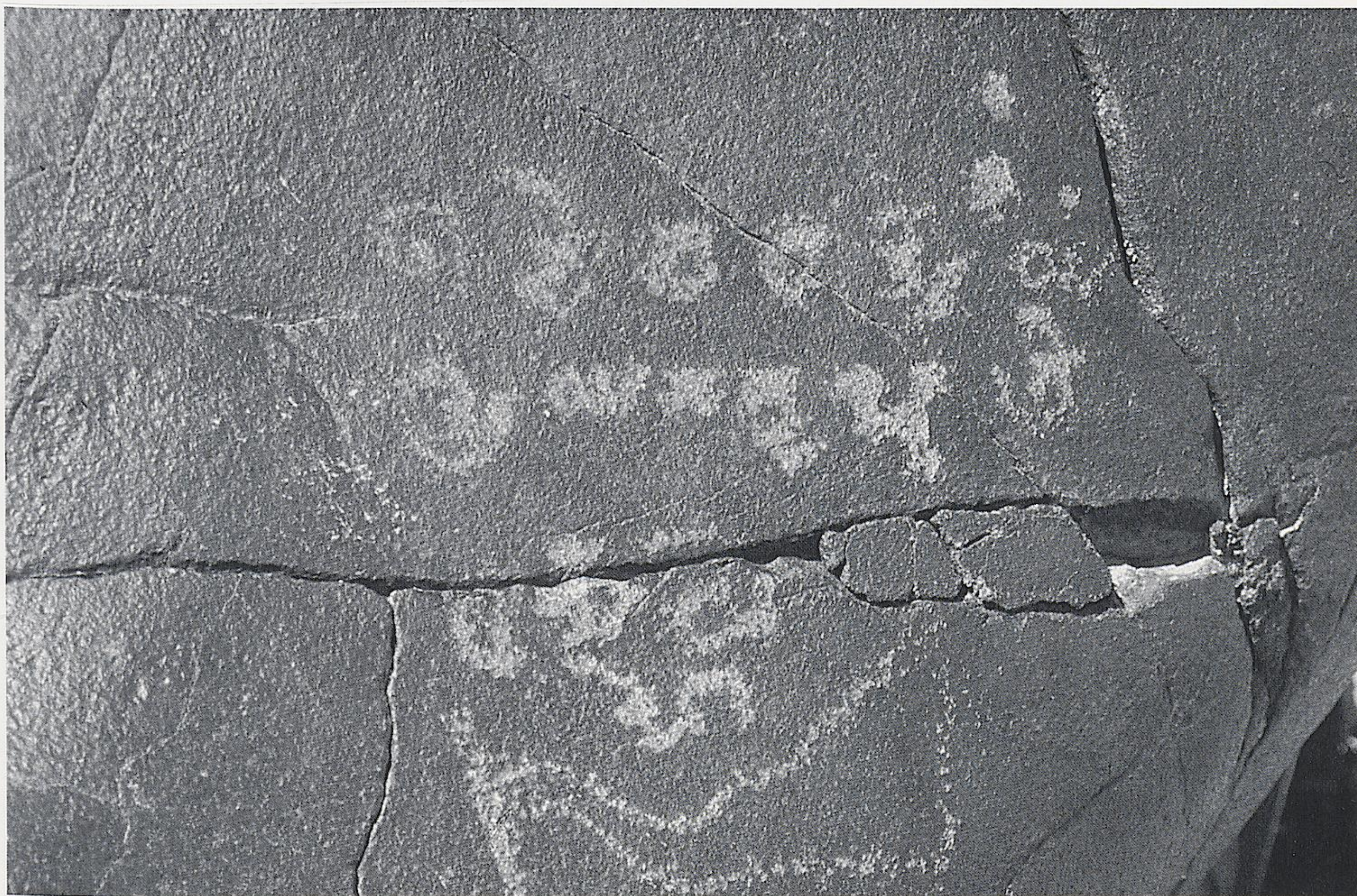






Plate 146 v. Hinüber 71; Thalpan I,277:144.1; P81N19:8.





Plate 147 v. Hinüber 70; Thalpan I,277:42; T81D4:33.

Plate 148 v. Hinüber 72; Thalpan I,208:4.1; T85N46:58.

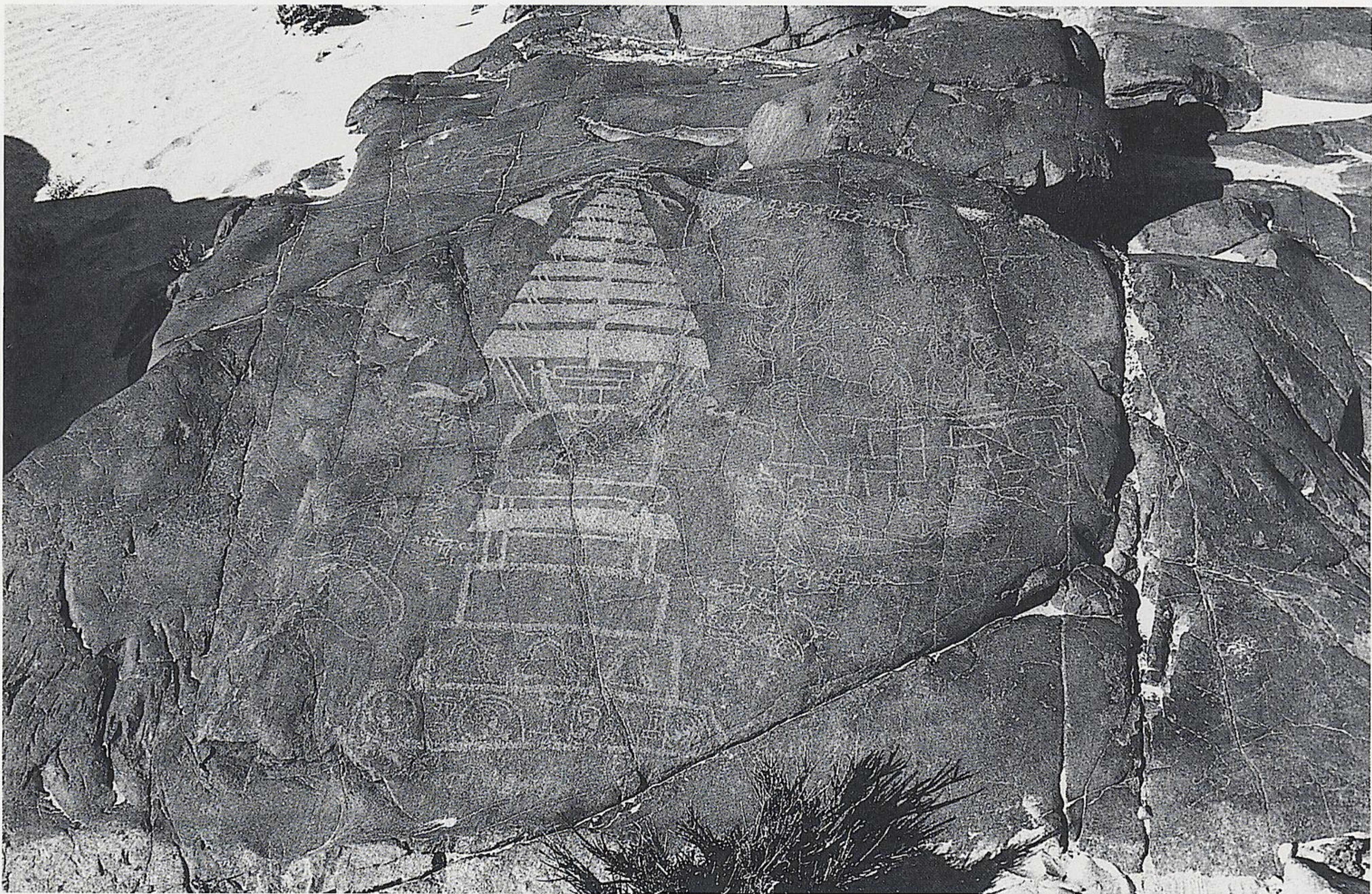






Plate 149 v. Hinüber 73; Chilas I,1:101; P81N7:17.

Plate 150 v. Hinüber 74; Chilas I,1:65–68; T82N66a:59.





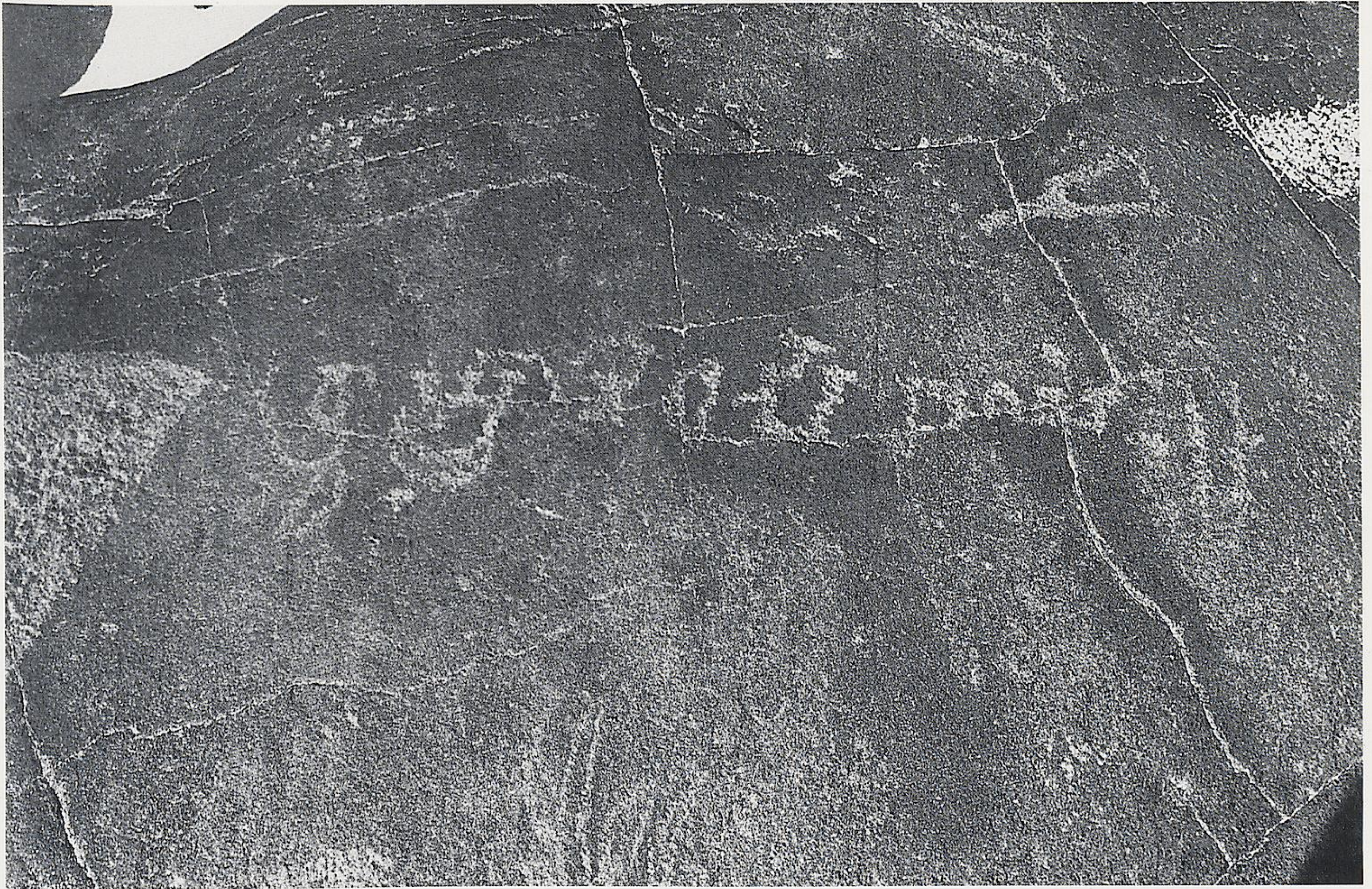
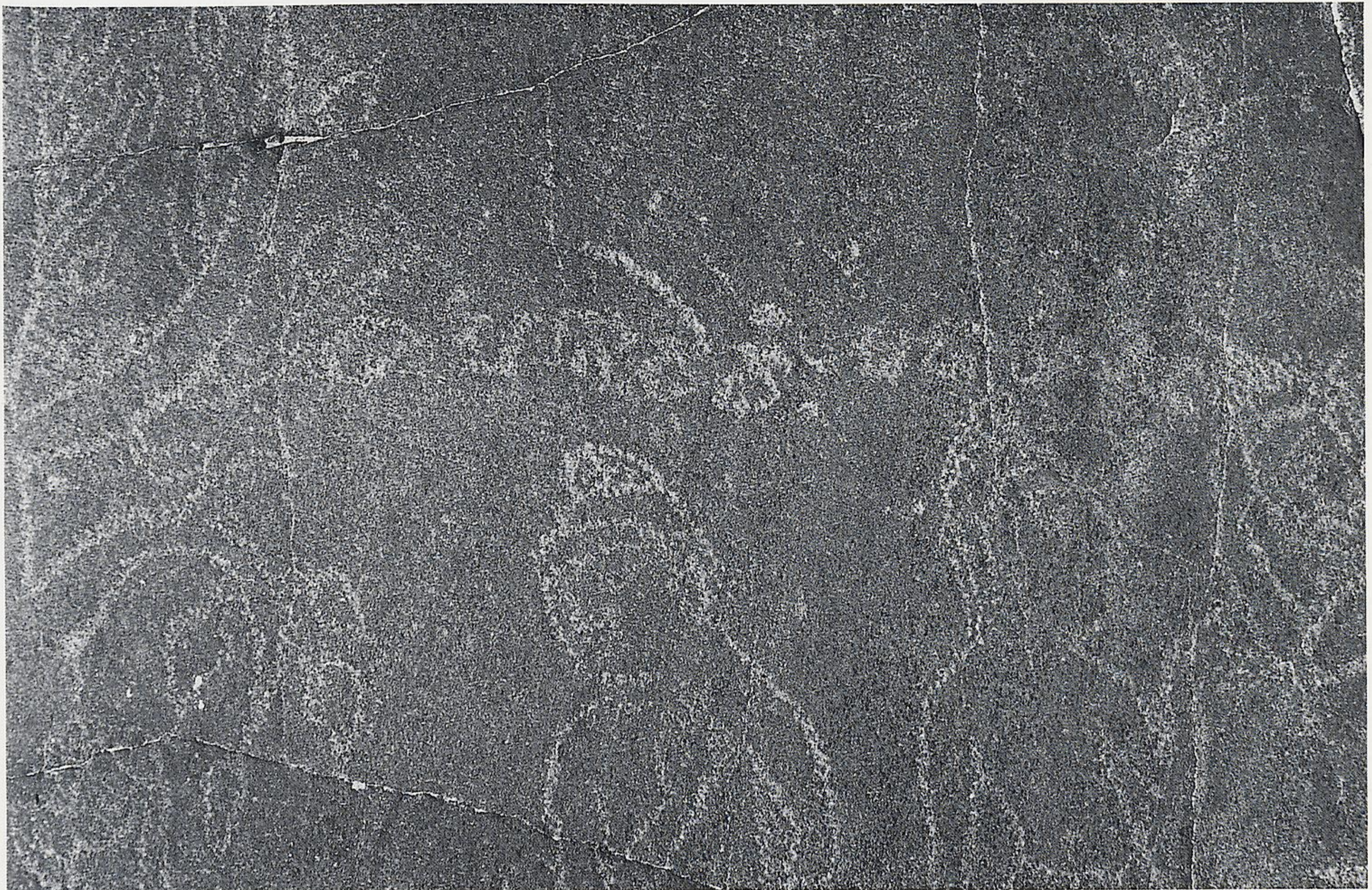


Plate 151 v. Hinüber 74.a; Chilas I,1:65; T82N66:73.

Plate 152 v. Hinüber 74.b; Chilas I,1:66; T82N66a:7.





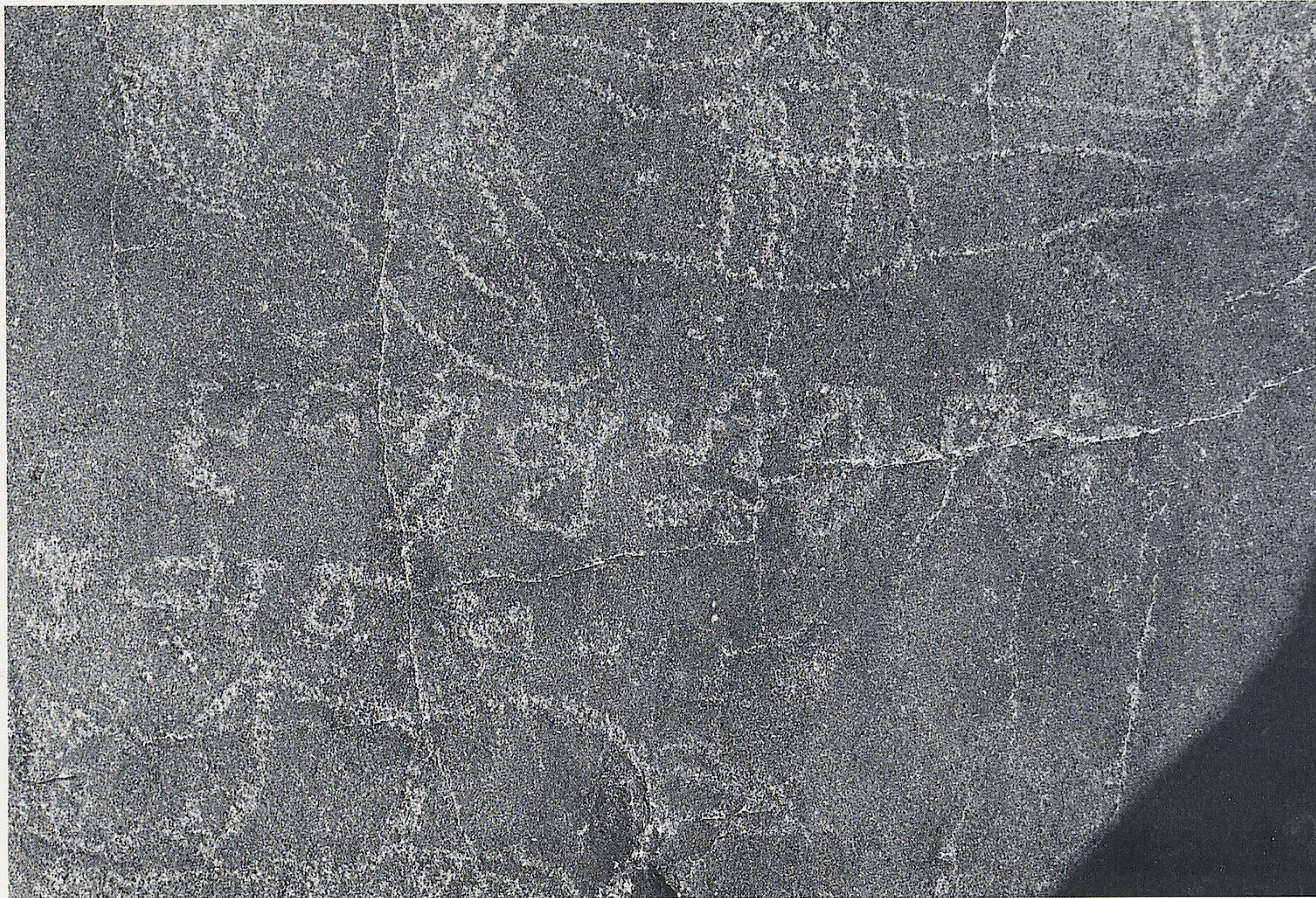


Plate 153 v. Hinüber 74.c,d; Chilas I,1:67,68; T82N66a:21.

Plate 154 v. Hinüber 76; Thalpan I,270:1,2; T84N45:4.

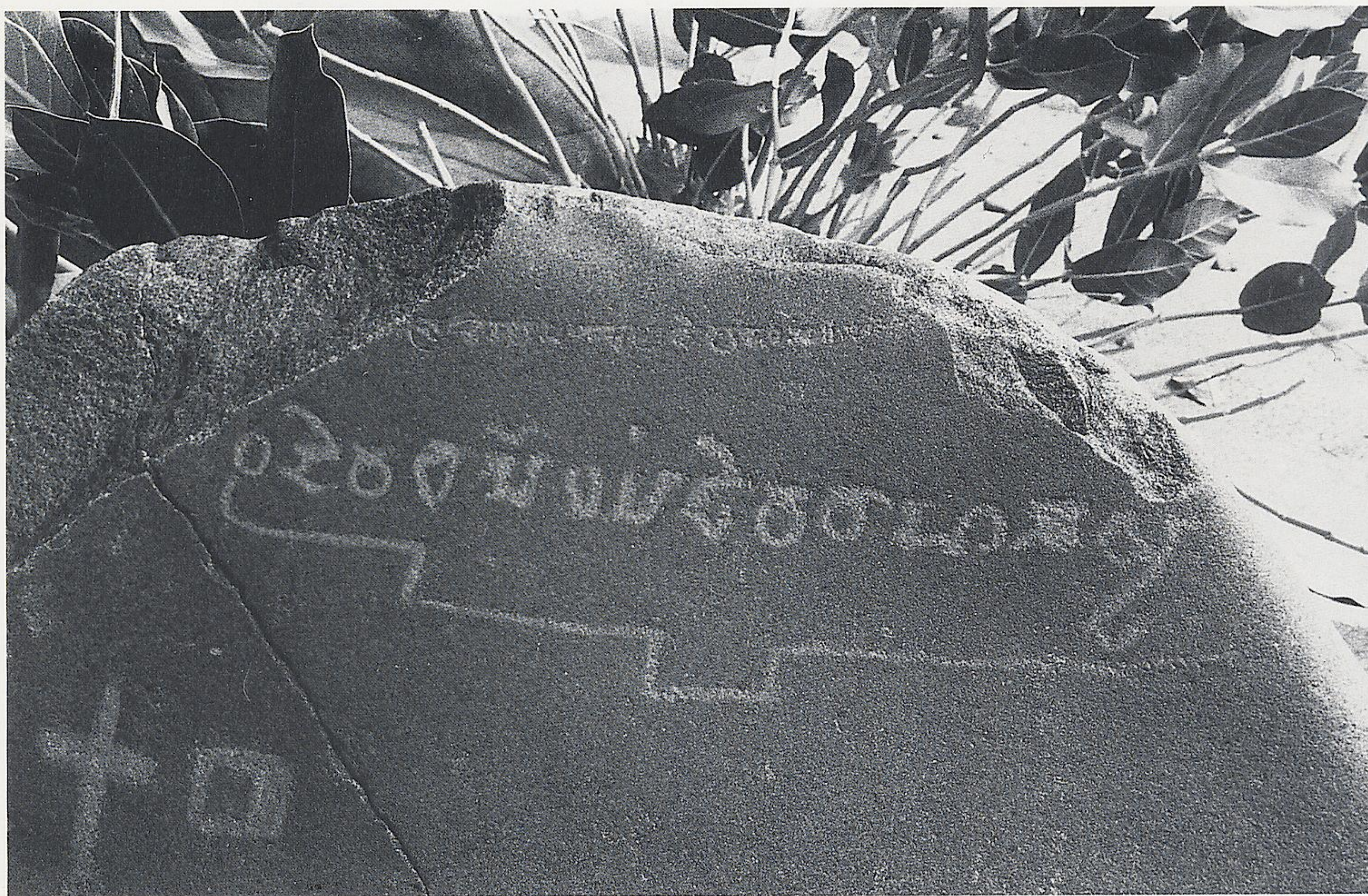






Plate 155 v. Hinüber 79; Chilas I,2:63; P81N1:23.



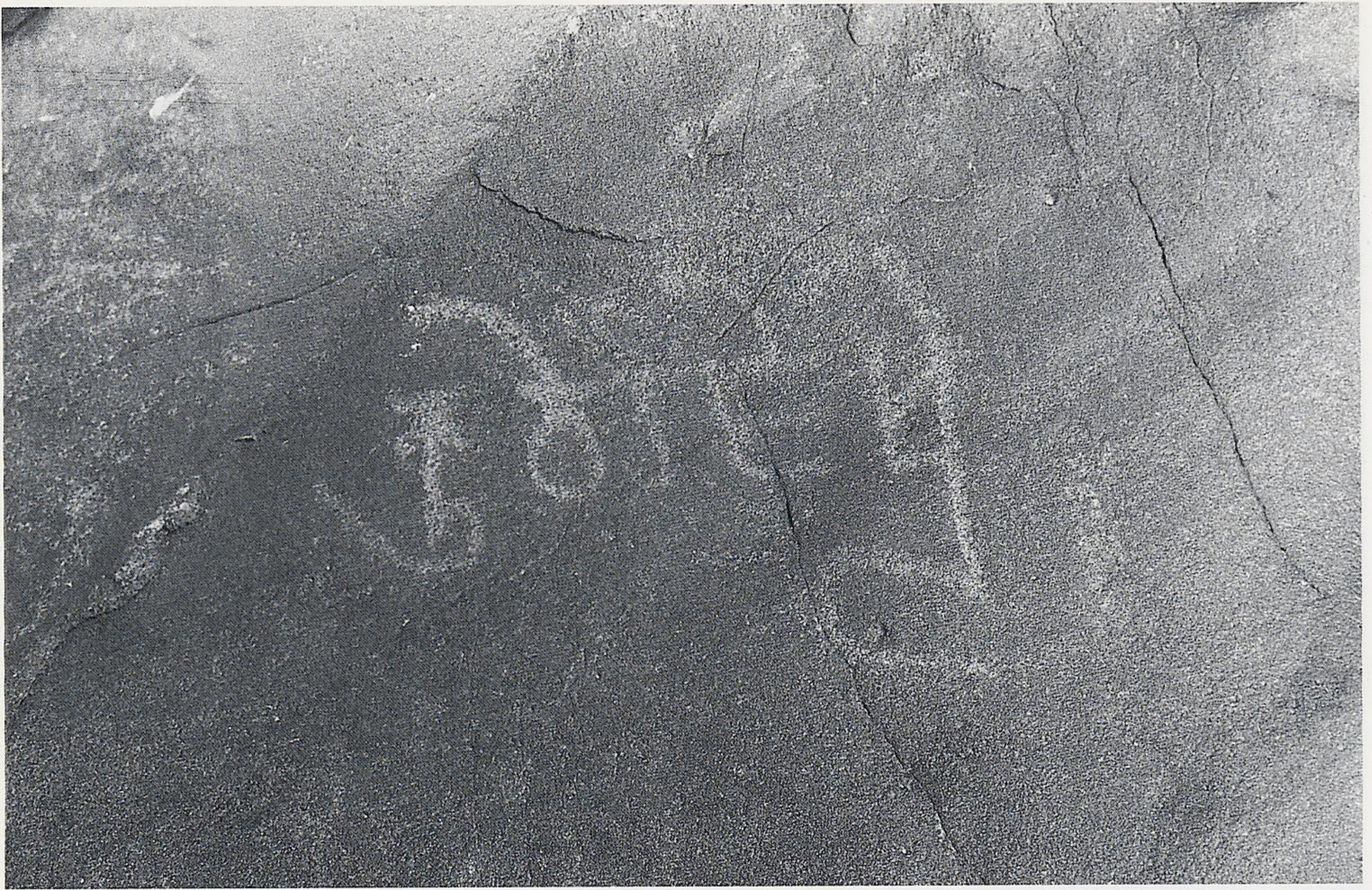


Plate 156 v. Hinüber 77; Chilas I,2:42.1; P81N4:37.

Plate 157 v. Hinüber 80; Chilas I,2:68; P81N4:22.







Plate 158 v. Hinüber 83, 84, 85; Chilas I,2:2,4,6; T83R1:5.





Plate 159 v. Hinüber 81, 82; Chilas I,1:10.1; P81N4:5.

Plate 160 v. Hinüber 85; Gilgit Ms D; Photo C. Tripathi, Berlin.







Plate 161 v. Hinüber 86; Thalpan I,208:2; T85N46:26.

Plate 162 v. Hinüber 87; Thalpan I,208:9; T85N46:12.







Plate 163 v. Hinüber 88; Thalpan I,208:6; T85N46:6.

Plate 164 v. Hinüber 89; Thalpan I,208:1; T85N46:30.







Plate 165    v. Hinüber 90, 91; Thalpan I,277:9–11; T85N68:8.

Plate 166    v. Hinüber 90; Thalpan I,277:11; T85N68:2.





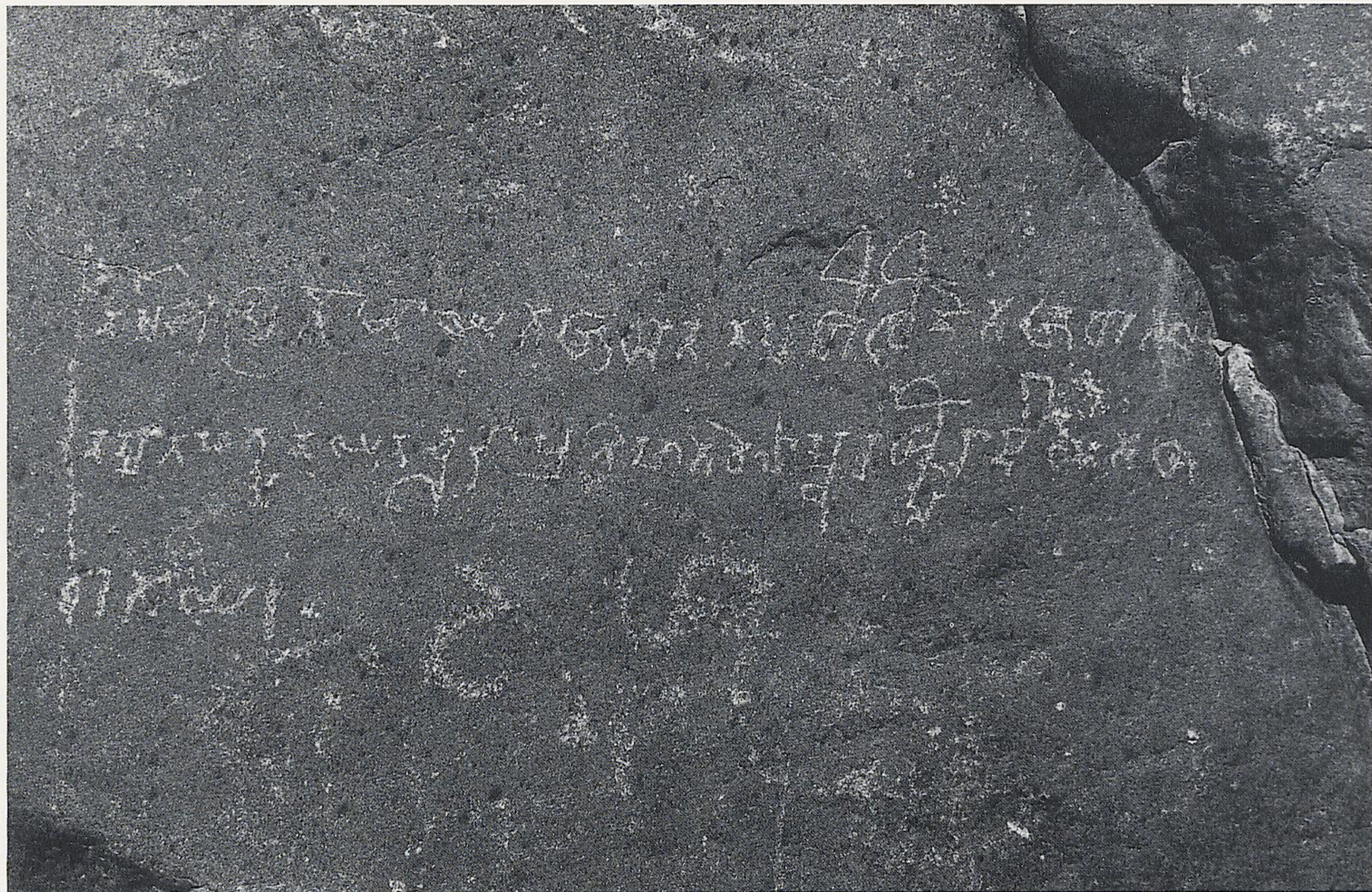


Plate 167    v. Hinüber 91; Thalpan I,277:9; T85N68:4.

Plate 168    v. Hinüber 91a; Harban II; vH308:85.

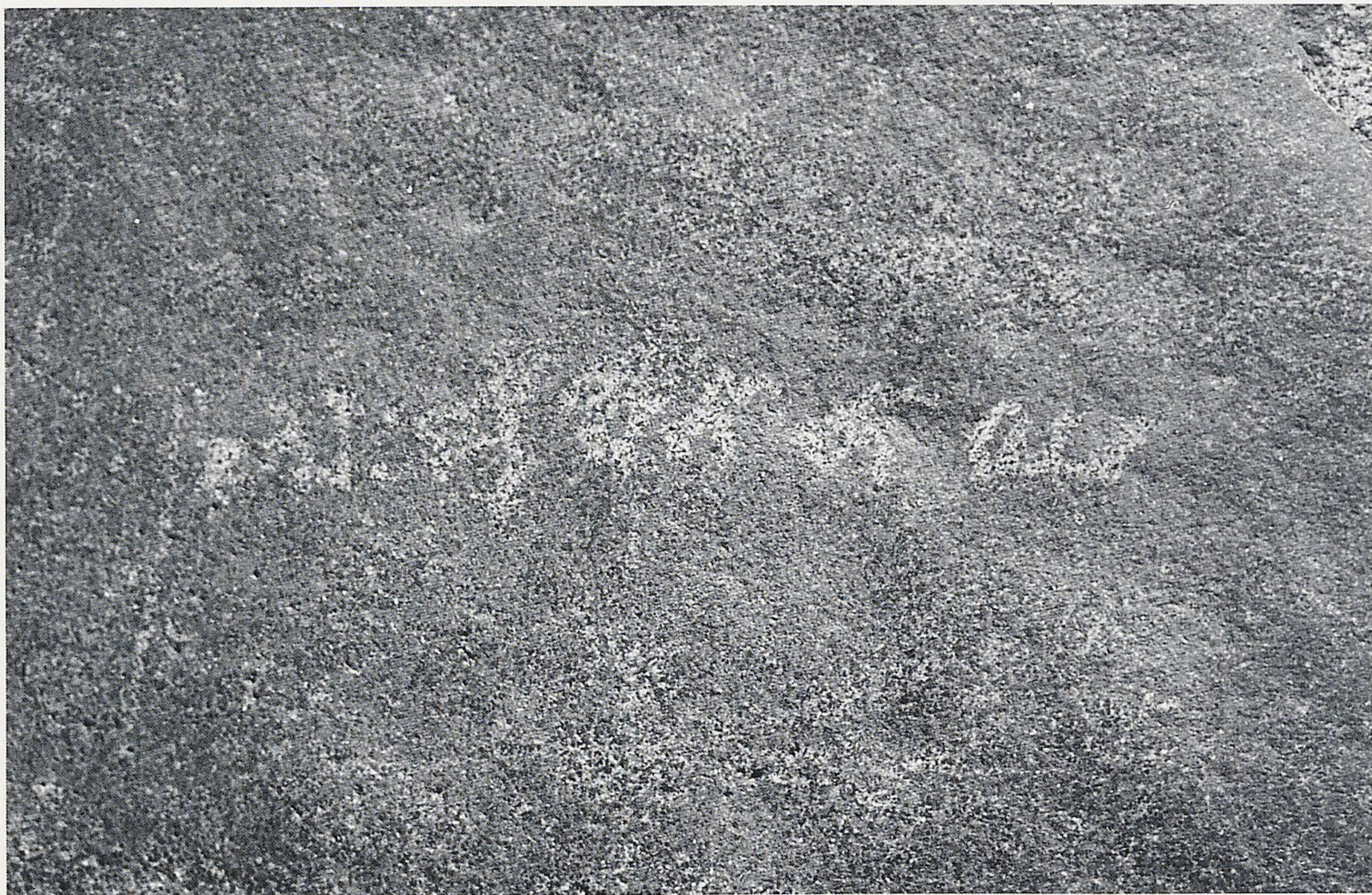
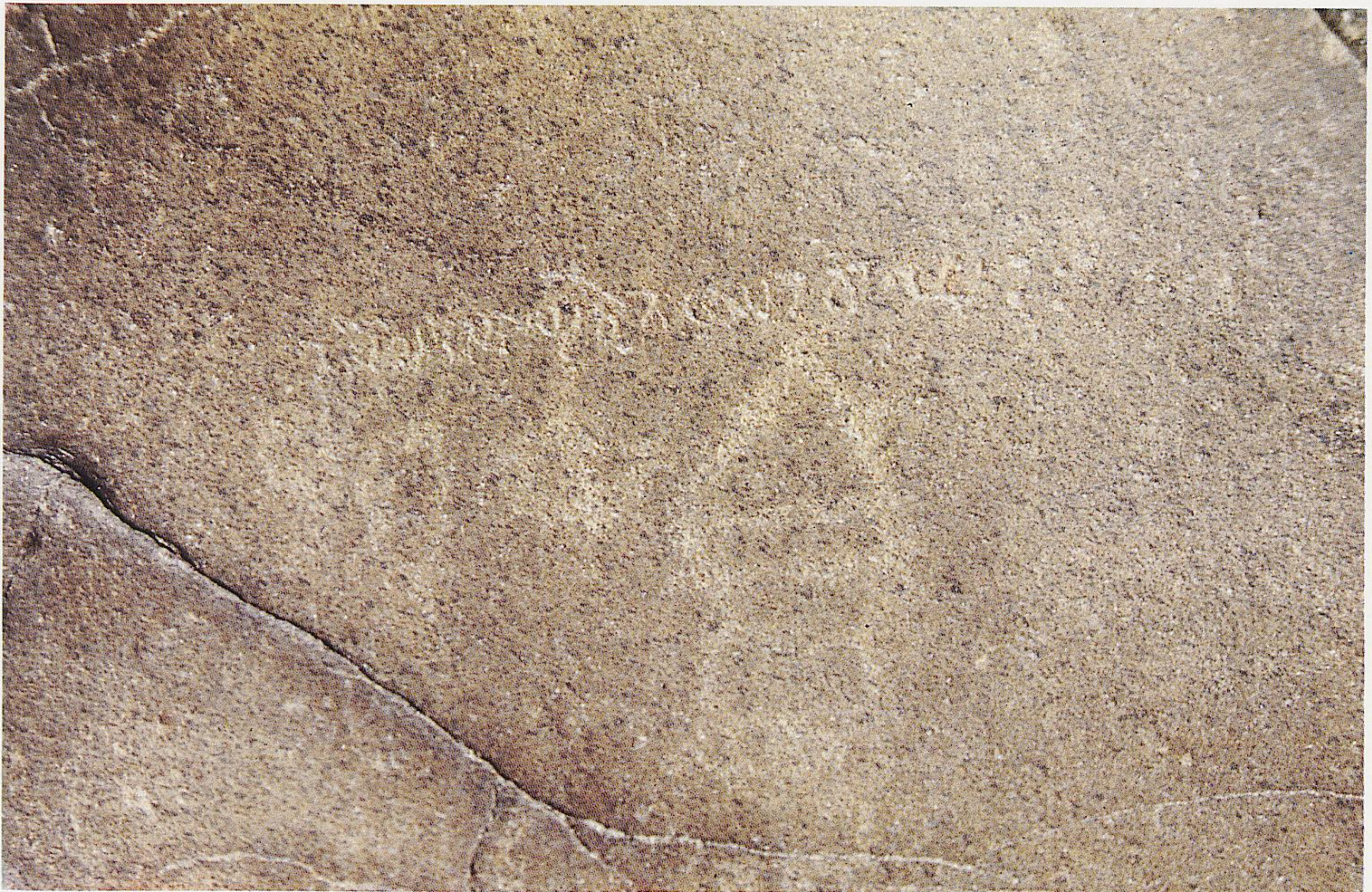






Plate 169 v. Hinüber 91b; Chilas V,51:1; T82N66:9.

Plate 170 v. Hinüber 91c; Thalpan II,vH338:85; T85D13:15.





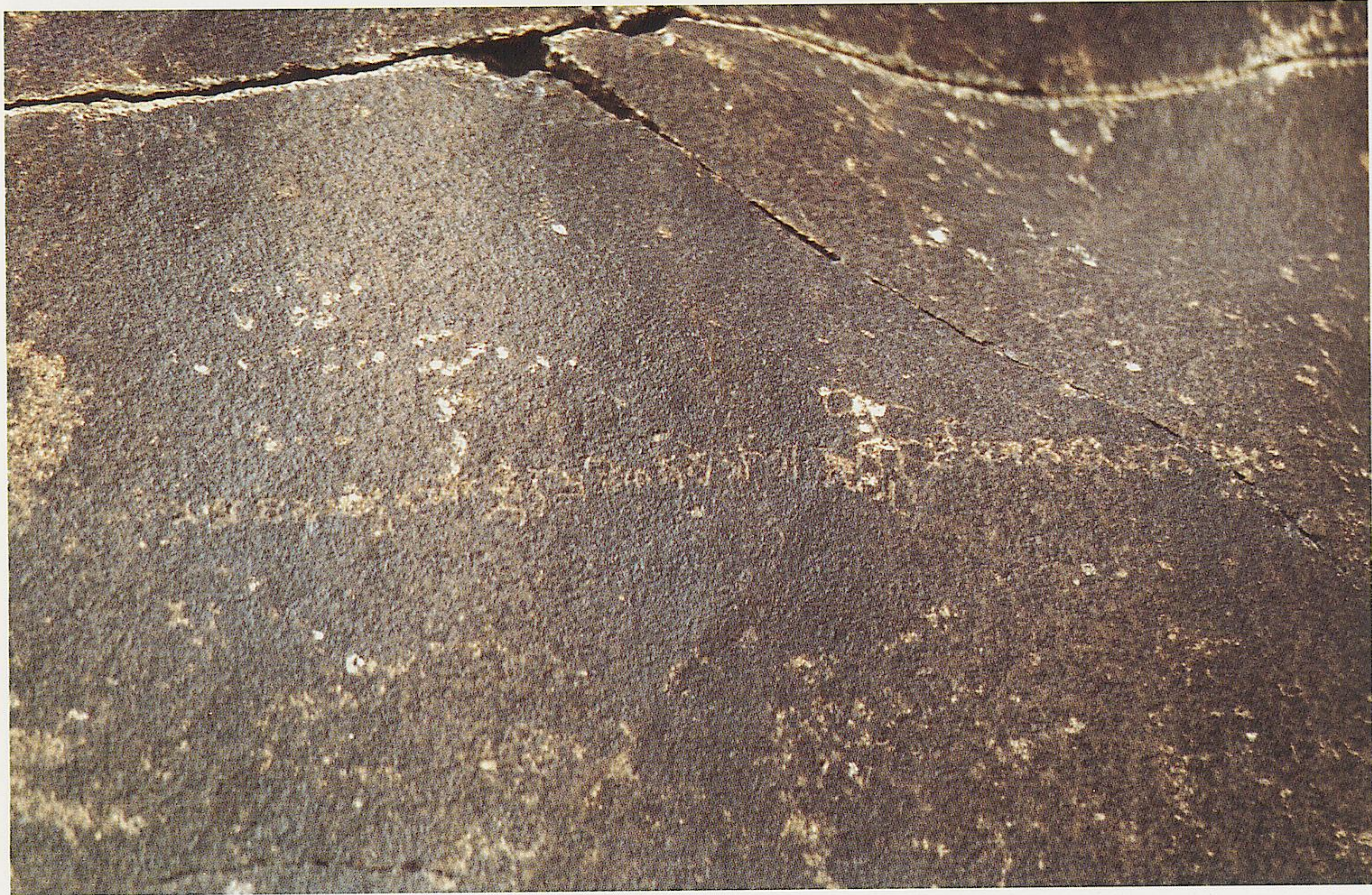


Plate 171 v. Hinüber 91d; Shatial I,5:8; T86C5:32.

Plate 172 v. Hinüber 91e; Shatial III,35:1; T85N5:23.

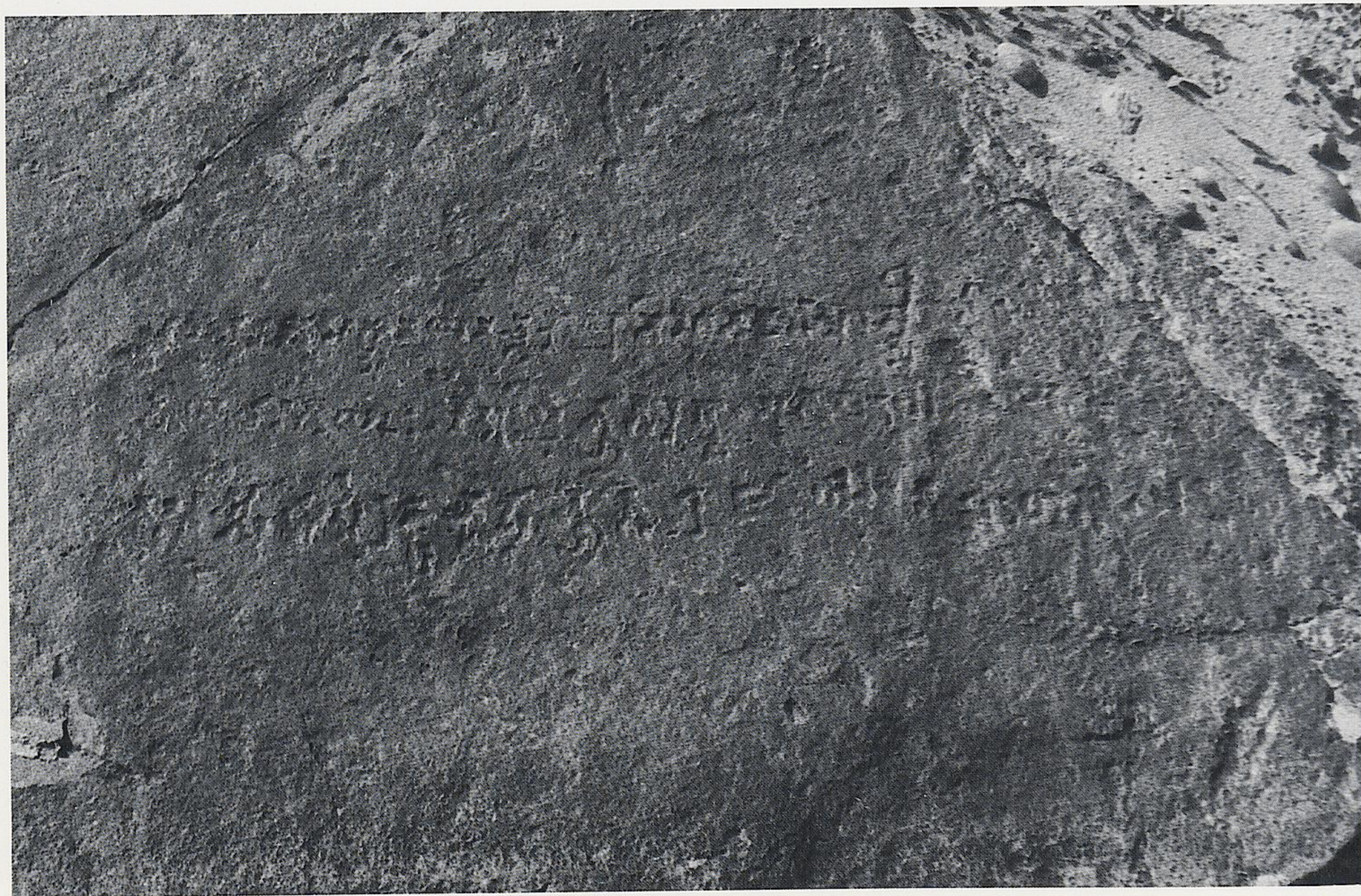






Plate 173 v. Hinüber 92; Thalpan I,277:17; T85N68:39.

Plate 174 v. Hinüber 93; Thalpan I,277:17.1; T85N68:27.

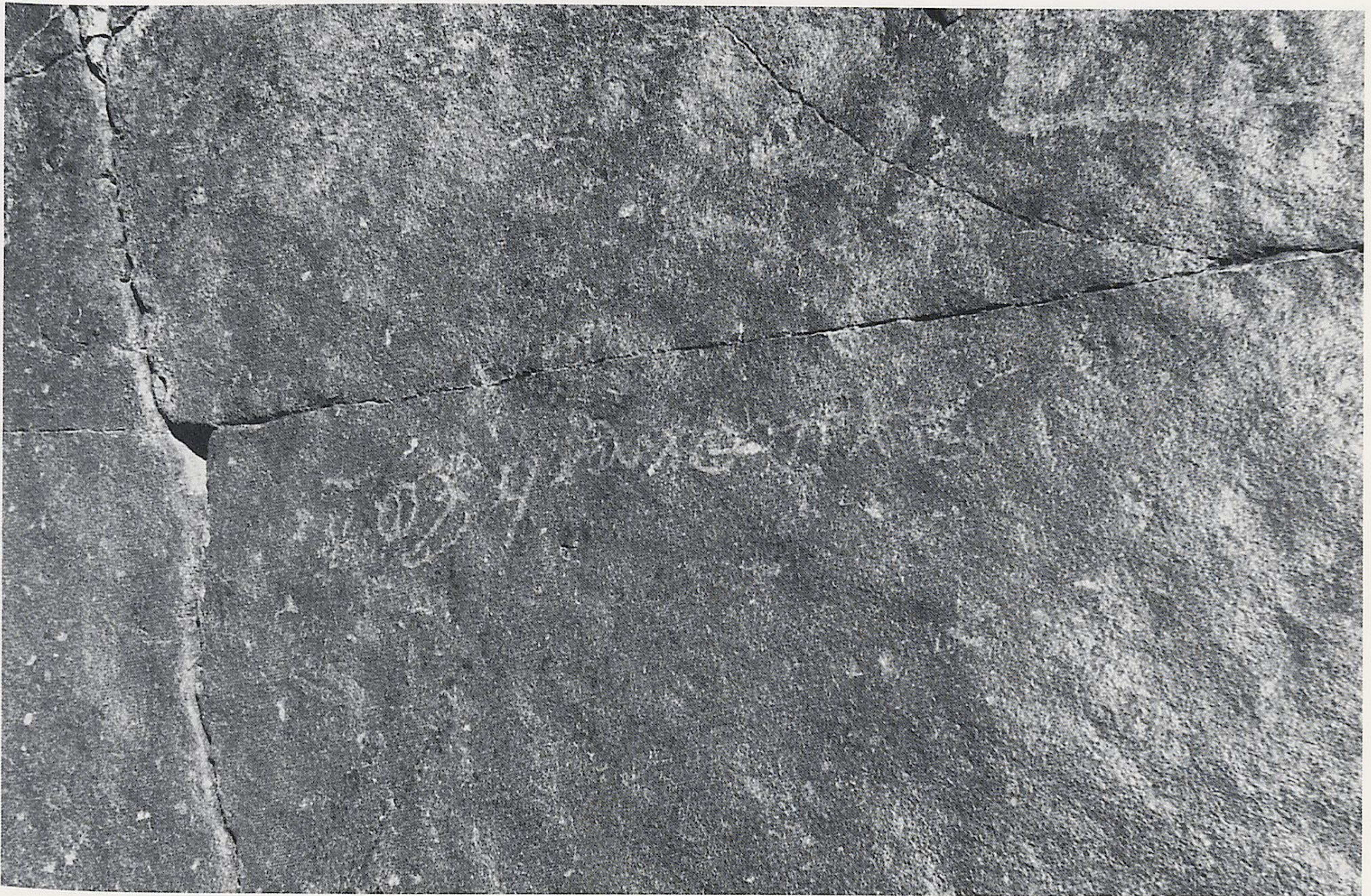
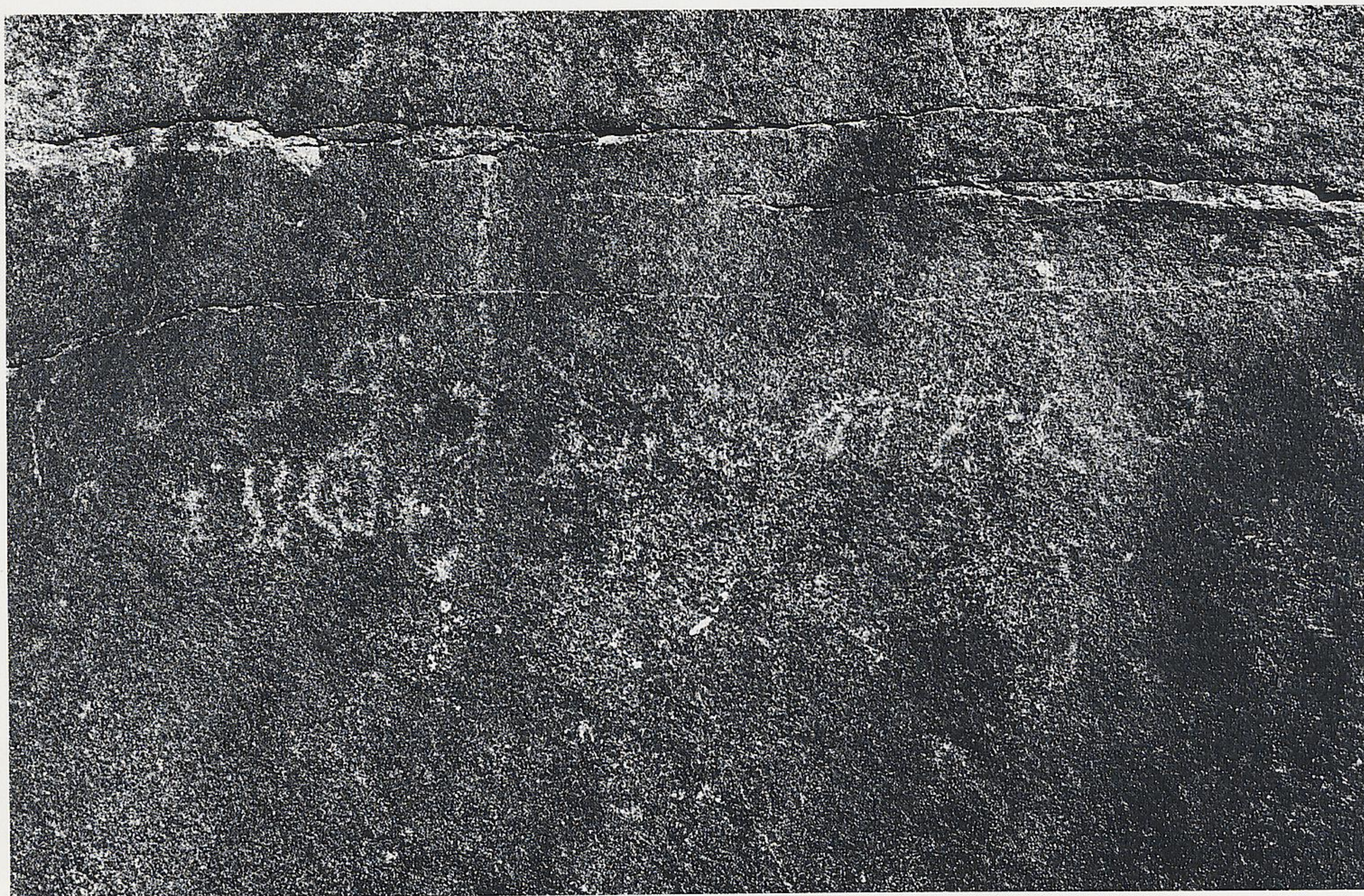






Plate 175 v. Hinüber 94; Thalpan I,277:25.1; T85N68:37.

Plate 176 v. Hinüber 95; Thalpan I,277:27; T85N68:29.





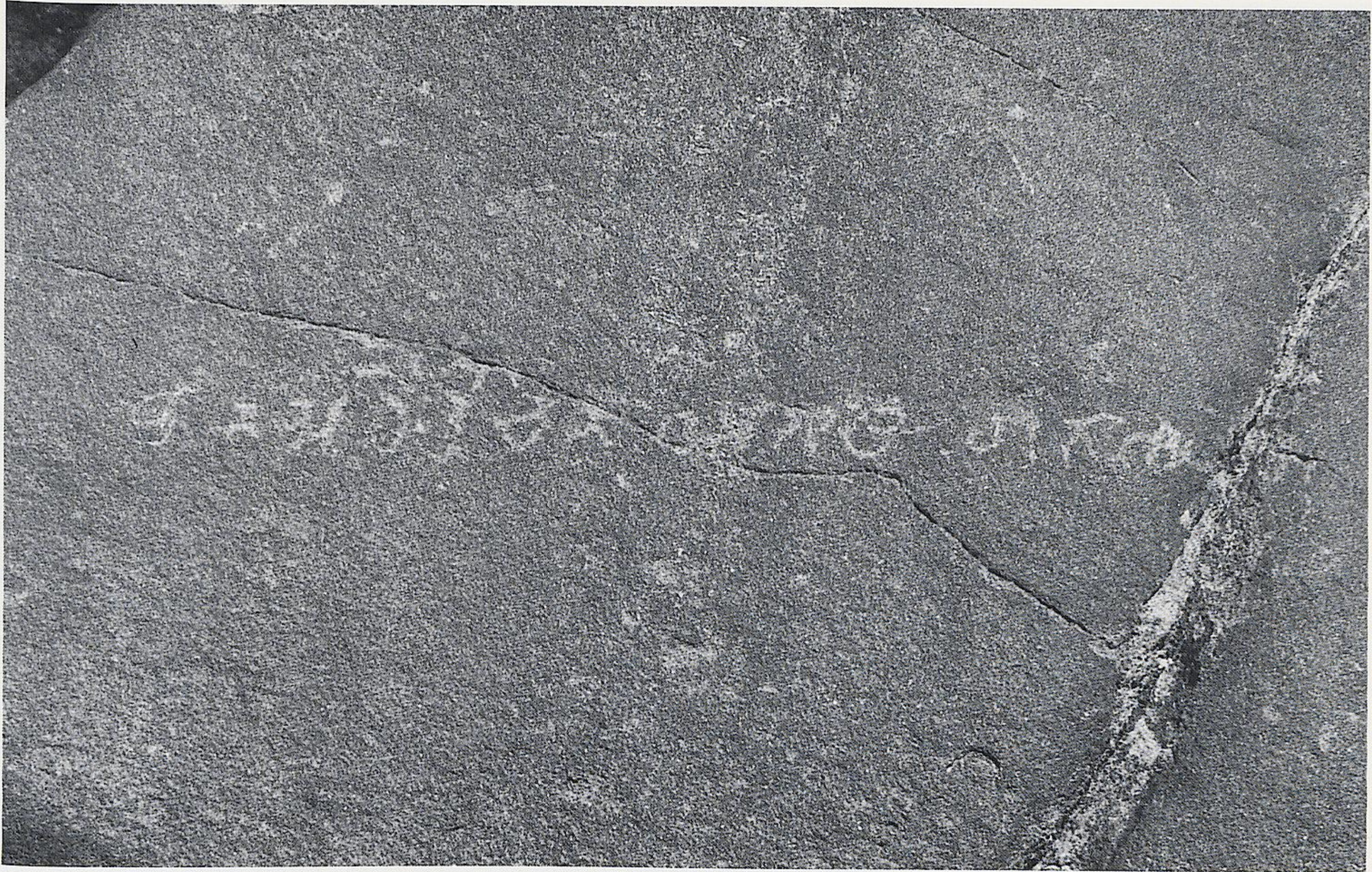
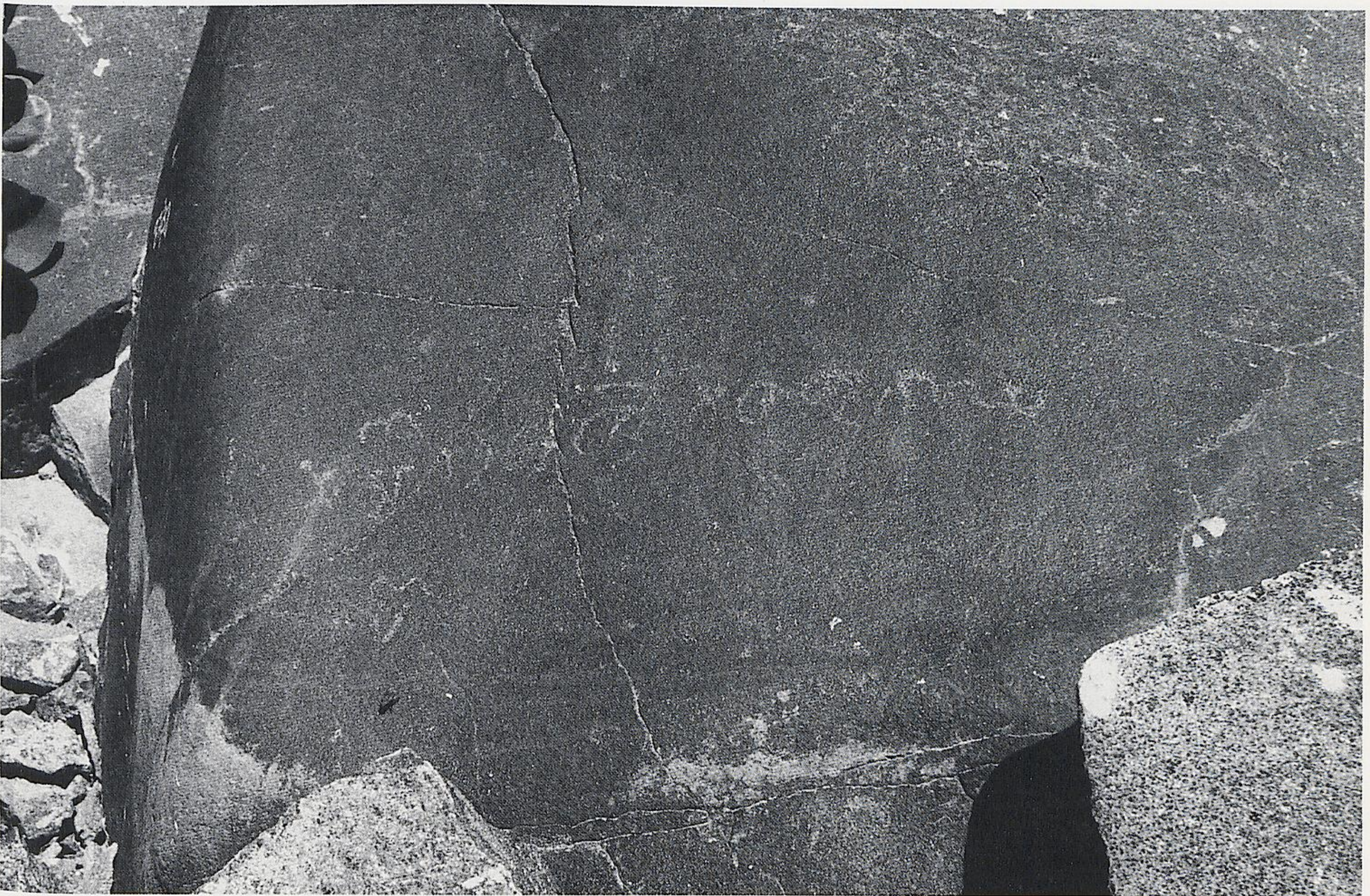


Plate 177 v. Hinüber 96; Thalpan I,277:28; T85N68:41.

Plate 178 v. Hinüber 97; Thalpan I,277:32; T85N68:43.





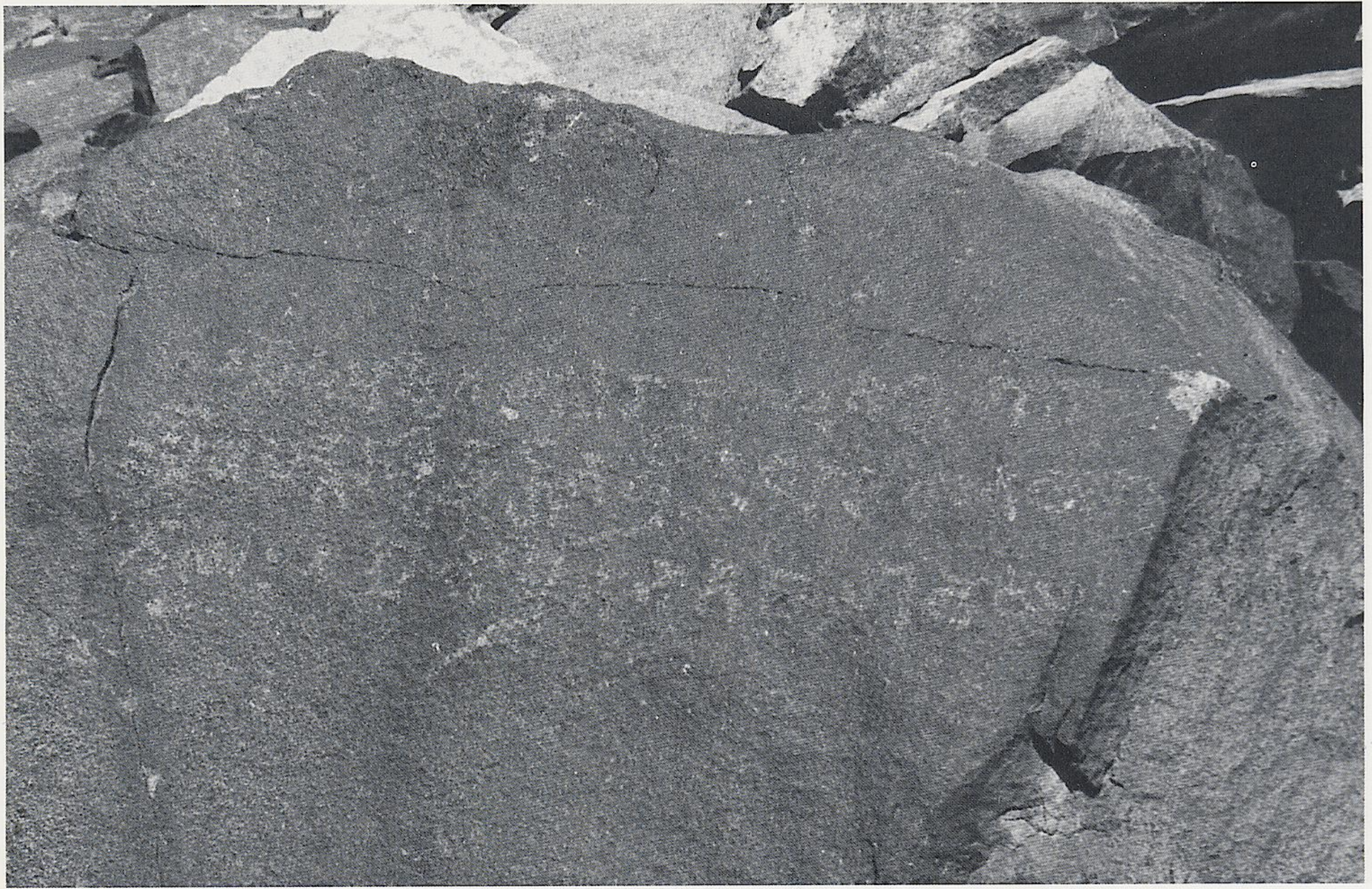
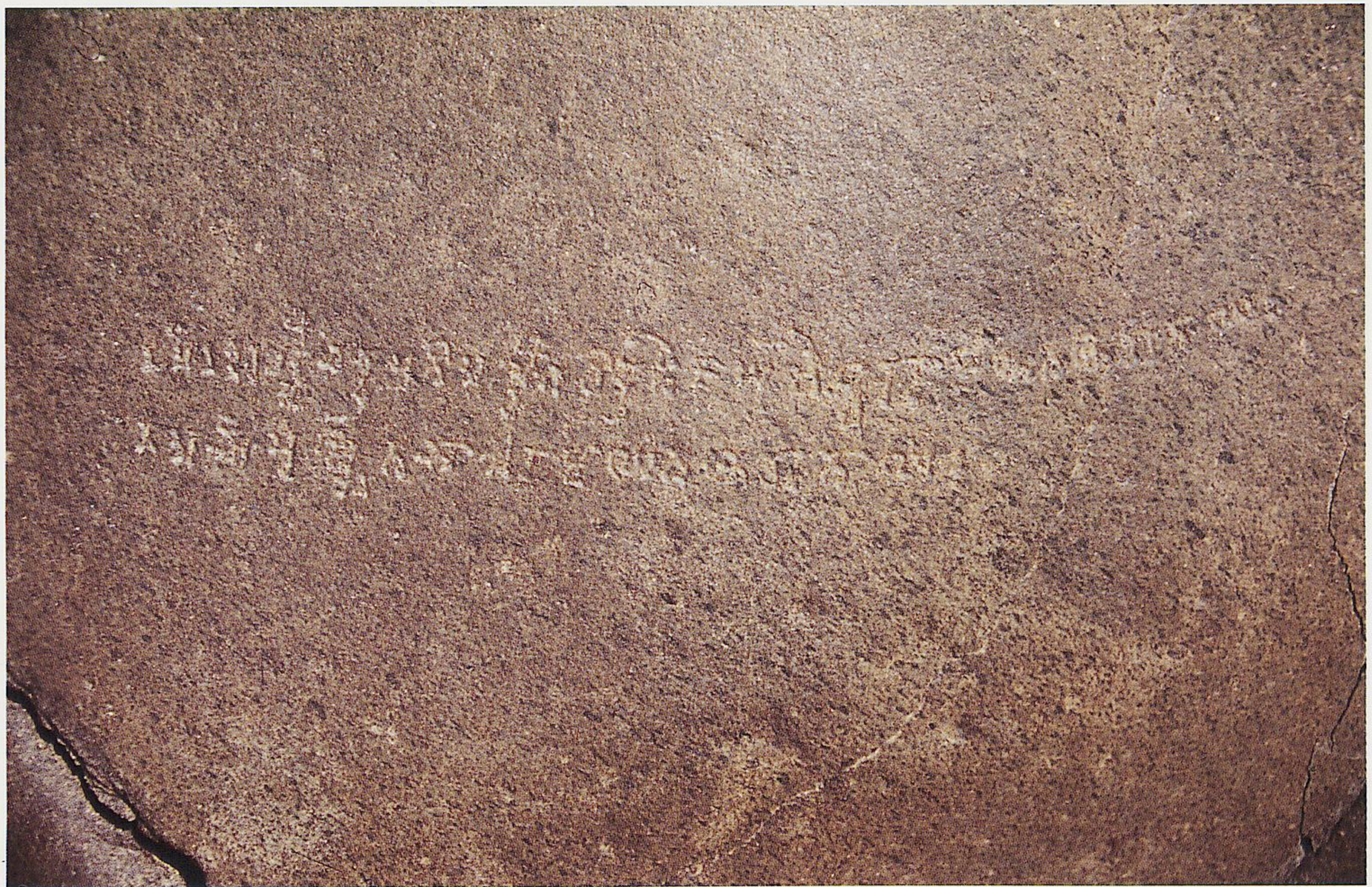


Plate 179 v. Hinüber 99; Thalpan I,277:32.2; T85N68:57.

Plate 180 v. Hinüber 99a; Thalpan II,vH335:85; T85D13:18.





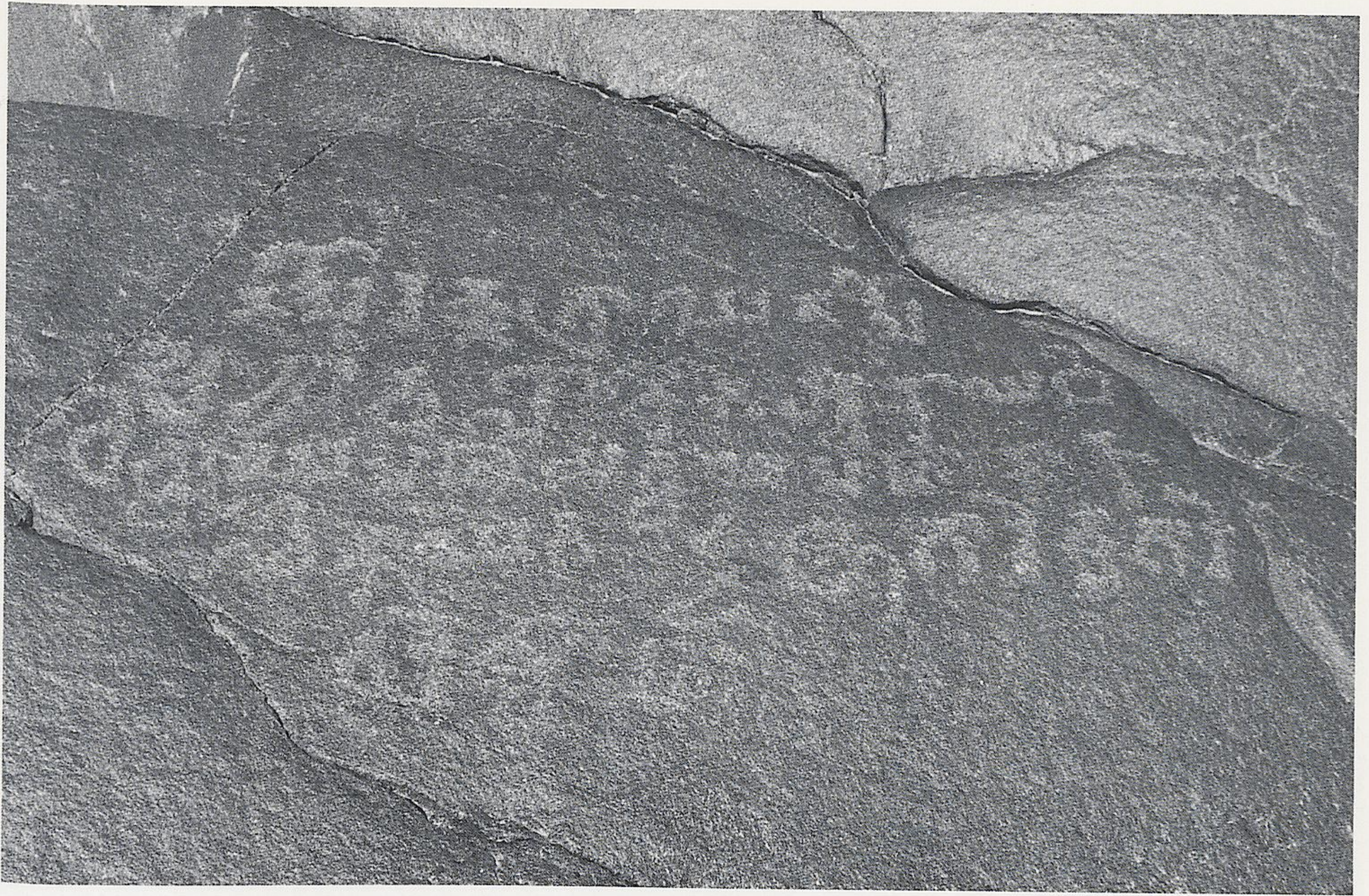


Plate 181 v. Hinüber 100; Thalpan I,277:142; T85N69:38.

Plate 182 v. Hinüber 100a; Harban II; vH311:85.

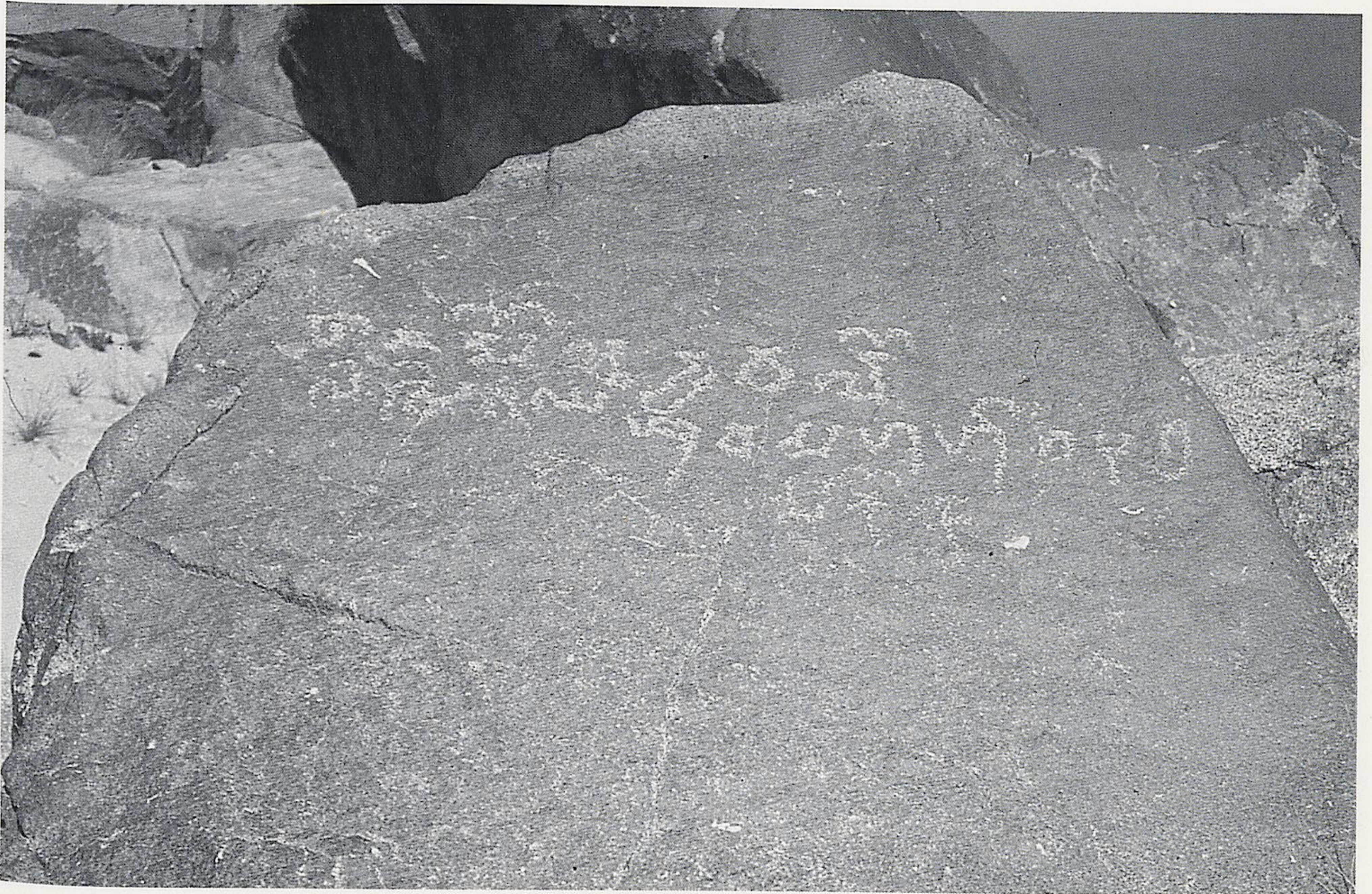






Plate 183 v. Hinüber 100b; Shatial III,30:1; T86C9:26.

Plate 184 v. Hinüber 101; Thalpan I,277:96; T85N75:53.





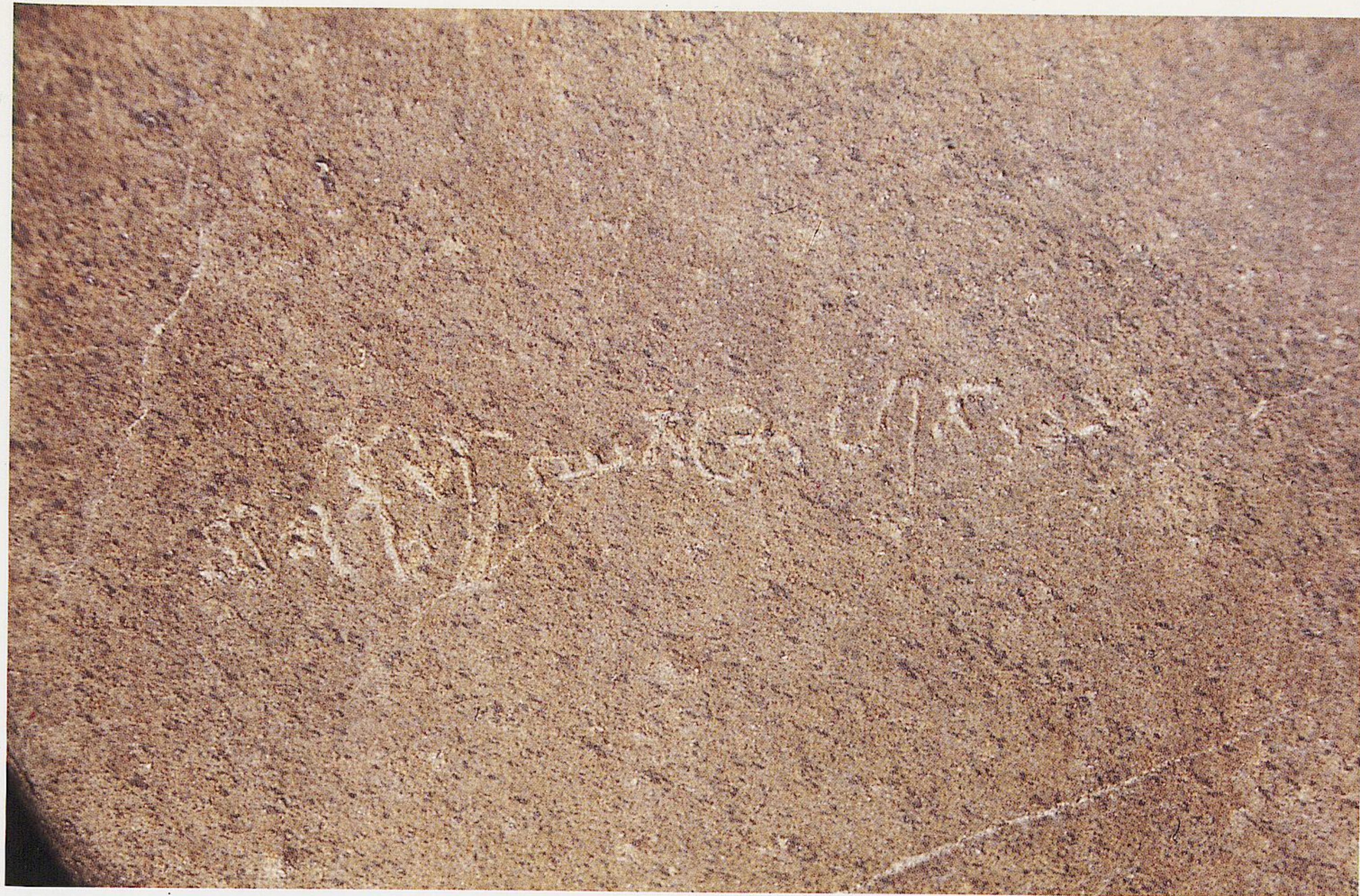


Plate 185 v. Hinüber 101a; Thalpan II, vH338:85; T85D13:12.

Plate 186 v. Hinüber 101c; Chilas V, 5:1; T81D104:14.







Plate 187 v. Hinüber 102; Gichi I,110.2; T82D30:36.

Plate 188 v. Hinüber 103, 104; Gichi I,22.1,2; T82D101:3.

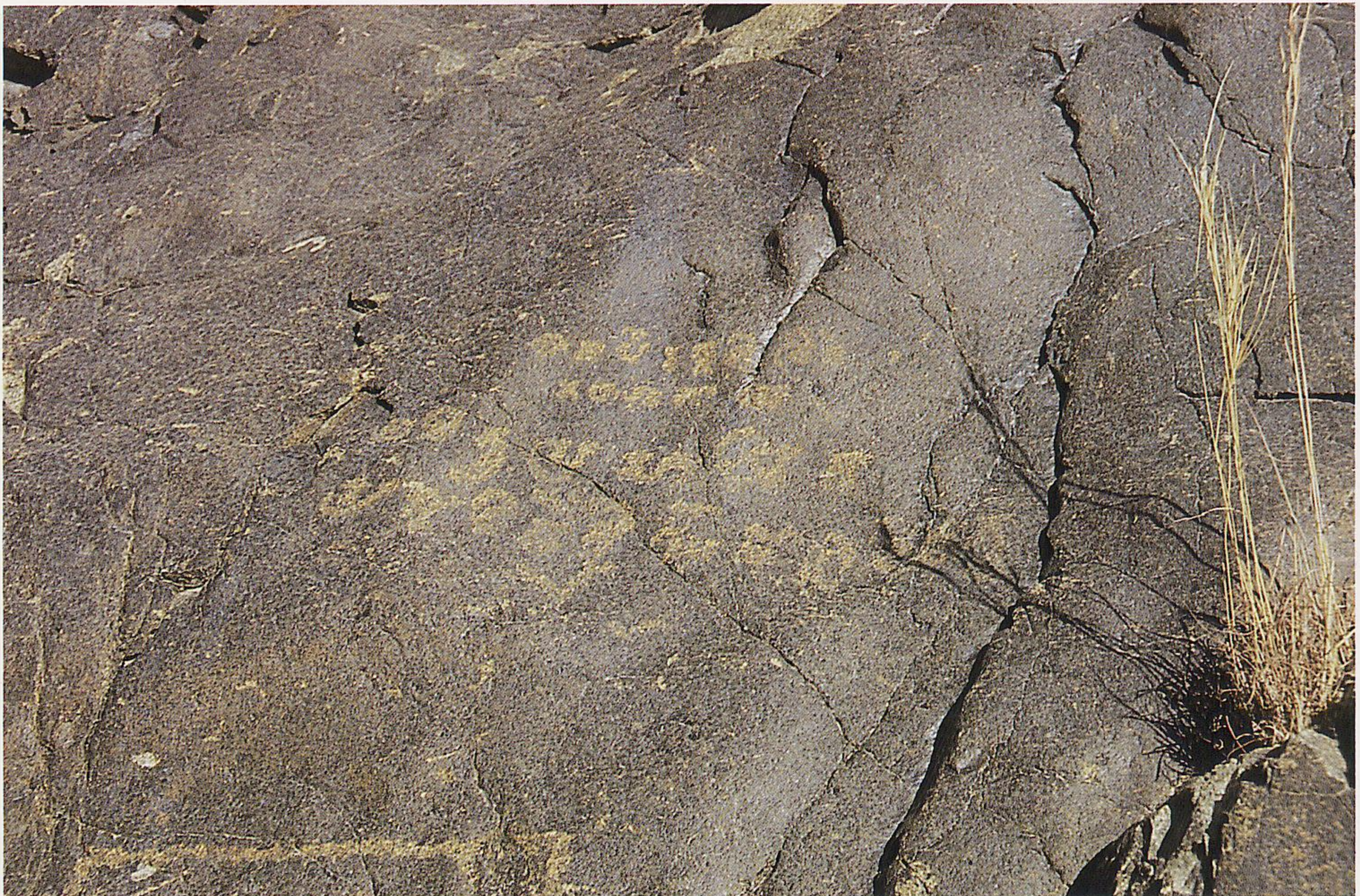






Plate 189 v. Hinüber 105; Gichi I,24; T82D101:4.

Plate 190 v. Hinüber 106; Shatial III,vH547:85; T83N29:11.

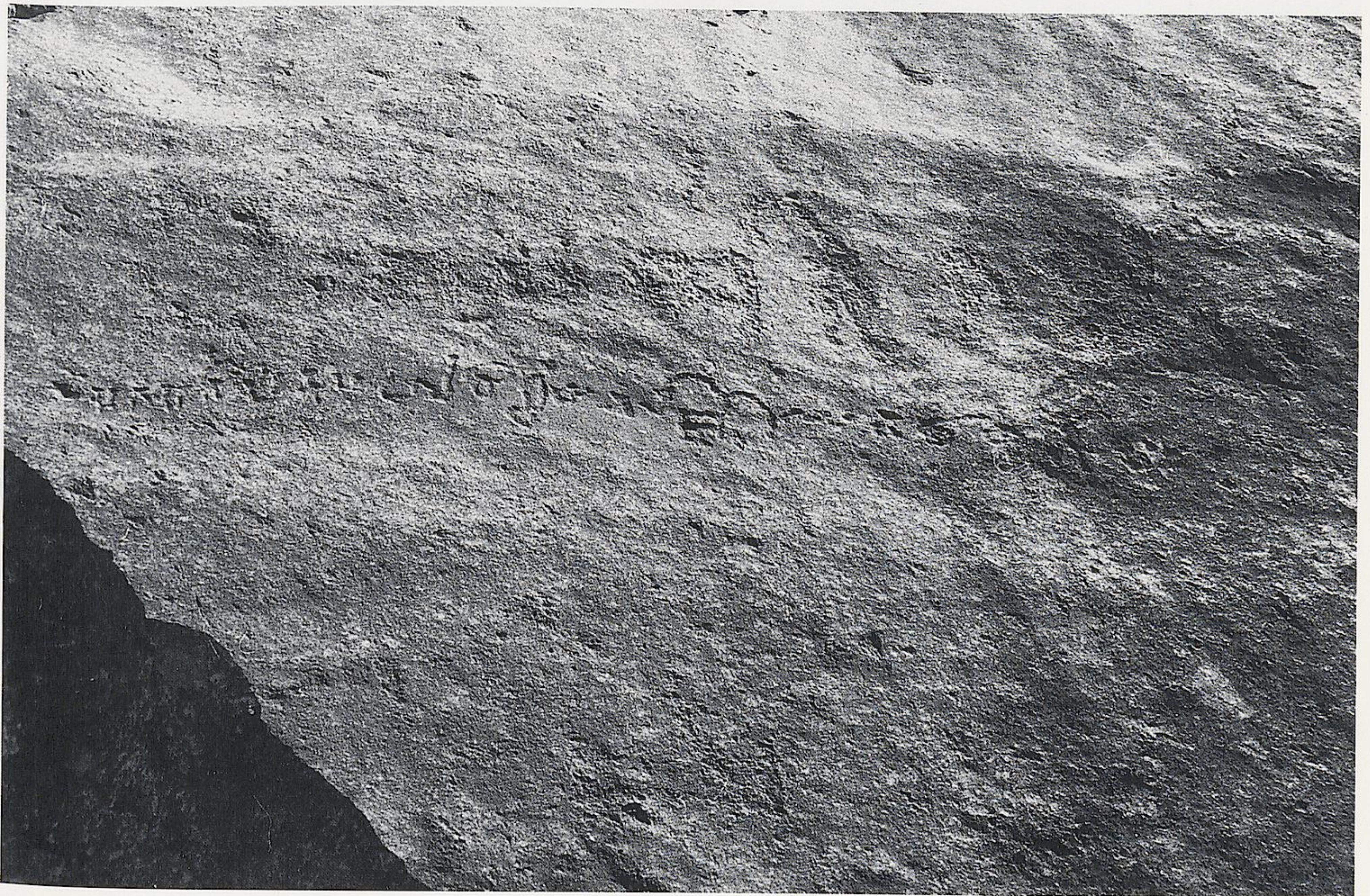
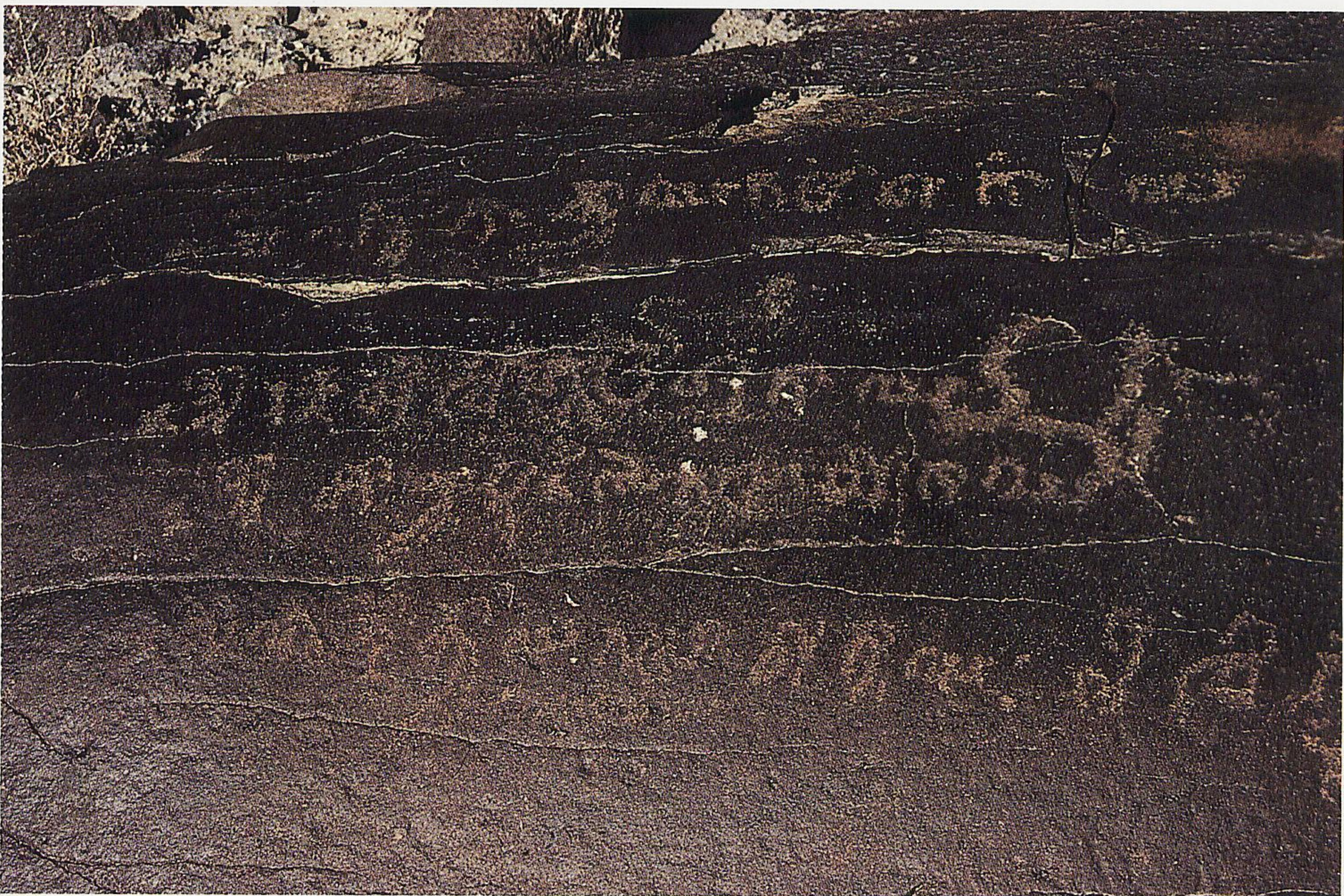






Plate 191 v. Hinüber 108; Chilas V,38:1; T82D15:16.

Plate 192 v. Hinüber 108.a–d; Chilas V,38:1; T82D15:17.





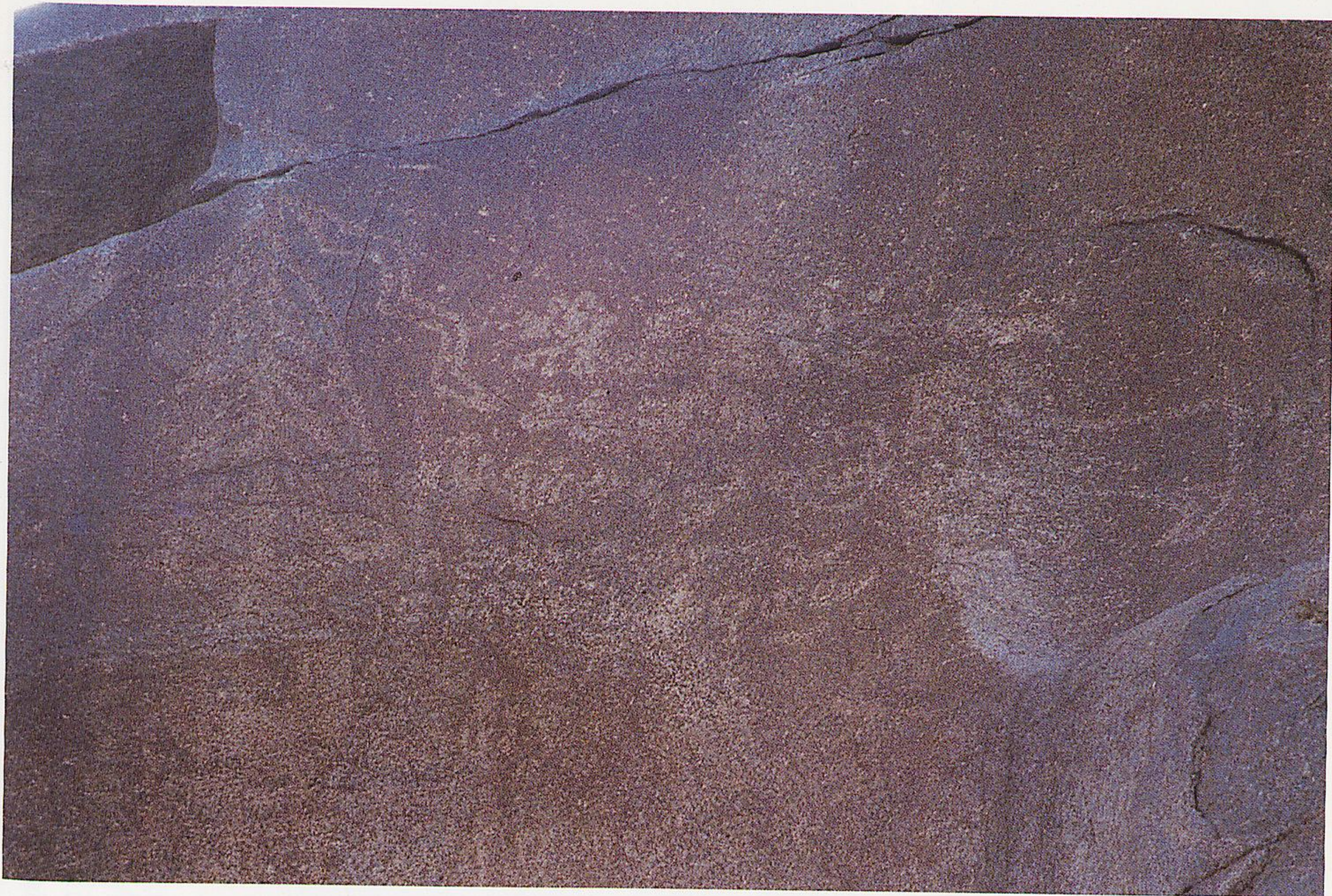
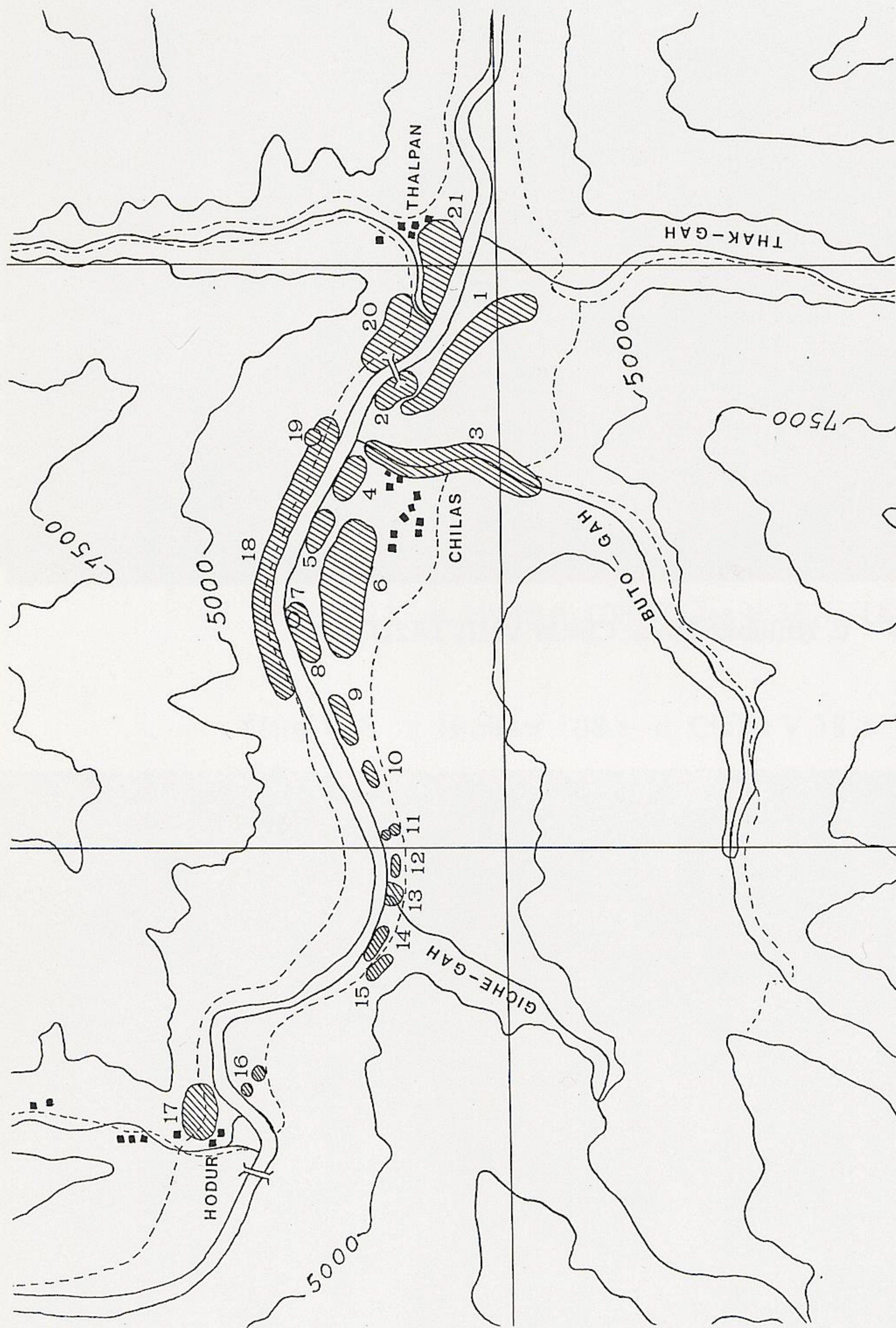


Plate 193 v. Hinüber 109a; Chilas VIII; T82D27:8.





- |                        |                     |                          |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Thak – Route         | 8 Chilas III        | 15 Campsite              |
| 2 Chilas I             | 9 Chilas IV         | 16 Hodar – Southern Bank |
| 3 Butogah              | 10 Chilas V         | 17 Hodar                 |
| 4 New Colony           | 11 Chilas VI        | 18 Thalpan – Route       |
| 5 Soniwal – Settlement | 12 Gichi – Route    | 19 Thalpan – Ziarat      |
| 6 Chilas – Terrace     | 13 Gichi            | 20 Thalpan – Bridge      |
| 7 Chilas II            | 14 Campsite – Route | 21 Thalpan – Village     |

Plate 194 Clusters of rock-carvings in the Area of Chilas (according to the researches up to 1985, designed by V. Thewalt).



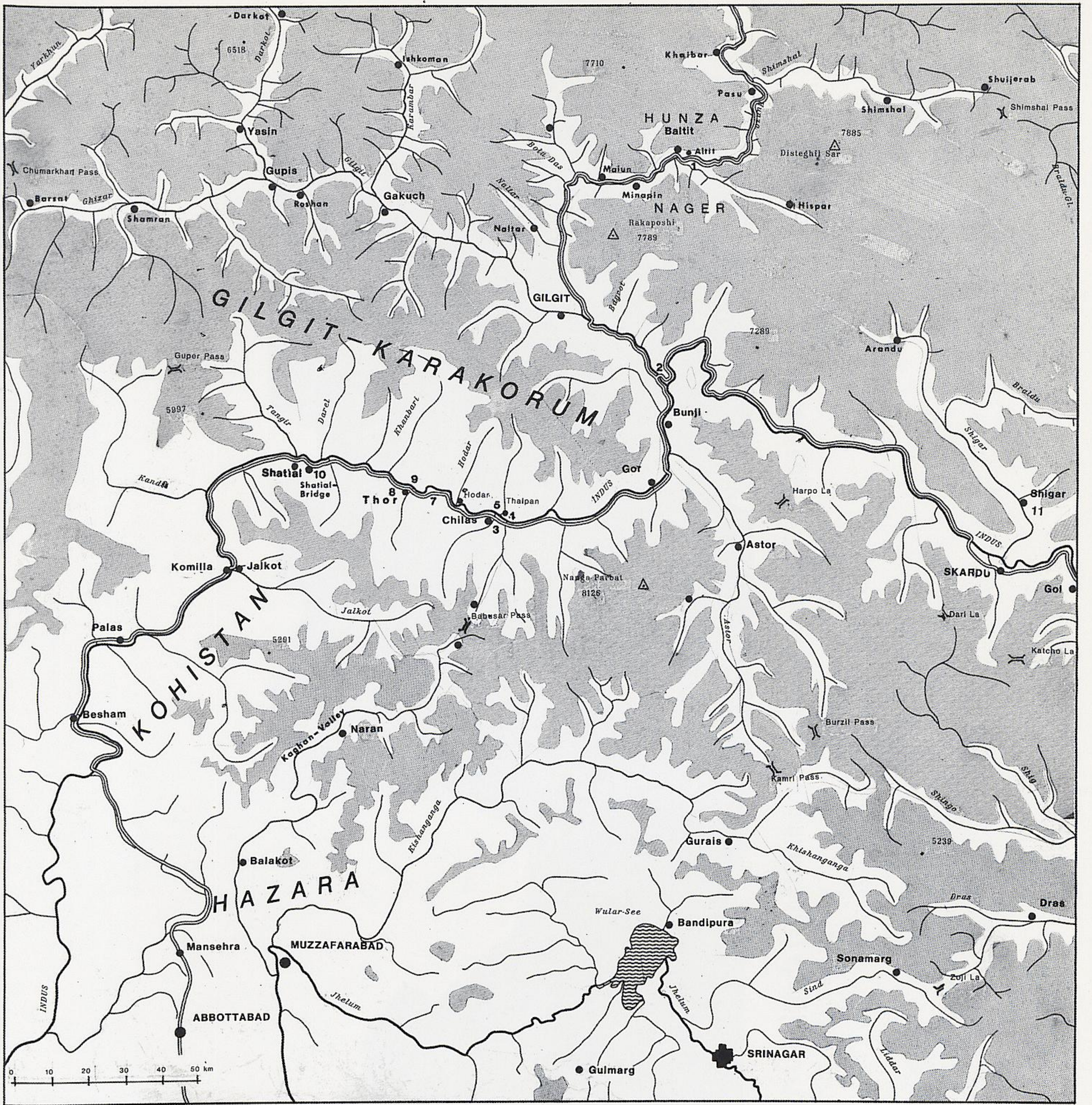


Plate 195 Important clusters of rock-carvings and inscriptions along the Karakorum Highway.







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	Mathurā 48. J. Huviṣka	Qizil Kat. -Nr. 17	Bamiyan 1	Bamiyan 2	Bamiyan 3	Bamiyan 4	Gilgit/Bamiyan Rundtyp
A		𑖀	𑖁	𑖂	𑖃	𑖄	𑖅
ma	𑖆	𑖇	𑖈𑖉 me	𑖊	𑖋	𑖌	𑖍
-ya	𑖎 sya	𑖏 vya	𑖐 bhya	𑖑 nya	𑖒 syo	𑖓𑖔 hya cya	𑖕 sya
la	𑖖	𑖗	𑖘	𑖙	𑖚	le 𑖛 SHT 1, Kat. -Nr. 27	𑖜
sa	𑖝	𑖞	𑖟	𑖠	𑖡	𑖢	𑖣
ha	𑖤 hā	𑖥	𑖦	𑖧 hi	𑖨	𑖩	𑖪

Plate 198 Sander; Development of the Gilgit/Bāmiyān cal-  
ligraphic ornate type (2nd to 6th centuries A.D.)  
From: L. Sander, 1983:113–124.

Plate 199 Sander; Development of the Proto-Śāradā (ca. 2nd to  
6th centuries A.D.) From: L. Sander, 1983:113–124.

	Mathurā 14. J. Kaniṣka	Bamiyan 5 + Qizil, Kat. -Nr. 18	Qizil Kat. -Nr. 24	Gilgit 1	Gilgit/Bamiyan Protośāradā
A	𑖀	𑖁	𑖂	𑖃	𑖄
ma	𑖆𑖇	𑖈 Kat. -Nr. 18	𑖉	𑖊	𑖋
-ya	𑖎𑖏 sya	𑖐 mya	𑖑 tya	𑖒 nya	𑖓 tya
la	𑖖	𑖗 Kat. -Nr. 18	𑖘	𑖙	𑖚
sa	𑖝𑖞	𑖟	𑖠	𑖡	𑖢
ha	𑖤 hā	𑖥 Kat. -Nr. 18	𑖦	𑖧	𑖨𑖩



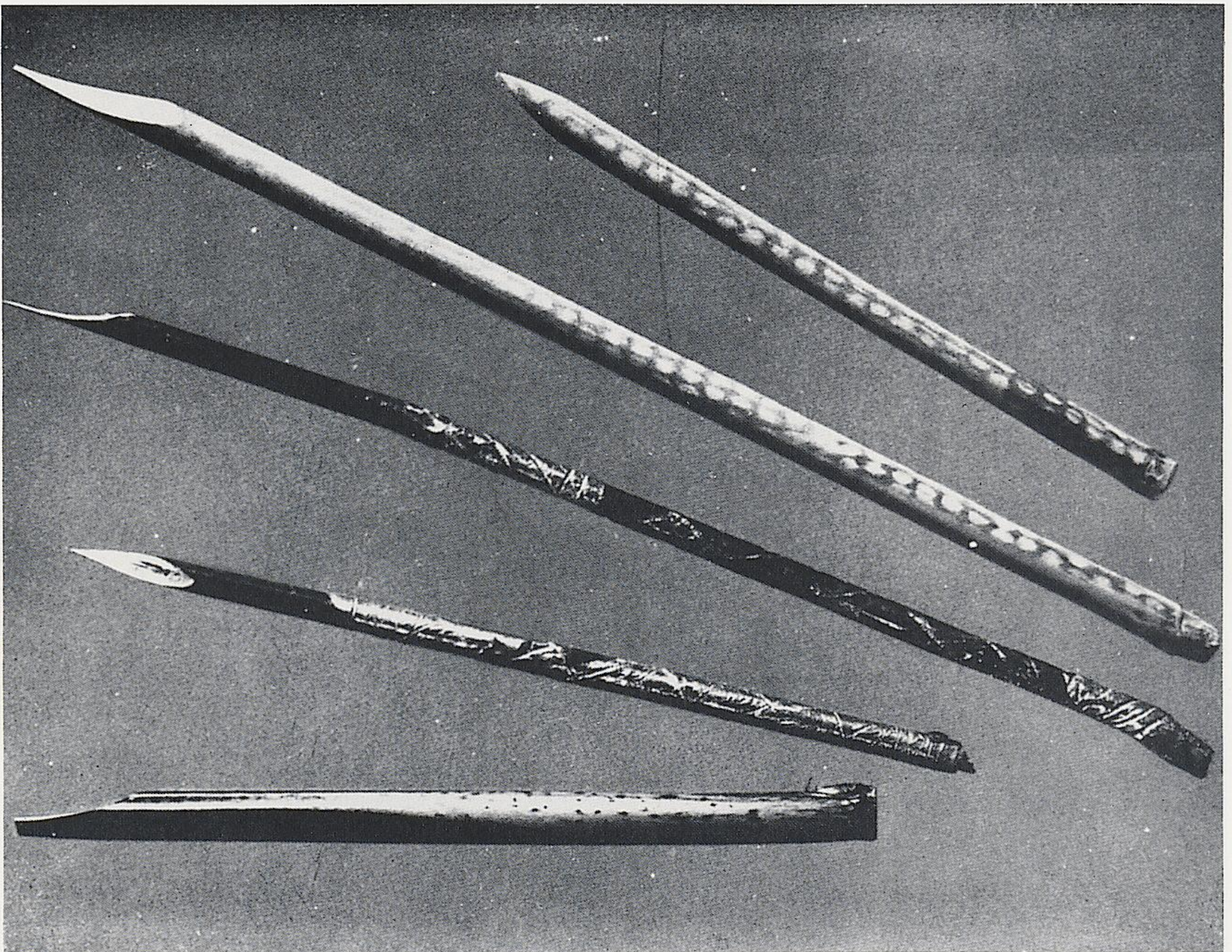
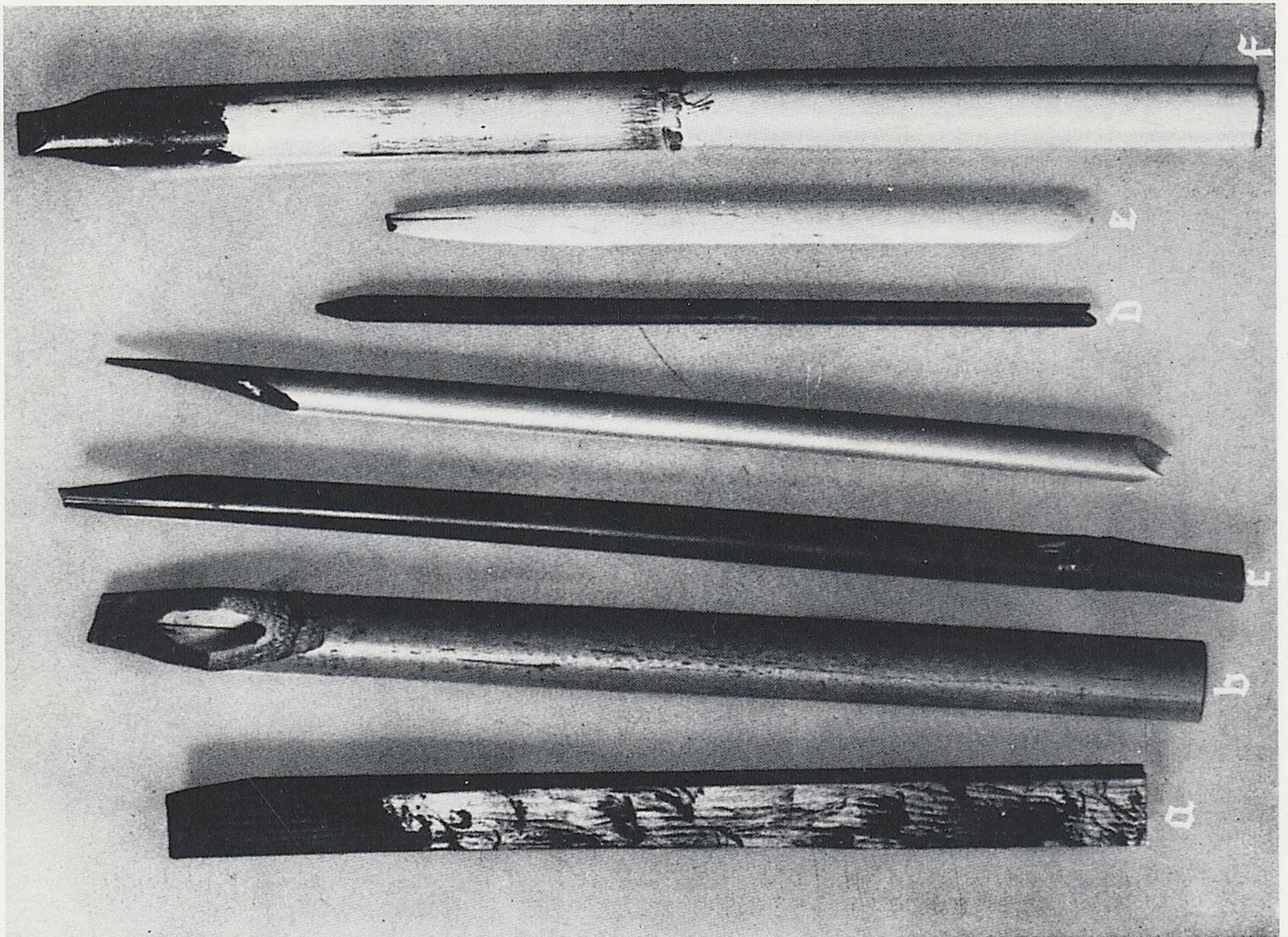


Plate 200 Sander; Different kinds of writing tools. From: R. Blanckertz, 1933:130–131.



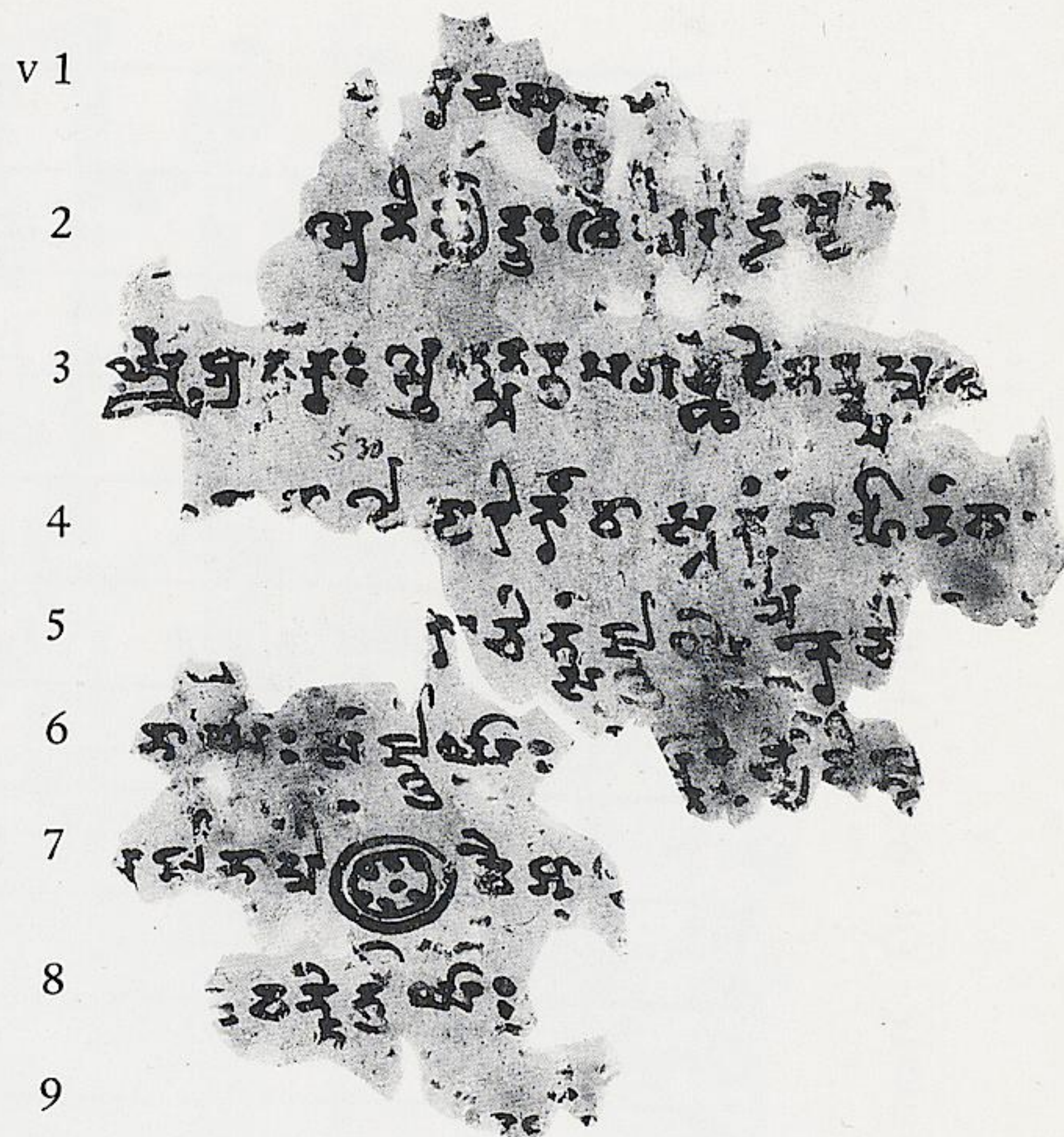
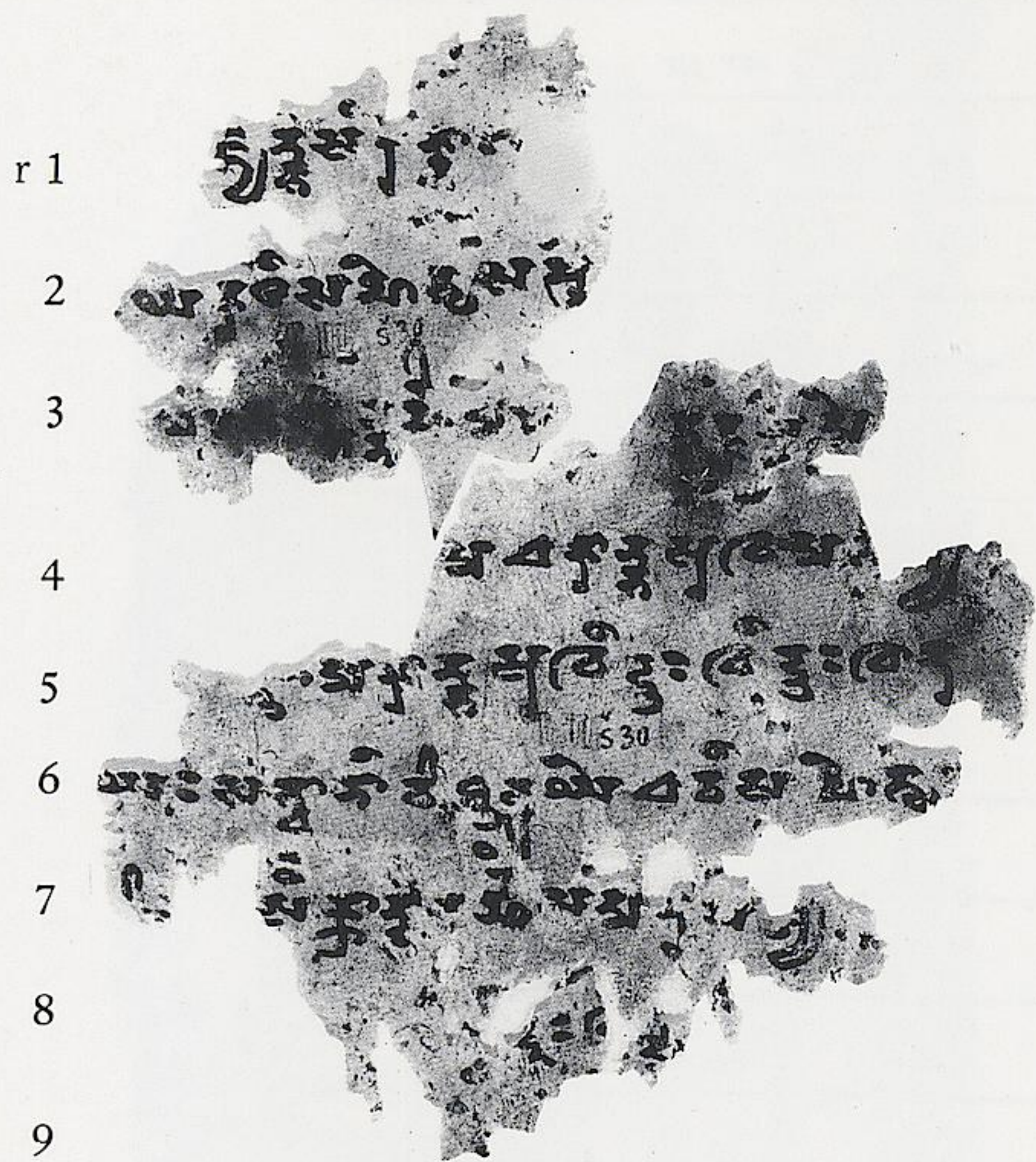
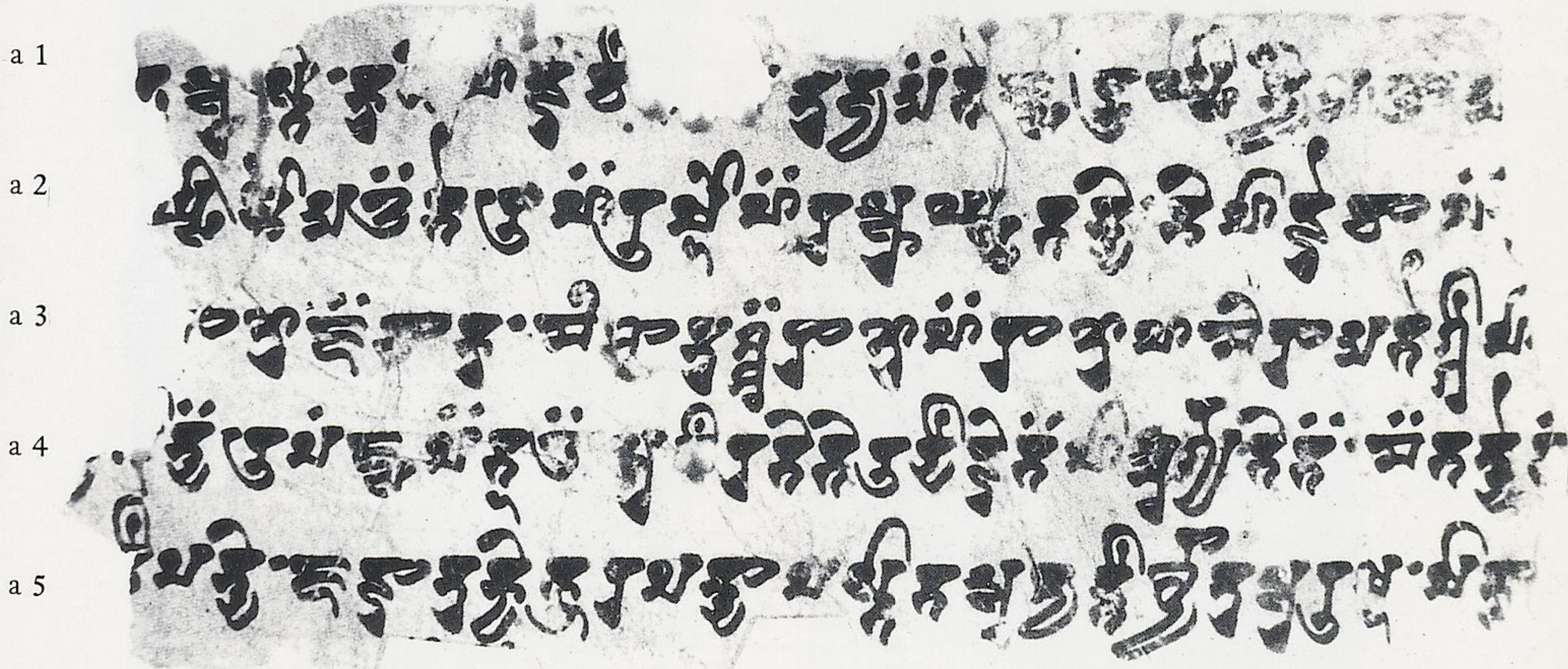


Plate 201 Sander; Turkestan Gupta Type. SHT 1, 1965: Pl. 16.

Plate 202 Sander; Early Turkestan Brāhmī. British Library: H144NS.83a.





	a	c	h	i	k	Gilgit/Bamiyan- Typ I
A:	𑖀	𑖁	𑖂𑖃	𑖄	𑖅𑖆	𑖇
E:	𑖈	𑖉	𑖊	𑖋	𑖌𑖍	𑖎
kha:	𑖏	𑖐	𑖑	𑖒	𑖓	𑖔
ḍa:	𑖕		𑖖𑖗	𑖘	𑖙	
ṇā:	𑖚		𑖛	𑖜𑖝	𑖞𑖟	𑖠𑖡
thā:	𑖢	𑖣	𑖤𑖥	𑖦	𑖧	𑖨𑖩
bhū:	𑖪	𑖫	𑖬	𑖭𑖮	𑖯	𑖰
mā:	𑖱	𑖲	𑖳𑖴	𑖵	𑖶	𑖷
ya:	𑖸	𑖹	𑖺	𑖻	𑖼	𑖽
rū:	𑖾	𑖿	𑗀𑗁	𑗂𑗃	𑗄	𑗅
śa:	𑗆	𑗇	𑗈	𑗉	𑗊	𑗋
sa:	𑗌	𑗍	𑗎	𑗏	𑗐𑗑	𑗒

Plate 203 Sander; Development of the Gilgit/Bāmiyān calligraphic ornate type (Gilgit/Bāmiyān Type I) from the Kuṣāṇa period onwards. From: L. Sander, 1968: 127.

Plate 204 Sander; Outlines of the development of the “North Turkestan Brāhmī” and the “South Turkestan Brāhmī”.  
From: L. Sander, 1968:45.

Schrift- typus	III (Alph. q)	IVa <sup>194</sup> (Alph. r)	V (Alph. t)	VI (Alph. u)	III (Alph. q)	IVb (Alph. s)	VII (Alph. v)
A	𑖀 𑖁	𑖂 𑖃	𑖄	𑖅	𑖆 𑖇	𑖈	𑖉
I	𑖊 𑖋	𑖌 𑖍	𑖎	𑖏 𑖐		𑖑 𑖒	𑖓
E	𑖔	𑖕 𑖖	𑖗	𑖘	𑖙 𑖚	𑖛 𑖜	𑖝 𑖞
ku	𑖟 𑖠	𑖡 𑖢	𑖣	𑖤		𑖥	𑖦
ko	𑖧 𑖨	𑖩 𑖪	𑖫	𑖬		𑖭	𑖮
kha	𑖯	𑖰 𑖱	𑖲	𑖳	𑖴	𑖵	𑖶
ṇa	𑖷 𑖸	𑖹	𑖺	𑖻	𑖼	𑖽	𑖾 𑖿
thā	𑗀 𑗁	𑗂 𑗃	𑗄	𑗅	𑗆 𑗇	𑗈	𑗉 𑗊
rū	𑗋 𑗌	𑗍	𑗎	𑗏 𑗐		𑗑	𑗒
la	𑗓	𑗔	𑗕	𑗖	𑗗	𑗘	𑗙
śa	𑗚 𑗛	𑗜 𑗝	𑗞	𑗟 𑗠	𑗡	𑗢	𑗣
sa	𑗥 𑗦	𑗧 𑗨	𑗩	𑗪		𑗫	𑗬



r1  
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 7

36r

v1  
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 3  
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 5  
 6  
 7

36v

Plate 205 Sander; Early South Turkestan Brāhmī. British Library: Or. 9609, Fol. 36 (Suvarṇabhāsa).



v1  
2  
3  
4  
5

Handwritten text in South Turkistan Brāhmī script, arranged in five lines. The script is highly stylized and dense.

Handwritten text in South Turkistan Brāhmī script, arranged in five lines. The script is highly stylized and dense.

r1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6

Handwritten text in South Turkistan Brāhmī script, arranged in six lines. The script is highly stylized and dense.

Handwritten text in South Turkistan Brāhmī script, arranged in six lines. The script is highly stylized and dense.



r 1 वरायसायुपुत्रं हं ॥ न वैलसकते वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 2 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 3 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 4 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं

r 1 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 2 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 3 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 4 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं

r 1 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 2 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 3 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 4 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं

r 1 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 2 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 3 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं  
r 4 वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं वरायसायुपुत्रं

Plate 207 Sander; Late South Turkestan Brāhmī. British Library:  
Ch. XLVI.0017, Fols. 5r, 6r, 7r, 8r. (Aparimitāyuh Sūtra).



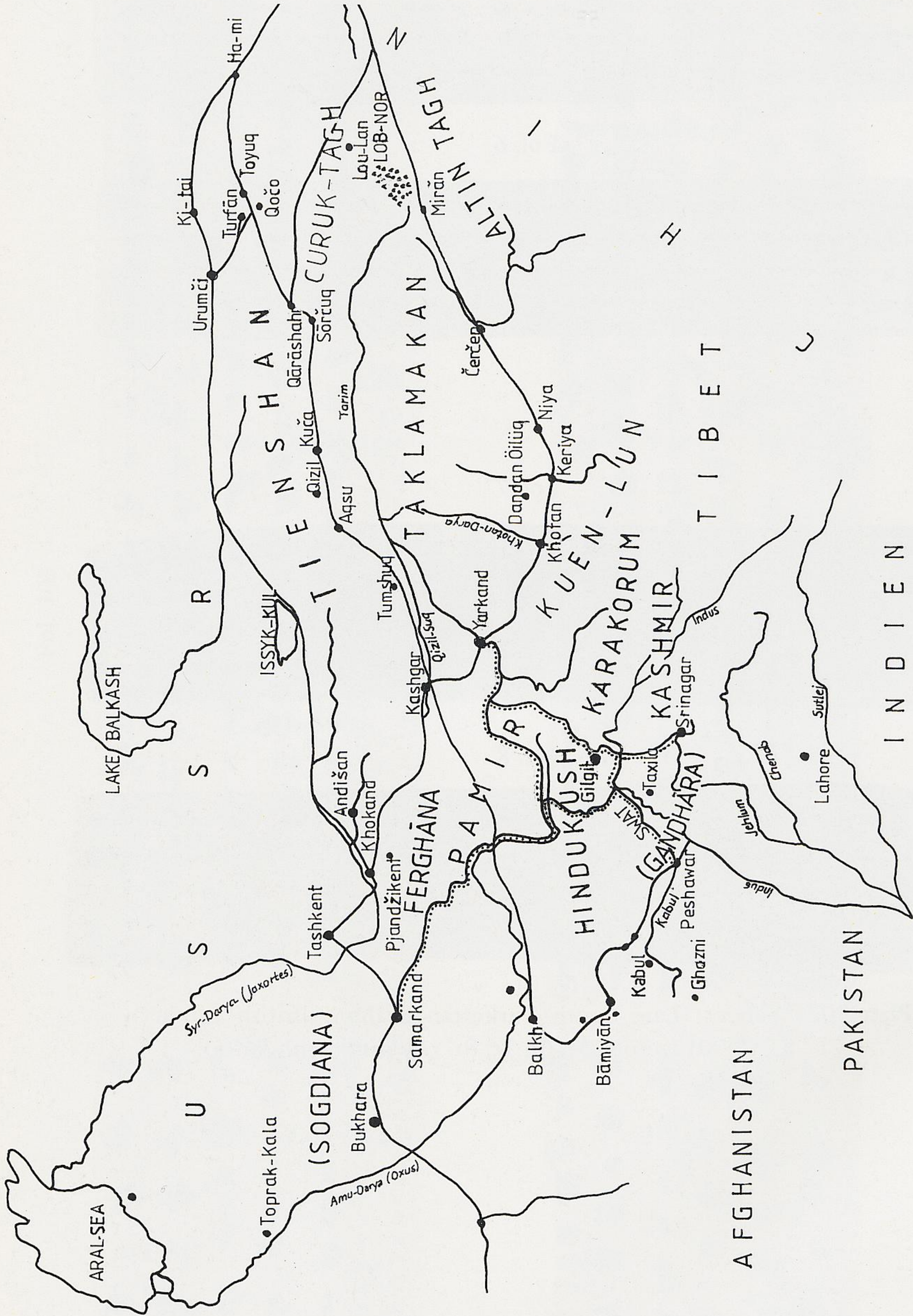


Plate 208 The System of Silk Roads in Central Asia (on the basis of maps designed by Bussagli and Ebert) with additions by K. Jettmar  
 ..... Routes indicated by the recent discoveries in Northern Pakistan.





Plate 209 Sander; Appendix 2; Thor I,136; T85N13:18.

Plate 210 Sander; Appendix 3; Thor I,136; T87C54:30.





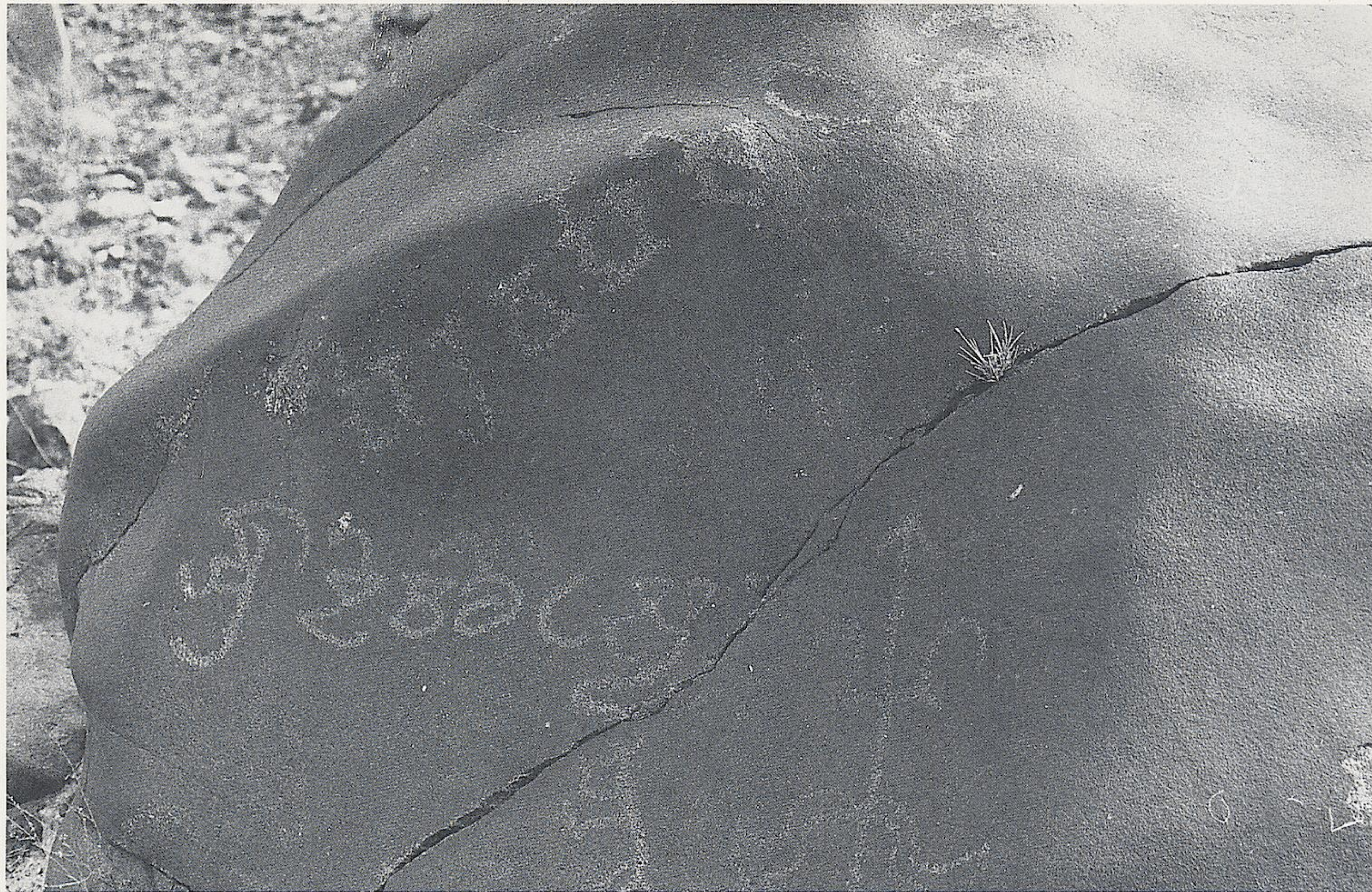
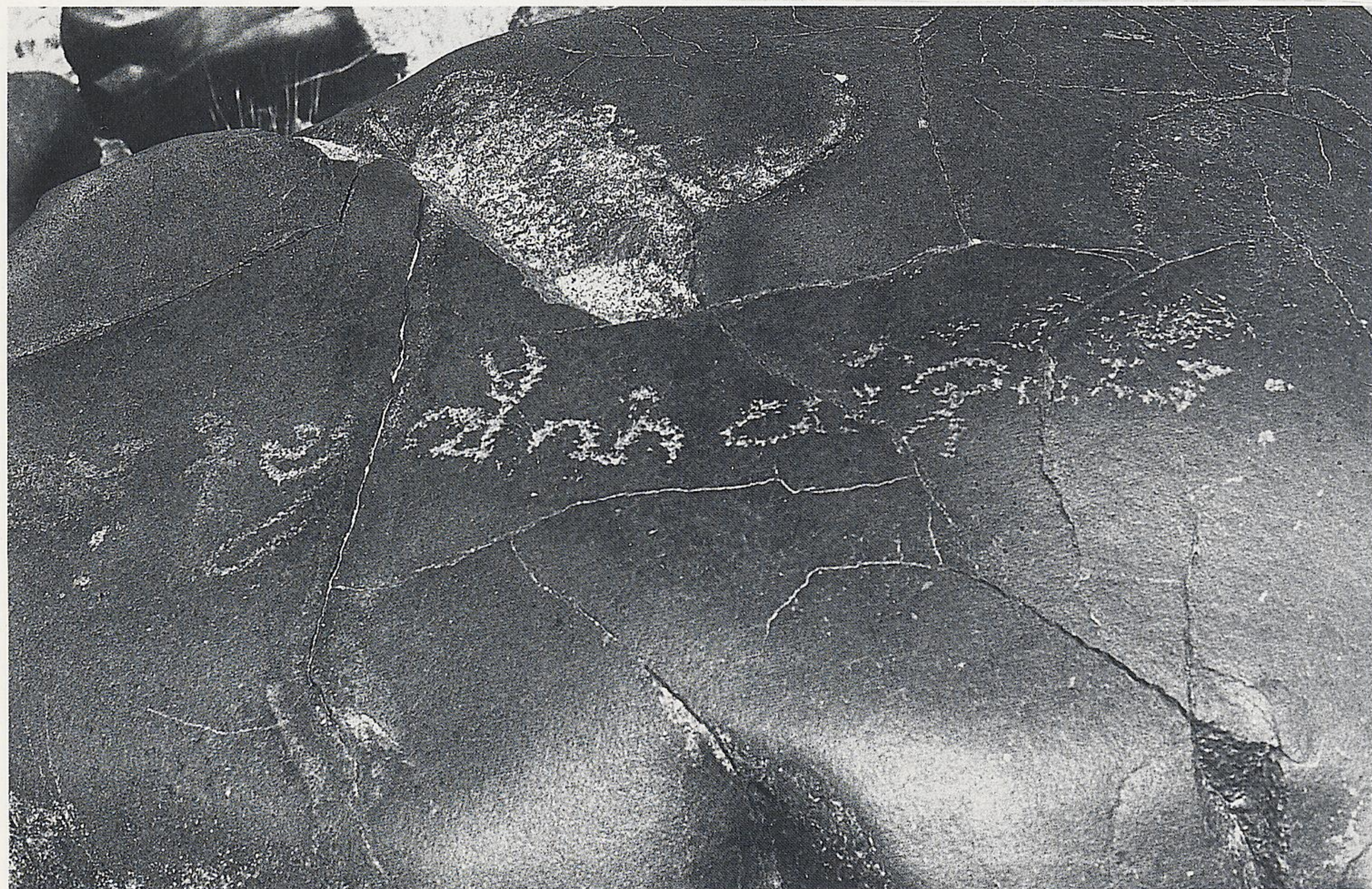


Plate 211 Sander; Appendix 6, 7; Thor I,136; J79N61:7a.

Plate 212 Sander; Appendix 8b; Thor I,166; J79N34:29.





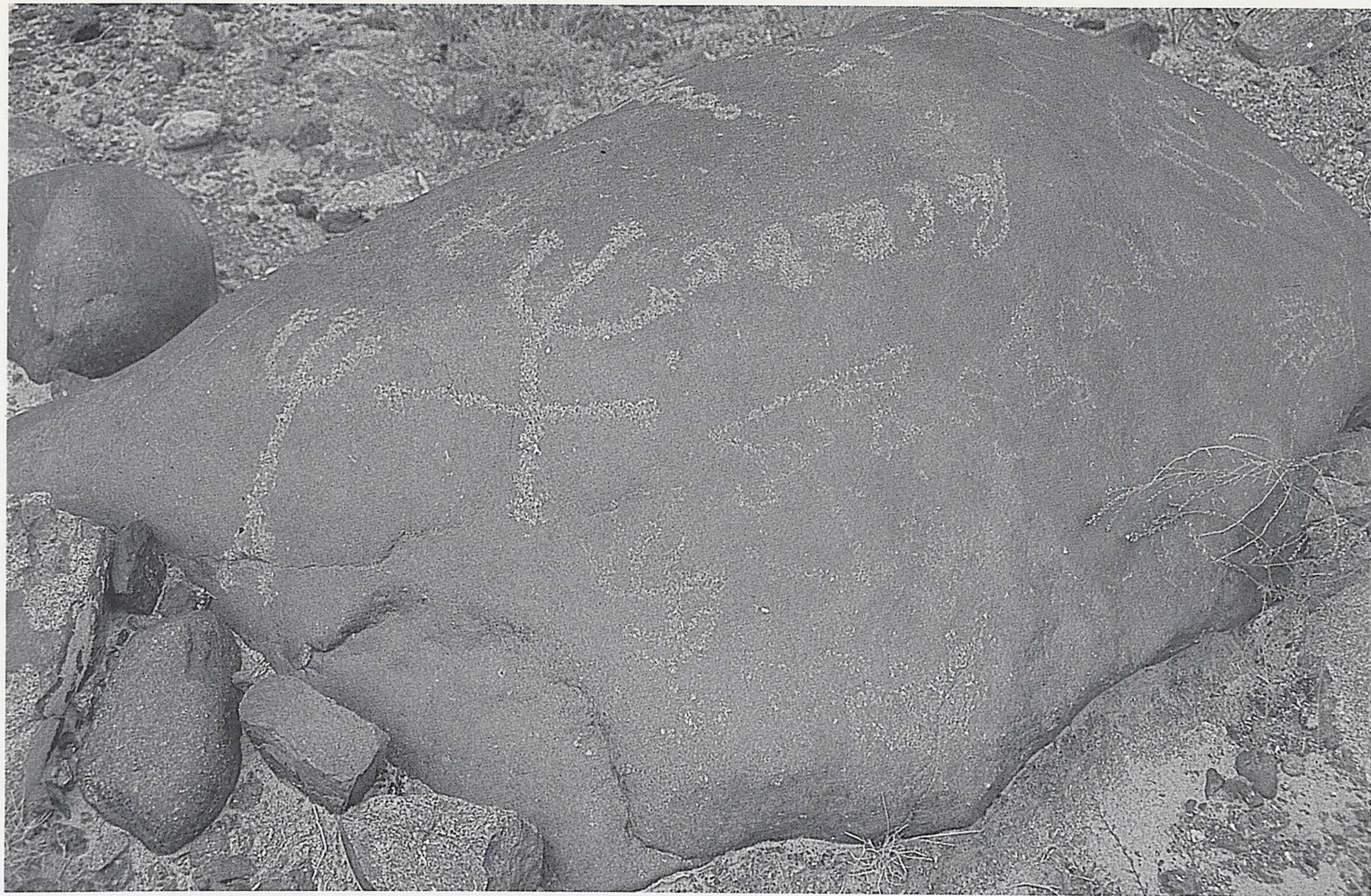


Plate 213 Sander; Appendix 8c; Thor I,228; T81D105:5.

Plate 214 Sander; Appendix 8d; Thor I,134; T84D8:30.





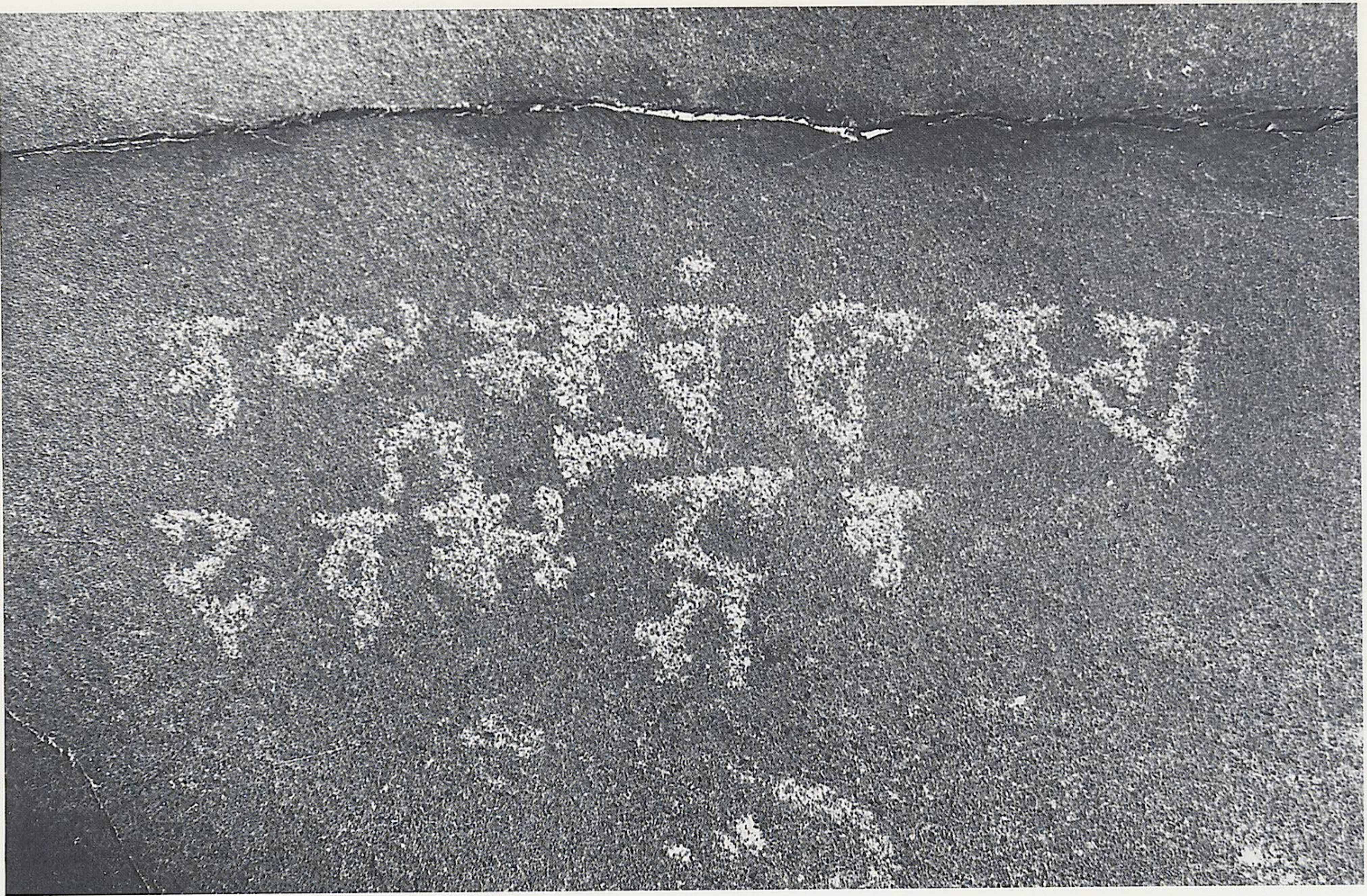


Plate 215 Sander; Appendix 9; Thor I,67; J79N35:20.





—————→ Top of the rock

Plate 216 Sims-Williams; Shatyal I,36:38; T86C37:13a.



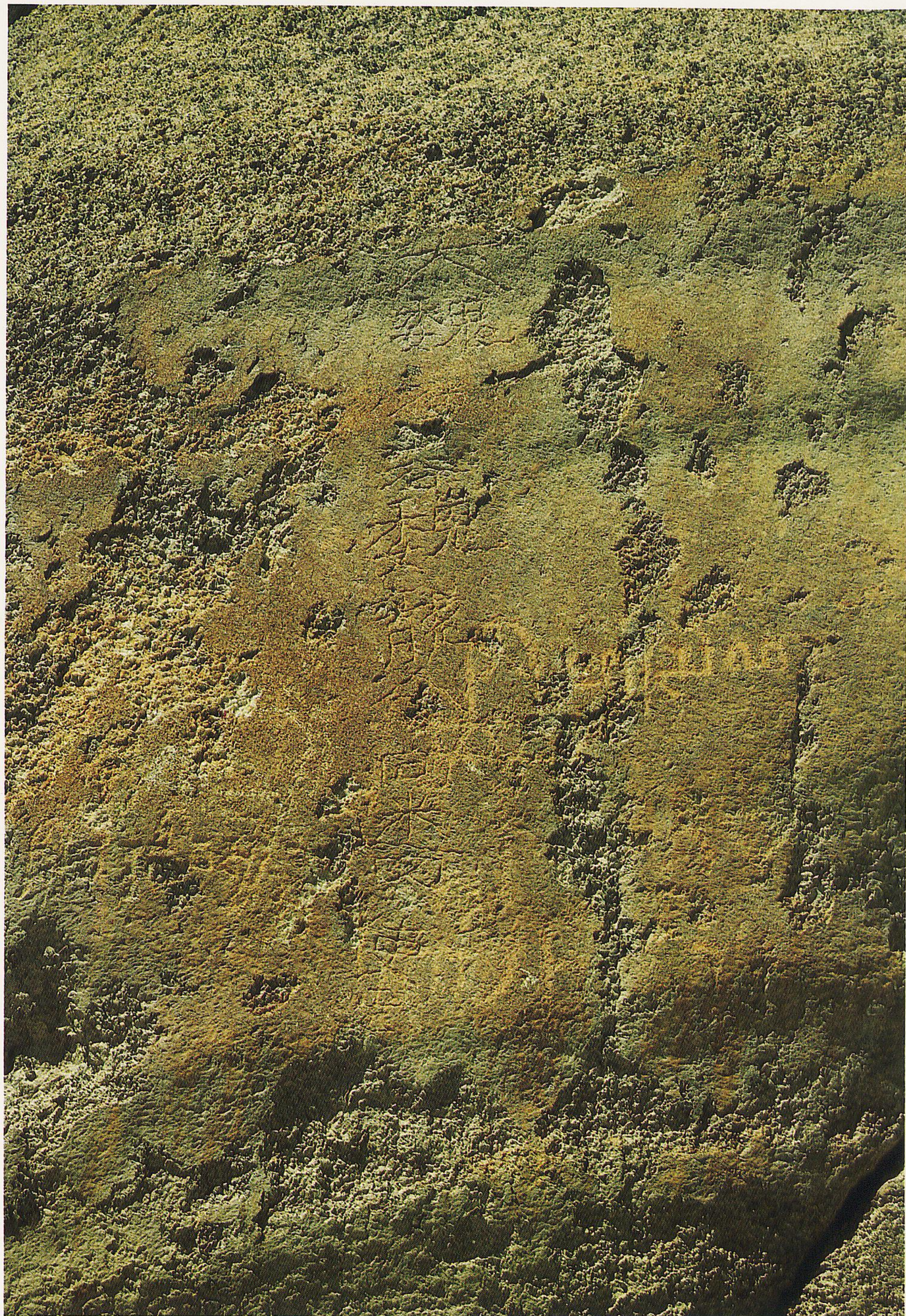


Plate 217 Ma Yong; Hunza-Haldeikish; J79N17:37.





















Plate 1 Chilas II, General View of the Central Area.